DS 6 I 47 UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA LIBRARY BERKELEY 4, CALIF.

The Weather

Today—Partly cloudy, windy ... siderably cooler. Yester... ture—High, 77; low ... Page 4.)

The Washington Post

Single Copy Price 5c

NO. 25,709 — Entered as Second ... Postoffice, Washington ... 1946, ...ashington Post. — WASHINGTON: TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1946

CARRIER DELIVERY — CITY ZONE Daily and Sunday $1.10 per Month; Daily Only, .65 per Mo.—Sun. Only, .45 per Mo. — SINGLE COPY PRICE Daily 5c, Sunday .10

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA 11 1946 LIBRARY

Boy Autoist Exonerated In Bridge Bus Crash

Memorial Span Plunge Killed One, Injured 43; Suits Exceed $500,000

Stephen L. Grover, jr., 18, was exonerated by a Municipal Court jury yesterday of a charge of negligent homicide growing out of the Memorial Bridge bus crash August 2.

Grover was the driver of an automobile which struck a bus owned by the Washington, Virginia & Maryland Coach Co., causing it to plunge off the span and land on its roof on Riverside dr. One person died and 43 were injured.

The jury deliberated 65 minutes before returning the verdict of innocent.

Grover said he planned to return to Yale University, where he is a junior. His attorneys refused to comment on the damage suits, totaling more than $500,000 pending against Grover and the bus company.

Assistant United States Attorney John B. Diamond 3d told the jury the evidence showed Grover was traveling too fast before the crash, and that he drove on the wrong side of the road.

Recalled One Skid

Grover had testified he was driving "with traffic" and that he could recall one skid which placed him on the wrong side.

His mother, Mrs. Louise R. Grover, testified that the tires on the car, which she owns, had treads but were not new. There was no evidence of mechanical defects.

2 Motormen Cleared In Traffic Fatalities

Two Capital Transit motormen were exonerated here yesterday by a coroner's jury which found that two recent traffic deaths were due to the victims' own negligence.

Carl W. Boothe, 24, of 80 New York ave. nw., was freed from responsibility in the death of Mrs. Eleanor Drain, 60, wife of Dale D. Drain, Washington attorney, of 3110 Garfield st. nw.

Mrs. Drain died Saturday at Emergency Hospital from injuries suffered when she walked in front of a streetcar operated by Boothe at Connecticut ave. and K st. nw. She was dragged 40 feet before the trolley stopped.

The jury also found that William G. Farrin, 25, of 3944 C st. se. was not at fault when the streetcar he was operating struck an automobile operated by Albert S. Niedomansky at the Benning rd. bridge ne. on October 26.

Niedomansky, 52, of 9722 Colesville rd., Silver Spring, Md., died from a skull fracture and internal injuries on Thursday at Casualty Hospital.

Police arrested Charles B. Perry, 28, of 1541 1st st. nw., yesterday and charged him with failure to give the right of way to a pedestrian and having bad brakes after his car struck Florine Crawford, 24, of 42 R st. nw. who was walking across 1st st. at R st. nw.

She was admitted to Casualty Hospital in an undetermined condition suffering from head injuries.

Navy Press Post Goes to Johnson

Rear Admiral Felix L. Johnson yesterday became director of Navy public relations, relieving Vice Admiral Arthur S. Carpender, who will continue on duty in the office of the Secretary of the Nevy.

Johnson, who was assistant chief of the Bureau of Naval Personnel, resides in Arlington, Va., and Carpender, formerly commandant of the Ninth Naval District, Chicago, resides here.

Post to Broadcast Election Returns Over WINX Tonight

Local, regional, and national election returns will be broadcast direct from the city room of the Washington Post tonight over WINX and WINX-FM.

The special election result program will begin at 7:30 p. m., with all other programs canceled.

Election results will be flashed to The Post city room by all major American news services, augmented by Post and WINX reporters covering local and regional contests. Special correspondents will report by long distance telephone from key States throughout the Nation.

Trends in the returns will be analyzed by Post editors and political reporters.

Bar F... ...d McNeil

Truman Names George M. Fay As U. S. Attorney for District

George Morris Fay, 37, former special assistant to Attorney General Tom Clark, yesterday was appointed by President Truman as the new United States Attorney for the District.

Fay's appointment came as a surprise move just 10 minutes before Edward M. Curran, retiring District Attorney, was sworn in as an associate justice of District Court.

The White House announced Fay's appointment 30 minutes after Austin F. Canfield, president of the District Bar Association, presented Clark with a recommendation from the association that George E. McNeil, senior-ranking assistant to Curran, be made Unietd States Attorney.

Fay, who first became closely associated with Clark in 1942, emerged as a dark-horse candidate. Informed sources had narrowed the race for Justice Curran's successor to three men—McNeil, Daniel B. Maher, assistant United States attorney, and F. Joseph Donohue, member of a private law firm in Washington.

Newspapermen informed Bolitha J. Laws, Chief Justice of District Court, of the White House appointment after the swearing in ceremonies for Justice Curran.

White House sources said that Fay's appointment will not become effective until President Truman signs the commission later this week.

Meanwhile, after conferring with other District Court justices, Justice Laws swore in McNeil as United States Attorney until Fay's appointment becomes effective.

Fay, a native of West Pittston, Pa., came to Washington in 1927 but said that he has always maintained his voting privileges in West Pittston.

Fay lived in the District from 1927, when he entered Georgetown University, until the summer of 1941, when he moved into a house he purchased at 7124 Gloster rd. nw, about a mile beyond the Dis-

See ATTORNEY, Page 4, Col. 8

Post Staff Photo

GEORGE MORRIS FAY
Washington's new D. A.

Truman Stake Spotlights Vote In Missouri

Presidential Prestige Rests With Axtell in Race Against Reeves

Kansas City, Nov. 4 (AP).—Interest in the Missouri election where President Truman's personal prestige is at stake overshadowed the contests in neighboring Kansas or in the normally Democratic strongholds of Oklahoma and Texas on election eve.

Competent observers agreed it was a nip-and-tuck race in the President's home State, with a Senate seat and 13 congressional jobs at stake, besides presidential prestige. Seven of the congressional seats now are held by Democrats.

In the significant race between two political beginners in the State's Fifth District, President Truman personally indorsed Enos Axtell for the congressional seat. If Axtell's Republican opponent, AlbertL. Reeves, should win it would be a hard blow for the President. The Fifth District is next door to Mr. Truman's home town of Independence.

Democrats Call in Help

The Democrats have called in a score or more prominent party leaders from over the Nation to help stump the State. Their leaders predict at least a 40,000 majority for Senator Frank P. Briggs in the only State-wide contest. Republicans say their senatorial nominee, white-hairgd James P. Kem, Kansas City attorney and a political newcomer, will win with the help of what they describe as the "mad" or anti-Administration vote.

Sizzling gubernatorial races dominate interest in Oklahoma and Kansas.

The Kansas gubernatorial campaign has swirled around the State's 66-year-old dry law. The Republican nominee, Frank Carlson, says it is a constitutional ques-

See STATES, Page 4, Column 2

500 Italians on Train Attacked Near Trieste

Trieste, Nov. 4 (AP).—New Violence flared in the Trieste area today when a train carrying 500 Italians was attack near Monfalcone by ambuscaders who hurled hand grenades and fired rifle shots but failed to injure any of the passengers.

President Still Silent on Eve Of Elections

Relaxation Sought In Independence as Critical Test Nears

Independence, Mo., Nov. 4 (AP).—President Truman sought relaxation tonight at his big, old-fashioned frame home on the eve of the most critical election of his career.

Pursuing to the last his decision to leave the fight for the retention of a Democratic majority in Congress strictly up to the party organization, the President withheld even an eleventh-hour statement.

He and Mrs. Truman and their daughter, Margaret, will drive to the Memorial Hall about 9 a. m. (CST) tomorrow to cast their ballots, 30 minutes before boarding their special train for Washington.

His mother, Mrs. Martha E. Truman, 93, will vote in nearby Grandview, as she has voted since women were given the suffrage, "for the straight Democratic ticket."

To Vote for Bell

She and the President's brother, J. Vivian Truman, and his sister, Miss Mary Jane Truman, will cast a vote for Enos T. Axtell, the President's personal choice for Fifth District Congressman. He defeated Democratic Representative Roger Slaughter, for whose defeat the President called, in last August's primary.

The Trumans and the Wallaces—the First Lady's family—will cast their ballots for Representative C. Jasper Bell, the Fourth District Democratic representative.

The results of the election may bear heavily on the President's future course. Already troubled by a working coalition in Congress of Southern Democrats and Northern Republicans, the administration has been fighting throughout the coun-

See TRUMAN, Page 4, Column 3

1 of 8 English Children Sired Out of Wedlock

Wakefield, England, Nov. 4 (AP).—At least one in every eight children born in England is illegitimate, a report on moral welfare work presented to the Diocesan Conference of the Church of England said today.

Pope Back at Vatican

Vatican City, Nov. 4 (AP).—Pope Pius XII returned tonight from the summer apostolic palace at Castel Gandolfo.

Compromise Move Spurned

Wyatt Meets His Second Rebuff In Row Over Chicago Plant

An effort by Housing Expediter Wilson W. Wyatt to reach a compromise in the row over the huge Dodge-Chrysler plant in Chicago yesterday met with immediate rebuffs.

The rebuffs came from both the War Assets Administration and the Tucker Corp., one of the parties to the row.

Last week Wyatt issued a directive ordering the War Assets Administration to turn the huge plant over to the Lustron Corp. of Chicago. Lustron wanted the plant to build porcelain enamel and glass houses for veterans.

WAA refused to honor the directive, declaring that it had already leased the plant for the Government to the Tucker Corp., which wants it for a factory in which to build engine-in-the-rear automobiles, called the "Tucker Torpedo."

Yesterday Wyatt sought to make room in the plant for both Lustron and Tucker. He issued a new directive to WAA, directing it to furnish Lustron with "complete information on the size and construction of the plant.

"Later," Wyatt ordered, "WAA is to enter into a lease with Lustron for all of the Dodge plant that the Office of the Housing Expediter certifies is necessary for Lustron"s housing operations."

Wyatt's statement further indicated that he was willing to compromise with Tucker. If Tucker would cancel his lease in Chicago and take a lease on another plant, Wyatt said, the housing expediter would, "explore the feasability of getting a rental or sales price that might take into full account any losses to the Tucker corporation

See WYATT, Page 4, Column 6

D. C. Records Its Suffrage Stand Today

Quarter of Million Expected to Vote; 150 Polling Places Open From 9 to 8

By Gerald G. Gross
Post Reporter

Washington goes to the polls today to vote for the right to vote.

Elsewhere 35 to 40 million Americans will be electing a new Congress and choosing State and local officials. Here it will be only a straw vote, just to show Congress, the country and the world how Washingtonians stand on enfranchisement.

But if today's weather is not too unfavorable, a quarter million residents of the Capital are expected to say "yes" or "no" to home rule and national representation.

All signs point to a great turnout. Some plebiscite officials predicted last night it would be even larger than a quarter million, in which case the percentage of eligible Washingtonians voting would compare favorably with the percentage in the States exercising their duties as citizens.

Polls Open From 9 to 8

Polls at 150 places, chiefly public schools, in 87 voting precincts throughout the city will be open from 9 a. m. to 8 p. m. to record the sentiment of Washington residents—that they do, or do not, desire the power to choose their own municipal officials and (2) to choose representatives in Congress and to vote for President of the United States.

Final arrangements for conducting the unofficial plebiscite were completed last night. More than 300,000 ballots in sealed packages, together with ballot boxes and other paraphernalia, were delivered to the schools, fire houses, churches and other places where voting will be done.

By nightfall, more than 30 polls judges had been sworn at Washington Board of Trade headquarters. These were among the relatively small number unable to attend the mass oath-taking ceremony Friday night.

Stage Torchlight Parade

Columbia Heights last night witnessed an old-fashioned torchlight parade, staged to stimulate interest in the plebiscite. It was held along the midtown 14th st. shopping section.

Paraders carried signs reading "We Fought for Democracy, You Vote for It," "We Want Our Own Mayor" and "Vote Yes Tomorrow." Leaflets were distributed to pedestrians. Sponsor of the demonstration was American Veterans Committee, Washington Chapter No. 4.

Every adult living in Washington was urged to cast his ballot today by John A. Reilly, president of the Second National Bank and first vice president of the Washington Board of Trade, sponsor of the referendum.

"In all probability," he said, "there will be an overwhelming expression of a desire for some form of vote and voice in the functions of Government, on both the national and local levels. However, everyone concerned with the plebiscite will be disappointed if the plebiscite does not represent the opinions of an overwhelming majority of those eligible to vote.

Doubt Would Lessen Value

"Its value as a compelling argument to members of Congress will be lessened if there is any doubt about it being an authentic crosssection of opinion of Washington residents."

Clifford H. Newell, chairman of precinct organization, said more than 2000 volunteer men and women will act as polls judges and clerks. Although every voting place is adequately staffed, on the basis of assurances given by volunteers that they will report at 8:30 a. m. today, it is possible that some polls may become short-handed during the day, said Newell.

Accordingly, persons desiring to offer their services as voting clerks may do so by reporting to the polling place of their choice, said Newell. If additional help is needed, the precinct judge is authorized to engage it, he explained.

Additions and Changes

The following additions and changes in the polls judge roster were announced yesterday by Newell:

Precinct No. 11, Seton School, Guy A. Capormeto; No. 12, Hayes School, Jesse B. Manbeck; No. 16, Langston Terrace Community House, Rev. B. Marsh; No. 22, Polk School, John L. C. Sullivan; No. 27, Corcoran School, Eugene Ditto; No. 29, School Administration Annex No. 1, Lawrence S. Larry; No. 60, Oyster School, Ed Stafford; No. 67, Rudolph School, Leslie Crowson; No. 67, Barnard School, O. Ellsworth Rue; No. 70, Bancroft School, Marcus Borchardt; No. 71, Mount Alto Hospital, Elmer Reno; No. 77, Wilson High School, Ben

See VOTE, Page 4, Column 7

North Carolina Reports Worst Prison Break

Raleigh, N. C., Nov. 4 (U.P.).—Eight long-term Negro convicts sawed their way out of Martin County prisoff camp near Williamston today in the biggest mass break in North Carolina prison history.

A huge posse began a manhunt led by bloodhounds.

Big 4 Begin Parleys on Peace Pacts

Future of Axis Satellites Hinges On Critical Talks In New York City

New York, Nov. 4 (AP).—The Foreign Ministers of four great powers began deliberations late today to settle the final peace for eastern Europe and reach a preliminary understanding on the future of Germany.

The critical conference began at 4 p. m. (E. S. T.) in the skyscraper Waldorf-Astoria Hotel in a pale green drawing room 37 floors above the traffic of Park ave.

On their discussions hinge the future of Italy, Romania, Hungary, Bulgaria and Finland, to whom the four conferees hope to hand final peace treaties before Christmas.

Before the four sat down at a white pine table, Secretary of State James F. Byrnes held preliminary talks with Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov, British Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin and French Deputy Foreign Minister Maurice Couve de Murville.

Vendenberg Enters First

Conference sources considered this a move to remove some of the roadblocks from the path of peace in eastern Europe before formal discussions began.

Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg of the American delegation was the first to enter the conference chamber. He was followed by Senator Tom Connally and Couve de Murville. Then Bevin entered. He was followed by Molotov. Byrnes was the last to enter.

Two American military guards stood at attention at the small door leading into the chamber.

It was not known immediately what Byrnes and Molotov discussed, but in addition to peace treaty problems, the American conferred with Bevin on Germany and Palestine.

Byrnes notified Bevin that he was taking over the handling of the Palestine problem from President Truman. He said he wanted to see whether the United States could contribute to a solution of the Holy Land problem. This suggested a more active effort by the American Government to get Jewish refugees into Palestine.

Germany Is Discussed

Byrnes also reviewed with Bevin plans for meetings next week of American and British representatives on problems connected with the merger of the British and American zones of occupation in Germany. The problems were not specified.

In connection with this review, it was believed that Byrnes was laying the ground work for future discussions on a treaty for Germany which the foreign ministers are scheduled to undertake at their present session.

This was the first opportunity Byrnes had had to confer with either Bevin or Molotov since the Paris Conference closed October 20.

The conference with Bevin, which lasted more than an hour, also afforded Byrnes an opportunity to review the state of British-American relations with Russia and evaluate the possibilities of settling here the Trieste, Danube and Bulgarian-Greek frontier problems which stirred up intense dispute at Paris.

Russia Poses Problem

Some conference sources believed Byrnes may have discussed what stand Britain and France would take on recommendations made by the 21 nations at Paris.

Byrnes has announced that the United States considers that all recommendations made at Paris by a two-thirds majority vote should beadopted by the four-power conference.

The British were understood to back Byrnes on this point. France also was expected to line up with Britain and America.

But the big question was whether Russia could be persuaded to accept this. Many of the issues which were passed by a two-thirds majority vote in Paris found Russia voting in oppgsition.

Since the four-power ministers are bound to agree unanimously on the treaties, Russia by a simple negative vote could block any recommendations made by the Paris peace authors.

New Haven Line Accepts Ticket Sold 48 Years Ago

New York, Nov. 4 (AP).—An elderly woman handed a New Haven railroad conductor a ticket on boarding a train at New Rochelle, N. Y., and offered the explanation that "I didn't buy it today."

The conductor agreed. It was dated September, 1898.

He honored the ticket, however, because at the time of the purchase there were no time limits for its usage.

Drew Pearson to Get 1947 'Unity Award'

Philadelphia, Nov. 4 (AP).—Columnist Drew Pearson will receive the 1947 "unity award" presented by the Golden Slipper Square Club, fraternal and charitable organization, here Thursday night.

The club said Pearson is being honored for "his fearless and unrelentless fight gainst the forces of bigotry in this country . . ."

Coasting In for Stop

Arbitration Promises End Of 2-Week Strike of Pilots

The two-weeks-old strike of Trans World Airline pilots appeared last night to be moving swiftly toward a settlement, on the basis of Government arbitration of the pay dispute.

The arbitration plan, details of which remain undisclosed, was worked out in conferences between the disputants and the National Mediation Board. That agency's chairman, Frank P. Douglass, said yesterday that both sides had accepted the arbitration proposal "in principle." Last evening, lawyers for the AFL pilots and TWA were working with Douglass to iron out technical points.

In Chicago, David L. Behncke, president of the striking fliers, announced that his union accepted the arbitration proposal "in toto" and that the pilots would return to TWA's 100-odd grounded planes and fly them during the period of arbitration.

TWA president Jack Frye was in New York yesterday and no comment on the settlement proposal was available from him. Douglas intimated, however, that TWA would go along with the plan.

The pilots struck in order to obtain wages higher than those awarded by an emergency board operating under the National Mediation Board. The wage award, handed down in July, was put into effect by TWA 30 days later, as the law permits. Behncke, however, denounced the decision in September. Failing to obtain any improvement in the rates, he ordered a strike beginning October 21.

Kernel of the dispute was the rate to be paid to pilots and copilots on four-engine planes, and the premium payment for overseas flying.

Coal Parleys Recess Until After Election

Shorter Hours Reported Subject of 2d Session; To Resume Tomorrow

By Alfred Friendly
Post Reporter

A second conference between Government officials and representatives of the United Mine Workers ended inconclusively yesterday with a recess in talks until tomorrow, after the elections.

As in the first session last Friday, UMW President John L. Lewis was absent. He is presumably awaiting the return from a Western trip of Interior Secretary Krug before he attends the meetings.

His subordinates conferred with Interior Department officials and Capt. N. H. Collisson, coal mines administrator. Although neither side would comment publicly on the session, it was learned that the subject was principally the miners' demand for shorter hours with the same or higher wage payments.

Meantime, the Solid Fuels Administration reported a continuance of the sporadic wildcat strikes noted last weekend. A total of 56 mines in southern West Virginia, eastern Kentucky and Tennessee, employing 5700 miners, were shut down. UMW officials declared they were attempting to get the men to return to work.

17 Va. Families Homeless as Fire Hits Mine Town

St. Charles, Va., Nov. 3 (U.P.).—Seventeen families in the Leona Mines settlement heer were left homeless today whn fire started in a frame dwelling and quickly spread through the little mountain town before dynamite was used to halt the flames.

The fire was discovered in the kitchen of Harry Engles' house about 3 a. m. Engles grabbed his children and raced to safety. The sparks set fire to neighboring houses.

The St. Charles fire department was powerless to halt the fire as it swept down both sides of a narrow street.

The miners collected 100 sticks of dynamite and placed them under three houses. When the dynamite went off, bits of the dwellings sailed 2000 feet into the air and parts landed 2 miles away. Cats, rabbits and chickens were killed by the concession. But the fire was halted.

Windsors Will Sail For N. Y. Tomorrow

London, Nov. 4 (AP).—The Duke and Duchess of Windsor will sail for New York aboard the Queen Elizabeth on Wednesday, but outside of putting up at the Waldorf-Astoria "they just don't know what they'll do" when they get there, Mrs. E. B. Blaisdell, the Duke's secretary, said today.

Paint Ceilings Raised 24% at Factory Level

OPA Also Promises Early Decontrol or Increase for Soaps

By John W. Ball
Post Reporter

OPA boosted ceilings on paints yesterday, and promised early decontrol or higher ceilings for soaps.

Recent decontrol of oils make such action necessary, the agency asserted.

The paint prices were raised about 24 per cent at factory level which means about 30 per cent at retail levels.

Recent increases, averaging about 100 per cent, in the price of linseed oil, one of the chief ingrediants of paint, was given as the reason. Further increases are indicated by OPA if linseed oil goes still higher.

Other Price Actions

Other price actions by OPA yesterday included:

1. Restaurants, roadside stands and other "institutional" users of sugar may change their locations after next Saturday without losing their refreshment sugar privileges. Previous new sugar bases had to be applied for when the user moved.

2. Sales agents for coal producers may increase their commission if the producer agrees to absorb the increase and not pass it on to the consumer.

3. Waste paper brokers may hereafter collect commission on all paper they sell. Previously they were limited to wastepaper sold for manufacturing purposes only.

4. A new order allows slightly increased ceilings on rentals of dump trucks. Wage increases of drivers may now be included in rentals.

5. Lumber and plywood dealers will be allowed a greater profit on less than carload lots after this week.

Porter Asks Clarification

As OPA local price and rationing boards throughout the country closed after four years of dealing directly with millions of Americans, OPA's chief, Paul A. Porter is reported to have asked the White House for some indication of what the future of price controls may be.

Porter has asked Reconversion Director John R. Steelman to make public a list of what will be kept under controls indefinitely.

Failure to inform the public of what to expect, Porter termed a "threat to stabilization." He was said to feel that the entire decontrol program will get out of hand unless there is a definite commitment from the White House.

It is understood that Steelman will not act on Porter's request until President Truman returns Wednesday.

Ilka Chase to Rewed

Las Vevas, Nev. Nov. 4 (AP).—Ilka Chase, 38, author, actress and lecturer, said today she and Dr. Norton S. Brown, New York physician and wartime Navy commander, plan to be married after each is free from present marital ties.

Grand Jury Sifting Case

$832,000 Swindle Operated From Swank Hotel Love Nest

New York, Nov. 4 (U.P.).—A grand jury met today to sift the fantastic financial manipulations of a $100-a-week cashier, who embezzled from his employer $832,000, lavished jewels and furs on his attractive wife and installed himself in a $10-a-day deluxe hotel suite.

En route here from Miami Beach, Fla., where he confessed, was William Arthur Nickel, 40, cashier of the Mergenthaler Linotype Co. He is expected to arrive tomorrow morning.

A total of $225,000 in cash, jewels, furs and other assets has been recovered from Nickel.

His wife will be one of the witnesses before the grand jury.

Mrs. Nickel, who has been under questioning since Friday, collapsed and fainted in District Attorney Julius Helfand's office today. Later, when asked if she still had confidence in her husband, Mrs. Nickel replied "I'd rather say nothing."

One of Nickel's alleged partners, Joseph Millstein, 45, was arrested today, leaving only one suspect, James Collins or Julius Davis, still at large.

Millstein already is under indictment in Trenton, N. J., for black-market operations.

Police still sought Collins at Palm Springs, Calif. Collins was represented as part owned of The Stables, a desert club attended by film notables. Police said he left the resort October 27, purportedly for New York.

Screen Star Glenda Farrell and her son, Actor Tom Farrell, entered the complicated case last night when they volunteered "some very helpful" information about the whereabouts of Collins. Police

See EMBEZZLE, Page 4, Column 1

35 Million Due to Vote Throughout Nation Today

Control of Congress, 33 Governorships At Stake in First Postwar Election

By Edward T. Folliard
Post Reporter

A new cycle in American politics is expected to start today.

The voters, some 35 million of them, will determine the complexion of the Eightieth Congress in the Nation's first postwar election. They will also choose 33 governors.

Fair weather is forecast for most of the country, with rain expected only in the South.

In advance of the balloting, polls and betting odds indicated the election of a Republican House, the first since the Democrats took over midway in the Hoover administration. Should it work out this way, the Republicans would have good reason to believe that the voters were bent on giving them the presidency in 1948.

Mine Union Out to Beat Kilgore

The battle for the Senate seemed so close that victory for either party might conceivably turn on one seat.

In this connection, Democratic strategists were visibly disturbed by an event in West Virginia. There the spokesman for John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers of America, openly called on coal miners and other workers to defeat Senator Kilgore, (Democrat) who is running for a second term. Kilgore's Republican oponent is Thomas Sweeney, 43-year-old insurance executive, of Wheeling.

The Republicans need 26 seats to capture the House—25 if Representative Hull of Wisconsin is listed according to his new Republican designation.

They need 10 additional seats to gain control of the Senate.

The Republican claimed—and seemingly with good reason—that they were sure of picking up a Progressive seat in Wisconsin and Democratic seats in New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Delaware, Missouri and Idaho. That would give them 7 of the needed 10.

They also are hot after seats in Washington, West Virginia, Wyoming, Montana and New Mexico.

The Democrats hope to offset Republican gains by picking up GOP Senate seats in Kentucky and California.

As for governorships, 25 of these are now held by Democrats and 23 by Republicans. In today's elections, the Republicans are expected to take the lead and possibly move their holdings up to 28. This would be another sign pointing to a Republican President in '48.

Domestic Issues Foremost Again

The election will be the first national referendum on domestic issues since 1938, when the Republicans picked up 60 or more House seats. The following year Hitler marched on Poland and for the next five years war issues dominated the American political scene.

No off-year election in history has seen such an expenditure of money by the two great parties. The total was expected to pass the four million dollar mark.

Postmaster General Robert E. Hannegan, chairman of the Republican National Committee, and Representative Clarence J. Brown,

See ELECT, Page 4, Column 6

Newspaper PM To Accept Ads; Ingersoll Quits

New York, Nov. 4 (INS).—One of the strangest and most expensive experiments in American journalism ended today with announcement that the adless New York newspaper PM henceforth will accept advertising and that its founding editor, Ralph Ingersoll, has resigned.

Since its founding in 1940, PM has accepted no advertising, although earlier this year the paper publicly announced it had lost millions of dollars.

Marshall field contributed the money to keep the adless tabloid going, although PM orginally was sponsored by a number of stockholders.

John P. Lewis, now managing editor, will succeed Ingersoll as editor.

Iran Election Set Dec. 7

Teheran, Nov. 4 (AP).—Premier Ahmed Qavam announced today the Iranian national elections would begin December 7 and continue for five days.

Today's Index

	Pages		Pages
Amusements	6	Haworth, Mary	10
Ask Anne	14	Lippmann, Walter	9
Bell, Nelson B.	6	Lyons, Leonard	6
Childs, Marquis	8	Nover, Barnet	9
Columnists	8, 9	Pearson, Drew	9
Crossword Puzzle	9	Povich, Shirley	11
Death Notices	12	Pusey, Merlo	9
Editorials, Cartoon	8	Radio	13
Federal Diary	5	Sports	11, 12
Financial	10	Weather	4
Gentler Sex	14	Women	11

List of 150 Places To Cast Your Vote

The full list of 150 polling places for the Tuesday "vote for your right to vote" plebiscite appears here, precinct by precinct.

Where more than one polling place is listed for a precinct, voters should go to the polling place nearest their home, unless otherwise specified on the list. Box numbers refer to ballot boxes and are for the information of election officials. Voters may consult map on this page to determine their correct precinct.

The list follows:

Precinct 1
Gales School, Massachusetts and New Jersey aves. nw. (Box 1).

Precinct 2
Bell School, 2nd st. sw., between D and Virginia ave. (Box 2).

Precinct 3
New Logan School, 3rd and G sts. ne. (Box 3).
Peabody School, 5th and C sts. ne. (Box 4).
Stuart School, 4th and E sts. ne. (Box 5).

Precinct 4
Hine School, 7th and C sts se. (Box 6).
Lenox School, 5th st se., between G and Virginia ave. (Box 7).
Lincoln School, 2nd and C sts. se. (Box 8).

Precinct 5
Van Ness School, 4th and M sts. se. (Box 9).

Precinct 6
S. J. Bowen, 3rd and K sts, sw. (Box 10).
Smallwood School, I st. sw., between 3rd and 4th sts. (Box 11).

Precinct 7
Syphax School, ½ st. sw., between N and O sts. (Box 12).

Precinct 8
Greenleaf School, 4th st. sw., between M and N sts. (Box 13).

Precinct 9
Jefferson Jr. High, 8th and H sts. sw. (Box 14).

Precinct 10
Webster Americanization School, 10th and H sts. nw. (Box 15).

Precinct 11
Blake School (Terrell Annex), North Capitol st., between K and L sts. (Box 16).
Seaton School, I st. nw., between 2nd and 3rd sts. (Box 17).

Precinct 12
Hayes School, 5th and K sts. ne. (Box 18).
Wheatley School, Montello ave. and Neal st. ne. (Box 19).

Precinct 13
Kingsman School, 14th and E sts. ne. (Box 20).
Lovejoy School, 12th and D sts. ne., (Box 21).
Madison School, 10th and G sts. ne. (Box 22).

Precinct 14
Buchanan School, E st. se., between 13th and 14th (Box 23).
Chamberlain School, Potomac st. se., between 13th and 14 sts. (Box 24).
Eliot School, 15th and C sts. se. (Box 25).
Gallinger Hospital, Massachusetts aves., se. (Box 26).

Precinct 15
Blow School, 19th and Benning rd. ne. (Box 27).
Eastern High School, 17th and E. Capitol (Box 28).

Precinct 16
Young School, 24th and Benning rd. ne. (Box 29).
Langston Ter. Com. House, 2100 G st, ne. (Box 30).

Precinct 17
Crummell School, Gallaudet st. ne. between Kendall and Providence (Box 31).

Precinct 18
Brentwood Shopping Center, 1305 Rhode Island ave. ne. (Box 32).

Precinct 19
Lutheran Church of Atonement, N. Capitol st. and Rhode Island ave. (Box 33).
Eckington School, Quincy pl. and 1st ne. (Box 34).
McKinley School, 2d and T sts. ne. (Box 35).

Precinct 20
Dunbar School, 1st st. nw. between N and O sts. (Box 36).

Precinct 21
Gage School, 2d and U sts. nw. (Box 37).
Mott School, 4th and W sts. nw. (Box 38).

Precinct 22
Cardozo School, 9th and Rhode Island ave. nw. (Box 39).
Polk School, P and 7th sts. nw. (Box 40).

Precinct 23
Thomson School, 12th and L sts. nw. (Box 41).

Precinct 24
Force School, Massachusetts ave. nw. between 17th and 18th sts. (Box 42).
Francis School, 24th and N sts. nw. (Box 43).
Stevens School, 21st st. nw. between K and L sts. (Box 44).
Weightman School, 23d and M sts. nw. (Box 45).

Precinct 25
Grant School, G st. nw. between 21st and 22d sts. (Box 46).
Toner School, 24th and F st. nw. (Box 47).

Precinct 26
Addison School, Volta pl. nw. between Wis. and 33d st. (Box 48).
Curtis School, O st. nw. between 32d and 33d sts. (Box 49).
Georgetown University, 37th and O sts. nw. (Box 50).
Wormley School, Prospect st. nw. between 33d and 34th sts. (Box 51).

Precinct 27
Corcoran School, 28th st. nw. between M and Olive sts. (Box 52).
Jackson School, R st. nw. between 30th and 31st sts. (Box 53).
Linthicum Institute Hall, 3116 O st. nw. (Box 54).
Phillips School, N st. nw. between 27th and 28th sts. (Box 55).

Precinct 28
Adams School, 19th and California sts. nw. (Box 56).
H. D. Cooke School, 17th st. nw. between Euclid and Columbia rd. (Box 57).
Morgan School, V st. nw. between Champlain and 18th st. (Box 58).

Precinct 29
Ross School (Sch. Admin. Annex 1), 1730 R st. nw. (Box 59).

Precinct 30
(Old) Dennison Vocational Sch., S st. nw. between 13th and 14th (Box 60).
Garnet-Patterson School, 10th and U sts. nw. (Box 61).
Berret School (Admin. Annex No. 2), 14th and Q sts. nw. (Box 62).

Precinct 31
Banneker School, Euclid st. nw., between Georgia and Sherman aves. (Box 63).
Howard University, 2401 6th st. nw. (Box 64).

Precinct 32
Noyes School, 10th and Franklin sts. ne. (Box 65).
Portable School, 14th and Jackson sts. ne. (Box 66).

Precinct 33
Brookland School, 10th and Monroe sts. ne. (Box 67).

Precinct 34
Taft Jr. High School, 18th and Perry sts ne. (Box 68).
Burroughs School, 18th and Monroe sts. ne. (Box 69).

Precinct 35
Langdon School, 20th and Franklin sts. ne. (Box 70).
Woodridge School, Carlton and Central aves. ne. (Box 71).

Precinct 36
"Dox" Pharmacy, 2537 Bladensburg rd. ne. (Box 72).

Precinct 37
Kenilworth School, Kenilworth ave. ne., between Ord and Olive sts. (Box 73).

Precinct 38
Carver School, Whittingham and Lane pls. ne. (Box 74).
Merritt School, 50th and Hayes sts. ne. (Box 75).

Precinct 39
Burrville School, Division ave. ne., between Hayes st. and Bell pl. (Box 76).

Precinct 40
Benning School, Minnesota ave. ne., between Benning rd. and Foote st. (Box 77).
Riverview Terrace Church Hall, 415 34th st. ne. (Box 78).
Thomas School, Anacostia ave. ne. and Anacostia Park (Box 79).

Precinct 41
Smothers School, 44th st. and Wash. pl. ne. (Box 80).

Precinct 42
Smothers School, 44th st. and Wash. pl. ne. (Box 80).

Precinct 43
Kimball School, Minnesota ave. and Ely pl. se. (Box 81).

Precinct 44
Smothers School, 44th st. and Wash pl. ne. (Box 80).

Precinct 45
Davis School, 44th pl. and H st. se. (Box 82).

Precinct 46
Orr School, 22d and Prout sts. se. (Box 83).
Randle Highlands School, 30th and R sts. se. (Box 84).

Precinct 47
Beers School, Alabama ave. and 36th pl. se. (Box 85).

Precinct 48
Anacostia High School, 16th and R sts. se. (Box 86).
Ketcham School, 15th and U sts. se. (Box 87).

Precinct 49
Stanton School, Naylor rd. and Alabama ave. se. (Box 88).

Precinct 50
Birney School, Nichols ave. se. between Talbert and Howard sts. (Box 89.)

Precinct 51
Garfield School, 25th and Alabama ave. se. (Box 90.)

Precinct 52
Barry Farms Community House, Nichols ave. se. at Howard rd. (Box 91.)

Precinct 53
Congress Heights School, Nichols ave. se. between 5th st. and Congress rd. se. (Box 92.)

Precinct 54
Highland Dwellings Community House, 676 Yuma st. se. (Box 93.)

Precinct 55
Bellevue Community House, 211 Beyer rd. se. (Box 94.)

Precinct 56
Patterson School, South Capitol st. between Danbury and Elmira (Box 95.)

Precinct 57
Fire Station No. 29, 4811 MacArthur blvd. nw. (Box 96.)
Hardy School, Foxhall rd. and Volta pl. nw. (Box 97.)

Precinct 58
Western High School, 35th st. and Reservoir rd. (Box 98.)

Precinct 59
Stoddert School, 39th and Calvert sts. nw. (Box 99.)

Precinct 60
Oyster School, 29th and Calvert sts. nw. (Box 100.)
St. Thomas Church Hall, 2710 27th st. nw. (Box 101.)

Precinct 61
Powell Junior High, Hiatt pl. and Lamont st. nw. (Box 102.)

Precinct 62
Central High School, 13th and Clifton sts. nw. (Box 103.)
Wilson Teachers College, 11th and Harvard sts. nw. (Box 104.)

Precinct 63
Bruce School, Kenyon st. and Sherman ave. nw. (Box 105.)
Hubbard School, Kenyon st. nw. between 11th and 13th sts. (Box 106.)
Park View School, Warder and Newton sts. nw. (Box 107.)

Precinct 64
Catholic University, 620 Michigan ave. ne. (McMahon Hall.) (Box 108.)

Precinct 65
Bunker Hill School, 14th st. and Michigan ave. ne. (Box 109.)

Precinct 66
Keene School, Riggs rd. and 1st st. ne. (Box 110.)
Luther Rice Memorial Christian Hall, 5315 North Capitol st. (Box 111.)

Precinct 67
Barnard School, Decatur st. nw. between 4th and 5th sts. (Box 112.)
Rudolph School, 2d and Hamilton sts. nw. (Box 113.)
Truesdell School, Ingraham st. nw. between 8th and 9th sts. (Box 114.)

Precinct 68
Petworth School, 8th and Sherherd sts. nw. (Box 115.)
Raymond School, 10th and Spring rd. nw. (Box 116.)
Petworth Methodist Church basement, New Hampshire ave. and Grant Circle. (Box 117.)

Precinct 69
W. B. Powell School, Upshur st. nw. between 13th and 14th sts. (Box 118.)

Precinct 70
Bancroft School, 18th and Newton sts., nw. (Box 119).
Columbia Heights Christian Church hall, 1435 Park rd. nw. (Box 120).

Precinct 71
Eaton School, 34th and Lowell sts. nw. (Box 121).
Fire Station No. 28, 3522 Connecticut ave. nw. (Box 122).
Mount Alto Hospital, 2650 Wisconsin ave. nw. (Box 123).
St. Alban's Church Hall, Wiscon and Massachusetts aves. nw. (Box 124).
Westchester Apartments, 39th and Cathedral ave. nw. (Box 125).

Precinct 72
Hearst School, Tilden st. nw., between Idaho ave. and 37th st. (Box 126).
McLean Gardens, 3811 Porter st. nw. (Box 127).

Precinct 73
Mann School, Newark st. nw., between 44th and 45 sts. (Box 128).

Precinct 74
Key School, Hurst Terrace and Dana pl. nw. (Box 129).
Palisades Park Field House, Potomac ave. at Weaver pl. nw. (Box 130).

Precinct 75
American University, Massachusetts and Nebraska aves. nw. Hurst Hall for resident students only (Box 131).
Gymnasium for precinct at large (Box 132).

Precinct 76
Janney School, Wisconsin ave. and Albemarle st. nw. (Box 133).

Precinct 77
Wilson High School, Nebraska and Chesapeake st. nw (Box 134).
Wesley Methodist Church Hall, 3742 Jocelyn st. nw. (Box 135).

Precinct 78
E. V. Brown School, Connecticut ave. and Northampton st. nw. (Box 136).

Precinct 79
Fire Station No. 31, 4930 Connecticut ave. nw. (Box 137).
Murch School, 36th and Ellicott sts. nw. (Box 138).

Precinct 80
Devitt School, 2955 Upton st. nw. (Box 139).

Precinct 81
Grace Lutheran Church Hall, 16th and Varnum sts. nw. (Box 140).

Precinct 82
West School, Farragut st. nw, between 13th and 14th sts. (Box 141).

Precinct 83
Brightwood School, Nicholson st. nw., between 13th and 14th. (Box 142.

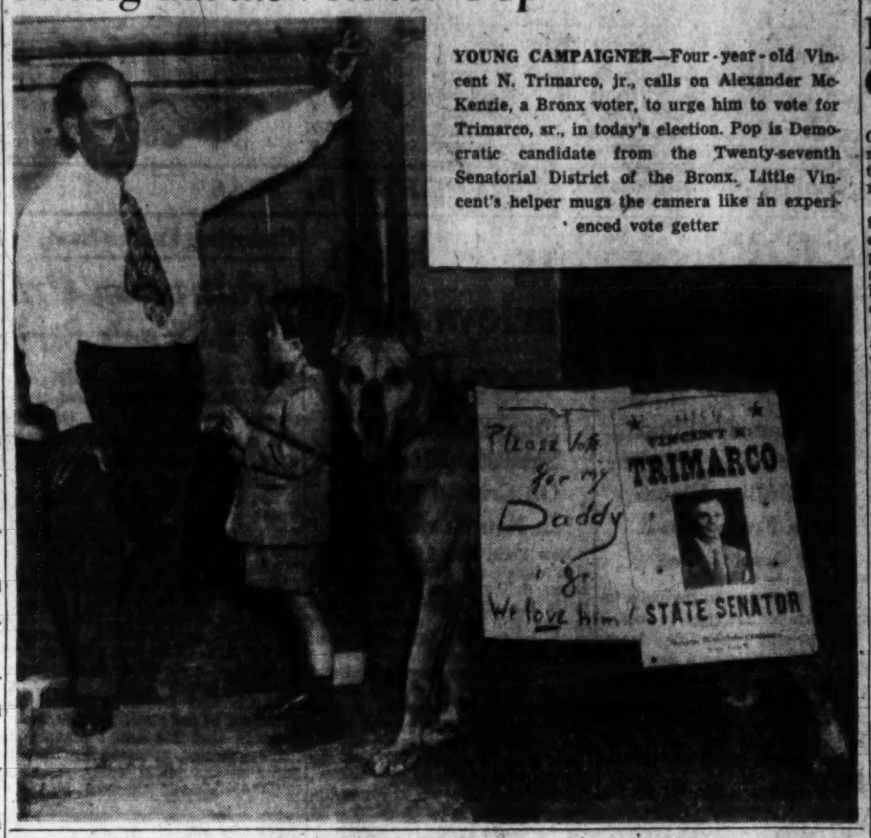
Precinct 84
Paul Junior High School, 8th and Oglethorpe sts. nw (Box 143).
Whittier School, 9th and Sheridan sts. nw. (Box 144).

Precinct 85
Coolidge High School, 5th and Tuckerman sts. nw. (Box 145).
Takoma School, Piney Branch rd. and Dahlia st. nw. (Box 146).

Precinct 86
Shepherd School, 14th and Kalmia st. nw. (Box 147).
Northminster Presbyterian Church Hall, Alaska ave. and Kalmia rd. nw. (Box 148).
Walter Reed Hospital, (Chaplain's building). (Box 149).

Precinct 87
Lafayette School, Northamton st. and Broad Branch rd. nw. (Box 150).

Getting Out the Vote for 'Pop'



YOUNG CAMPAIGNER—Four-year-old Vincent N. Trimarco, jr., calls on Alexander McKenzie, a Bronx voter, to urge him to vote for Trimarco, sr., in today's election. Pop is Democratic candidate from the Twenty-seventh Senatorial District of the Bronx. Little Vincent's helper mugs the camera like an experienced vote getter

Eighth Va. District Is Quiet As Campaigns Come to Close

There was little political activity in nearby Virginia yesterday as the campaigns of local and Congressional candidates came to a close.

In Arlington County, where the only local government contest is slated, Edmund D. Campbell, Democratic incumbent on the Arlington County Board, and Daniel A. Dugan, Independent candidate who seeks his seat, each issued a last minute public statement.

Answering a published statement by J. Maynard Magruder, Arlington Democrat, on Arlington's progress during Campbell's board tenure, Dugan declared:

"No thinking citizen can be anything but disgusted when he hears claims of great progress in Arlington during the last seven years. All I ask is that the voters measure this campaign propaganda in terms of schools, sidewalks, streets, health facilities and other services provided by the County government."

Campbell Expresses Confidence

Campbell yesterday expressed confidence at the outcome of today's election, and urged every qualified voter, regardless of his political affiliation to make a special effort to cast his ballot, thus carrying out the democratic processes of government.

In the Eighth Congressional District, Representative Howard W. Smith is opposed for reelection by Lawrence Michael, Republican leader and real estate dealer. Michael, together with other members of the Republican Party, last night made a last-minute appeal for support of their party's ticket in a radio address over a Washington station.

Dugan, in his statement yesterday, reminded veterans that they must present discharges received since January, 1945, in lieu of poll tax payments when they go to the polls today. Veterans discharged within this period, it was pointed out, are not subject to poll tax, but in addition to registering before the deadline, must show discharge papers as proof of their eligibility to vote.

Tax Amendment Proposed

Dugan also pointed out that Federal employes are entitled to official leave for time required to vote.

In addition to voting for local, Congressional and Senatorial candidates, Virginians today may express themselves on a proposed constitutional amendment which would permit Virginia to tax Federal property situated in Virginia, with the permission to the United States Congress.

The amendment, non-controversial to Virginians, would be of particular benefit to Arlington County, where the Government now owns about one-seventh of the entire county's acreage.

200,000 Cheer Hirohito, Nagako On Trip to Plaza

Tokyo, Nov. 4 (AP).—Two hundred thousand Japanese bared their heads and thundered worshipful greetings to Emperor Hirohito as he and Empress Nagako appeared briefly in the imperial plaza in a ceremony marking promulgation of Japan's new constitution.

In an imperial rescript to the Diet Sunday morning, the Emperor formally presented the constitution, which outlaws war and strips him of his divine powers.

Women legislators were disappointed that the Empress did not attend the Diet session, but she made good the omission this afternoon.

The royal couple rode in a carriage through the palace's double gates to a stand in the plaza. Liveried footmen, running beside the prancing horses, fended off the crowd, which surged past police lines.

The Emperor and Empress mounted the platform and faced their subjects. Horohito doffed his dented gray felt hat and bowed gravely. The multitude roared, "Banzai, Banzai!"

Herndon Man Indicted On Charge of Bigamy

Richmond, Va., Nov. 4 (AP).—James Leighton Sweeney, 38, of Herndon, Va., was indicted by the Hustings court grand jury here today on a charge of bigamy. It was alleged in the indictment that a bigamous marriage took place between Sweeney and a woman whose name was given as Ann Marie Sweeney, 900 Pollard street, Arlington, Va.

Sweeney's lawful wife was listed as Mrs. Alice White Sweeney. Trail date will be set in Hustings court tomorrow.

Wallace Has Post-Election Foreign Policy

New York, Nov. 4 (AP).—Former Secretary of Commerce Henry A. Wallace said today that after tomorrow's election "I'm going to do all in my power to see that the Democratic party comes out with a genuine foreign policy and not a false bipartisan foreign policy."

He made the statement at a political rally on a midtown Manhattan street arranged by American Labor Party leaders.

Wallace accused the Republican party of being behind a "get tough with Russia policy," and said Senator Vandenberg (R., Mich.) was supporting such a policy "with his veto power."

"If we want to get rid fo the veto," Wallace told his listeners, estimated by the police at 10,000 and by Labor Party leaders at 20,000, "let's 'get rid of the Republican veto in our foreign policy."

Wallace added that "the issue in this campaign is peace and prosperity. With the Republicans in power, both peace and prosperity are in greatest danger."

Vandenberg is a member of the United States delegation to the United Nations.

The former Cabinet officer referred to in his recent Madison Square Garden speech, which preceded his ouster from the Government, said he thought it "was a good speech," and added:

"The splendid United Nations Charter will never eman a thing until there is a thorough and complete understanding between the United States and Russia."

In his Marison Square Garden speech he called for "understanding cooperation" between the United States and Russia."

Wallace urged the election of Herbert H. Lehman and James M. Mead, Democratic coalition candidates for the United States Senate and for Governor, respectively.

He called for the defeat of Governor Thomas E. Dewey, Republican candidate seeking reelection, because he said Dewey "believes in an Anglo-American military alliance against Russia, although he may not have put it so bluntly."

Navy Blimp in Air 170 Hours, Record Nonrefueled Hop

Lakehurst, N. J., Nov. 4 (AP).—The Navy airship XMI, which took off here a week ago, landed at 5:49 p. m. (E. S. T.) Sunday at Glynco, Ga., establishing what naval officials here said was a record for nonstop, nonfueling flights of any type of aircraft.

Rear Admiral T. G. W. Settle, chief of naval airship training and experimentation, made the announcement, saying the XMI was in the air 170.3 hours.

Lieut. H. R. Walton, USNR, of Ames, Iowa, commanded the blimp, the largest the Navy has.

He and his crew of 13 officers and men spent most of the week off the Atlantic Coast and over the Gulf of Mexico working on patrol problems.

The flight was one of a scheduled series for developing airships, it was said.

Admiral Settle said the flight broke the record of the Russian V6 airship which stayed aloft for 130 hours and 27 minutes in 1935.

By refueling in air, planes have remained aloft for longer periods.

War Dept. to Sell San Francisco Island as Surplus

The War Department last night declared historic old Angel Island in San Francisco Bay surplus and the War Assets Administration said it is now being processed for public sale.

The island, largest in the bay, has been public property since 1859, when the U. S. Supreme Court ruled against Mexico's right to cede it to private ownership. In 1863, it became a military establishment. It has remained in the custody of the War Department ever since.

During the war, it served as a port of embarkation for American troops sailing for Pacific bases.

Chest Drive Hits One-Third Of 1946 Goal

The campaign for funds for the Community Chest Federation is nearly half over, and one third of the goal of $4,200,000 has been raised.

With 15 days remaining out of the 29 alloted for the drive, Chest officials hope the fifth public report meeting of the campaign today at the Chamber of Commerce, will bring the total close to 50 per cent of the goal.

The luncheon will feature the activities of the Business Unit in the drive, under leadership of Dan Holland. This unit has a quota of $867,043, and will have 20 minutes during today's luncheon period to make a comprehensive report of its efforts. The Special Gifts Unit will have one minute to report and the largest campaign unit, Government, will have four minutes.

Yesterday, Holland made a two-fold appeal to Washington residents: to vote in the plebiscite today and "to support the democratic area wide services of six community chests."

"When you vote in the plebiscite," said Holland, "you are a good Washingtonian. We urge everyone eligible to vote in the District to cast his ballot—just as strongly as we urge everyone to make a generous, personal gift to support the work of our 125 Red Feather services."

Special guests at the luncheon will include Austine Cassini, newspaper columnist, George E. Muth, vice chairman of the business unit; Emil A. Loehl, executive assistant to Holland; Maj. Gen. David McCoach (USA ret.) chairman of the industrial area; Charles Krey, chairman of Consumer area; William J. McManus, chairman, service area; Milton S. Kronheim, chairman of commercial area; Ralph W. Lee, jr., chairman financial area; and Harvey J. Cheston, chairman, special area (office buildings). Daniel W. Bell, campaign chairman, and H. L. Willett, jr., executive chest director, also will be at the head table.

Annexation Problem Put Before U. N.

By a Post Reporter

Lake Success, N. Y., Nov. 4.—The United Nations came face to face today with the moral problem of letting one of its members annex a former mandated territory.

The problem was put to the Assembly's trusteeship committee by Prime Minister Jan Christian Smuts in a plea to permit the South African Union to annex Southwest Africa. This sparsely settled territroy, conquered from the Germans in the war of 1914-1919, has been a League of Nations mandate, administered under the terms of the Versailles Treaty as an integral part of South Africa.

Now Smuts wants to annex it outright, on the ground that the natives want annexation and that private investors want annexation before putting money into mining and agricultural development.

Smuts cited a statement of Woodrow Wilson to justify his plea for annexation now. He said that at Versailles in 1919 Wilson clearly looked forward to the ultimate annexation of Southwest Africa, with the consent of its inhabitants.

Claims Consent Granted

Such consent, Smuts argued, had already been granted. He said that the tiny white population had expressed the desire, through its legislative council, to join the Union, and also that 298,000 of its natives were in favor compared to 33,250 opposed. This vote, he said, had been taken under the system of "indirect rule" in which the natives are administered and consulted through their tribal chiefs and headmen.

With a dig at Russia for its annexation of the three Baltic republics, Smuts said his country's record of consulting the natives and appealing to the United Nations was "in contrast to the action taken in another part of the world where three border states were incorporated into a darger union without any consultation whatever within the comity of nations." Russia has taken the lead here in fighting against any annexation by South Africa.

The American delegation here will decide its attitude on the subject tomorrow morning. Many fo the Americans are unwilling to grant Smuts' request without an independent inquiry by the United Nations into the wishes of the inhabitants. Doubt has been expressed, both here and in antigovernment circles in South Africa, as to the accuracy of the "consultations" which Smuts mentioned today.

Some of the American delegates, moreover, would like to oppose any annexations by members of the United Nations. Their position has been strengthened by President Truman's statement yesterday that the United States would accept "strategic" or sole trusteeship under the United Nations for those Pacific islands which it deems necessary to its security.

Conflict in Policies

As for the British government, South Africa's demand raises a conflict in policies and in loyalties. For years the British government has resisted South African efforts to annex the two native "protectorates" of Basutoland and Bechuanaland, which are within South Africa's boundaries but have continued to be ruled from London. The British have not wanted to see any extension into these protectorates of South Africa's native policy, which they felt was not as liberal as their own.

"At this assembly, however, the British will support the annexation of Southwest Africa—partly because they feel the natives have been adequately consulted, and partly because they feel they must support one of their dominions tack.

against a Russian-sponsored at-

Although the committee did not act on Smuts' request today, it heard a defense of British Colonial policy from vor Thomas, the British delegate. Thomas declared that the fundamental freedom flourished more in British colonies than in many sovereign states. He said that Britain not only did not extract a penny of taxation from her colonies, but intended to spend almost 500 million dollars of her taxpayers' money on the colonies in the next ten years, largely for medicinal, educational and social development.

Franco Problem Goes to U. N. By Unanimous Vote of Council

By a Post Reporter

Lake Success, N. Y., Nov. 4.—Voting unanimously for the first time on any major issue, the Security Council today dropped the problem of Franco Spain from its inactive agenda so that the Assembly could debate it and perhaps recommend action.

Eleven hands went up from the 11 Council members as Sir Alexander Cadogan, the chairman, called for a vote. The spectacle was so rare that old hands at United Nations meetings found it hard to think of a precedent.

The only other unanimous vote they could remember was last week's perfunctory decision to let a subcommittee study and report on Switzerland's wish to join the statute of the International Court of Justice.

Premier Jose Giral of the Spanish Republican government in exile, his face wreathed in smiles, watched the vote from the front row of public seats. As handshakers crowded around him afterward, he said the decision had been "very satisfactory," and he expressed the hope that it would lead "to positive and practical" action by the Assembly.

Russia's Andrei Gromyko said in debate that he hoped the Assembly would make "good" recommendations. He did not specify, but he was obviously referring to the Assembly resolution proposed by Oscar Lange of Poland, calling for a break in diplomatic relations and a ban on any connection of Franco Spain with any United Nations organization or activity.

Lang said, "I take it that our unanimous action today is a further step toward presenting a common and united front of the United Nations against a government which is a survivor of the Fascist Axis forces that fought against us in the war."

Today's Council action, however, had little or nothing to do with the merits of the case against Franco Spain. It was based on a simple resolution also proposed by Lange, to drop the matter of Spain from the list of matters "of which the Council is seized," to turn over all documents and records in the case of the Assembly, and to request the secretary-general to tell the Assembly of the Council's decision.

A majority of the speakers in the Assembly's recent general debate condemned Franco and wanted a chance to discuss the Spanish problem further. The Council found it necessary to act first because of Article 12 of the Charter, which forbids the Assembly to act on any matter on which the Security Council is "exercising its functions."

Whether or not it was "exercising its functions" by keeping Spain on its inactive agenda, the Council unanimously felt it should clear the Assembly's path of any legal obstacle to recommending whatever action it saw fit.

Paul Hasluck of Australia expressed the view that action by the Council today "does not in any sense interpret the proposals in Article 12." Hasluck and his chief, Foreign Minister Herbert Evatt, have consistently upheld the Assembly's power as against that of the Council, and felt the Assembly would have had the right to recommend action in the Spanish case even without the Council's express permission.

Herschel Johnson, the American delegate, argued that since the Council had not been actively considering the Spanish case since early last summer, an Assembly recommendation would not have any adverse effect on the Council's prerogatives which Article 12 sought to protect.

"The United States, therefore, supports the proposal of the Polish delegate," said Johnson, "and feels it is entirely proper to let the Assembly make recommendations on Spain if it wishes to do so."

Johnson suggested a new rule of procedure for the future, under which the Council would examine its inactive agenda on the eve of each annual Assembly session and decide which items could properly be acted upon by the Assembly.

What happens next will depend upon the Assembly, and to some extent upon the willingness of the United States, Britain and their friends to see any kind of positive action taken against Franco. There is strong pressure in the Assembly from many western European and Latin American countries as well as from Russia and her satellites, to "do something" about the Franco regime.

The American delegates and advisers discussed the issue for an hour this morning, with a good deal of warmth at times but without reaching any decision. The real problem on their minds—a problem never mentioned in United Nations discussions—is the fear of a Russian-dominated Communist dictatorship in Spain if the Franco regime should fail. How to reconcile this fear with their dislike of Franco and all his works the problem which the American, the British and many other delegations will have to solve.

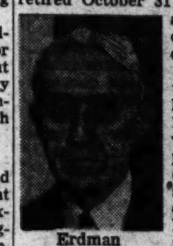
Communists Reported Held

Madrid, Nov. 4 (AP).—A semi-official source said tonight the entire central committee of the Spanish communist party, headed by Agustin Zoroa Sanchez, is being held incommunicado at the national police headquarters in Madrid.

Franco police were reported earlier to have arrested approximately 200 persons in the last two weeks in raids throughout Spain against Communist organizations.

Canal Pioneer Ends 40 Years Of U. S. Service

Roger S. Erdman, 69, who "grew up" in the Federal service with the Panama Canal Department, retired October 31 to private life after 40 years of Government employment.


Erdman

Erdman, who, with his wife, lives at 5525 13th st. nw., was one of the pioneers of early canal construction days on the Panama Isthmus. He entered the service in a minor engineering capacity in October, 1906. A year later he department and in 1916 became went into personnel work in the chief of the Canal Zone Personnel Bureau. In 1927, he was made chief of the Appointment Division and at the time of his retirement held the position of Appointment and Transportation Officer in the Employment Division.

He also was a member of the Council of Personnel Administration as alternate for the personnel director. A native of Pennsylvania, Erdman, prior to entering the Federal service, was employed by an Allentown, Pa. Cement Co., and also with the passenger departments of railroads in Pennsylvania and New York City.

Erdman explained apologetically yesterday that he has no hobbies. "I subscribe to five daily newspapers, which I read thoroughly," he said, "and that doesn't leave me time for much else."

Undersize Corn Yields Six Ears to Stalk

Long Beach, Calif. (U.P.).—Corn three feet tall, with six ears to the plant, is being grown by Harry L. Bateson, horticulturist and veteran of 17 years in the Navy.

The bush corn, climaxing work begun in 1919 when Bateson realized the need for increasing crop yields for wartime, matures in half the time of regular corn and trebles the yield.

"Height of corn doesn't mean a thing," Bateson says. "The only point is how much and how good is the corn produced on the stalk. Regular varieties produce only two ears to the stalk, but mine produces six."

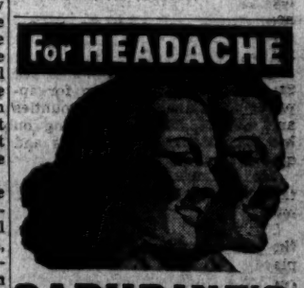
Premature Baby May Have Saved Life of Mother

Augusta, Me., Nov. 4 (U.P.).—Having perhaps saved her mother's life, a premature baby girl died at a hospital Sunday 26 hours after being struck by a bullet that had pierced the mother's abdomen.

Delivered by a caesarian operation, the infant was found suffering from a bullet wound in the left thigh. The mother, Mrs. Arthur Laughton, 22, was shot when her husband's hunting rifle discharged accidentally as they were walking in the woods.

Mrs. Laughton's condition was reported favorable, and hospital authorities said she had an excellent chance to recover.

For HEADACHE



CAPUDINE'S
Double ACTION
BRINGS
Double SATISFACTION

Capudine acts two ways to bring quick comfort to sufferers from headache. 1st, it eases the pain. 2nd, it soothes nerves upset by the pain. Liquid Capudine acts fast—its ingredients are already dissolved—all ready to start this double-action relief. Use only as directed. 10c, 30c, 60c sizes.

PAULETTE GODDARD
plays "Kitty"

Hear "Kitty" for the *first time on the air* when the Cresta Blanca *Hollywood Players* present this humorous story of the beggar girl who rose from the slums to join London's royalty.

WTOP 9:30 TONIGHT
CRESTA BLANCA WINE CO., INC.
Livermore, California

Close Contest Seen In Maryland Vote

Governor, and Senate Races, 3 Congress Seats in Doubt In the Free State

By the Associated Press

The issues of the 1946 Maryland general election campaign—which observers say has been one of the most closely contested in Free State history—were in the hands of the electorate today and before the last polls close at 7 p.m., about 500,000 Marylanders are expected to have registered their choice for governor, senator, congressmen and hundreds of other offices.

The weatherman forecast cloudy skies and occasional rain for this morning, with clearing skies during the afternoon.

All state-wide candidates took to the radio last night to broadcast their final appeals and then went to their homes to ge tready to cast their own votes.

Last Minute Claims

Both Republicans and Democrats made last minute claims of victory in the two top races—for governor and for the U. S. senate.

Headquarters of Theodore Roosevelt McKeldin, the Republican mayor of Baltimore who is his party's choice for governor, confidently predicted victory. From the Democratic headquarters of William Preston Lane, Jr., came the forecast that their man would be elected governor today by a majority of more than 40,000 votes.

Similarly conflicting claims come from backers of Governor O'Conor and D. John Markey, Democratic and Republican standardbearers, respectively, in the Senate race.

The election-eve consenus was that balloting could be close in both races.

The democratic candidates for the other two statewide offices—Attorney General and State Comptroller—were presumably favorities to win.

Hall Hammond, the democratic candidate for States Attorney, is opposed by Republican George Cochran Doub, and James J. Lacy, the nominee of the Democrats for State Comptroller, has Alexander T. Grier for his opponent.

Three seats in Doubt

Both sides were claiming a good chance to winn three of the six seats in the House of Representatives, while the three incumbent democats who are up for re-election in the other districts were conceded a wide edge over their republician opponents.

The three congressional districts where the vote may be very close are:

The first, where Rep. Roe (D., Md.) is opposed by Edward T. Miller, well-known Eastern Shore republican of Easton;

The second, where Hugh A. Meade, Democrat of Baltimore City, and former State Senator David G. Harry, Pylesville Republican, are vying for the seat being vacated by Representative Baldwin (D., Md.).

The sixth, which finds Maryland's only Republican Congressman, J. Glenn Beall, in opposition to Arch McDonald, Washington sports announcer.

Representative D'Alesandro (D., Md.) and Edward N. Kowzan, Republican, are contesting for the Third District seat; Representative Fallon is opposed in his bid for another term from the Fourth by Paul Robertson and Representative Sasscer (D., Md.) has Republican Edward A. Glenn as his opponent in the Fifth.

Also to be elected is a complete legislative slate, with the odds heavily in favor of the Democrats returning a majority in both houses.

Four minor amendments to the State constitution are up for approval, and the different counties and municipalities are voting on hundreds of local candidates and questions.

Polls opened at 6 a. m. in Baltimore City and one hour later in most of the counties.

They will close at 6 p. m. in Baltimore and at 7 p. m. in most other places.

O'Conor's Statement

The traditional election-eve statements of the major candidates in the Marylsnd general election:

Herbert R. O'Conor, Governor of Maryland and Democratic candidate for the United States Senate:

"I urge every registered voter to go to the polls tomorrow to do his part towards electing officials who will truly be the choice of the majority.

"The seriousness of the problems facing the State and Nation make it our duty as responsible citizens to select for public office the most capable persons available.

"Unless we discharge that civic responsibility faithfully, we will have failed our State and Nation.

"It is vital that there be sent to the Congress, as a result of tomorrow's election, men who will have a sympathetic understanding of the problems facing America as this nation seeks to discharge its responsibility of leadership of the road to the peace."

Markey's Statement

D. John Markey, the Republican party's candidate for the United States Senate:

"The people of Maryland are about to make at this election a vital decision affecting their daily lives.

"They have seen our nation transferred from a land of plenty to a land of scarcities, with industrial strife hampered production, and their life savings shrinking in value.

"There is one course open. To put an end to these conditions, the people must elect a Republican Senate and Congrses and bring an honest, practical economical and sensible goverement to replace the present controls, confusion and corruption now existing in our national government."

Strange and Quiet Campaign Closes In Old Dominion; Barbs Are Ignored

Richmond, Va., Nov. 4 (AP).—One of the strangest and quietest general election campaigns in Virginia in years came to a close tonight with appeals from both democratic and republican leaders for voters to participate in tomorrow's election of two United States Senators and nine Congressmen.

Virginians who like to designate campaigns by some name might well call it the "shadow boxing" campaign because the Democrats have largely ignored the thrusts of their republican opponents. Similarly barbs tossed at both major parties by independent and minority party aspirants have been unanswered.

Big Turnout Urged

Watkins M. Abbitt, democratic campaign director appearing with State Chairman Horace Edwards on a radio program here tonight, urged Democrats to vote and reminded them that representation in the 1948 State Democratic Convention might be based on the vote in tomorrow's election. Should this be true a small vote in any county or city might mean few delegates from that unit in the convention which will elect representatives to the next national convention to nominate a candidate for President.

Stating that this has been "a most quiet campaign on our part," Abbitt added: "we have not attempted to conduct a rabble-rousing, publicity seeking one as our democratic candidates are well known, have high morals, exalted ideals, being men of integrity and character. They have demonstrated in years gone by their ability . . ."

Earle Lutz, Republican candidate for Congress in the Third District, asserting that he entered the campaign "because the leaders in Virginia of the Democratic Party have betrayed their people by stubborn adherence to the policies of an inept and bungling Administration." Lutz said:

Democrats "Won't Fight"

"Newspaper editors complain that the campaign in Virginia has been listless. Might I ask who has made it listless. It certainly has not been the Republican candidates, who have poured continual fire of unanswerable logic into the thick hides of the Democratic machine candidates. It takes two to make a fight. The Democratic candidates ,having the advantage of an army of job-holders forced to vote for their bosses and city and county machines greased with the taxpayers money, refused to meet the issues. Why fight? In sport terms, it was to the advantage of the Democratic candidates to 'freeze the ball.' If the Virginia voters are not totally indifferent to their own good, then they will go to the polls tomorrow and administer a stinging rebuke to the smug, complacent representatives of the so-called Democratic Party."

2 Senators to Be Elected

For the first time since 1910, the voters will elect both of the State's Senators in the same election.

Senator Byrd is up for reelection to a full six-year term, and Representative A. Willis Robertson of Lexington is the Democratic nominee for the unexired term of Senator Glass. Senator Burch, Governor Tuck's interim appointee to this post, did not seek the nomination for the rest of the term.

Besides Senator Byrd, a veteran of 13 years Senate service, the field for thois office includes Parsons, the Republican nominee; Miss Burke, Carwile, Clarke T. Robb of Herndon in Fairfax County, a Socialist, and Thomas E. Boorde of Norfolk County and Alexandria, a prohibitionist.

GOP Needs 7 House Seats

Republicans have candidates in the running for all the House seats, except in the fourth district, where Democratic Representative Patrick H. Drewry's lone opponent is Andrew S. Condrey of Victoria, a prohibitionist.

The lineup in the other districts includes:

First—Representative S. Otis Bland of Newport News, Democrat, and Walter Johnson of Heathsville, Republican.

Second—Porter Hary, Jr., of Norfolk county, Democrat, and Sidney H. Kelsey, young Norfolk Republican.

Third—Representative J. Vaughan Gary of Richmond, Democrat, and Earle Lutz of Richmond, Republican.

Fifth—Thomas B. Stanley of Henry county, Democrat, and W. L. Creasy of Galax, Republican.

Sixth—Representative J. Lindsay Almond, Jr., of Roanoke, Democrat; Frank Angell of Roanoke, Republican; and Ruby Mae Wilkes of Roanoke, Socialist.

Seventh—Judge Burr P. Harrison of Winchester, Democrat, and Karl Jenkins of Page county, Republican.

Eighth—Representative Howard W. Smith of Alexandria, Democrat, and Lawrence Michael of Arlington, Republican.

Ninth—Representative John W. Flannagan, Jr., of Bristol, Democrat; S. H. Sutherland of Clindwood, Republican, and John Albert Goodpasture, Jr., of Bristol, Independent.

Voters in the Fifth and Seventh districts will elect candidates not only for the regular terms but also for the remainder of current terms by reason of the resignation of Senator Burch to accept the interim senatorial appointment and the resignation of Representative Robertson to accept the nomination for the senate short-term.

The voters at large also will pass on a state constitutional amendment to permit the state to tax certain federal property in Virginia. Since the federal government is agreeable to the change and the state stands to benefit, there apparently is no opposition to the amendment.

New Leader of Va. Young Democratic Clubs

Associated Press Photo

TAKES OVER REINS—Duval Radford (right), of Bedford County, takes over the presidency of the Young Democratic Clubs of Virginia, succeeding Richard S. Wright, jr. (left), of Woodstock

Area Campaign Sidelights

Only 67 of 152 Incumbents Seek Md. Assembly Reelection

Annapolis, Md., Nov. 4 (AP).—The number of incumbents seeking to retain Maryland General Assembly seats in tomorrow's balloting is the smallest in at least a score of years.

Of a membership of 29 in the State Senate, only 14 incumbents have filed for reelection, while 53 of the 123 members of the present House are on the ballot.

The name of only one of the six major legislative leaders, House Majority Leader John C. Luber (D., Baltimore Fifth) appears on the ballot.

The present State Senate president, James J. Lindsay (D., Baltimore County), declined to run again because of the press of private business, and John S. White (D., Prince Georges), House Speaker, lost his bid for nomination for attorney general.

Senate Majority Leader John B. Funk (D., Frederick) was unsuccessful in his quest for the Democratic nomination for comptroller, and, on the Republican side, neither Senator Wilmer Fell Davis, Caroline County, nor J. Milton Dick (R., Allegany) will be back.

Davis is the present minority leader of the upper house and Dick, minority leader in the House of Delegates.

Baltimore, Nov. 4 (AP).—Maryland voters will not be kept from the polls by the weather, the Weather Bureau promised today. The forecast for Election Day was partly cloudy and cooler, with no rain in the offing.

Baltimore, Nov. 4 (AP).—The life of a candidate for major office during a political campaign is as grueling as a coal miner's—but it is a lot of fun and a valuable experience.

That was the consensus of the Democratic and Republican candidates for Governor of Maryland and United States Senator today as they reviewed the two months leading up to tomorrow's general election.

Governor O'Conor, the Democratic nominee for the United States Senate and an old hand at campaigning, said he went into training for the race to insure his physical fitness.

D. John Markey, the Republican candidate for the Senate, has averaged only about six hours' sleep a night and has driven between 40,000 and 45,000 miles for appearances at gatherings in all sections of the State.

Mayor Theodore R. McKeldin of Baltimore, the Republican aspirant for Governor, estimates he has averaged 10 speeches a day for two months.

William Preston Lane, jr., gubernatorial candidate of the Democrats, won't even try to approximate the number of hands he has shaken.

O'Conor estimates he has spoken to 200,000 Marylanders—exclusive of radio audiences.

"I traveled by car, plane, train, boat and even by horse and buggy on one occasion—that was down in southern Maryland," he said.

Baltimore, Nov. 4 (AP).—"Confused but honest" is the way his campaign literature describes Edward F. Wilbur, jr., Republican candidate for the Maryland House of Delegates.

Wilbur, a 28-year-old radio engineer making his first venture into politics, thinks most other candidates could say the same thing with equal truth.

"Darn near everyone is confused, if they'd only admit it," he said today.

Annapolis, Md., Nov. 4 (AP).—Governor O'Conor, in a political statement today, pledged that he would "work for peace, a just and honorable peace and know no party lines in such efforts."

The Democratic candidate for the U. S. Senate declared, "the question of peace for the world is on the ballots throughout America tomorrow, but far too little attention has been given to this most important of all questions.

"America is committed to certain policies in the field of international relations. On the success of these policies rests the fate of not only America but of the whole world for the next generation at least.

"It is vital that there be sent to the Congress, as a result of tomorrow's election, men who have a sympathetic understanding of the problems facing America as this great Nation seeks to discharge its responsibility of leadership on the road to peace."

Annapolis, Md., Nov. 4 (AP).—Absentee ballots—once a political issue—will play but little part in the State election tomorrow. The Secretary of State's office reported today that only 143 ballots had been received for distribution to the supervisors of election boards.

Fishermen Catch Deer Swimming In Chesapeake Bay

Baltimore, Nov. 4 (AP).—Three Baltimore fishermen had the word today of a State game warden to back up their fish story: That they caught a deer while trolling for striped bass in Chesapeake Bay.

The fishermen, Walter White, Al Fischer and Herb Newcomb, said they were fishing yesterday morning when they noticed a flock of gulls hovering over an object in the water. Investigating, they said, they found the object to be a 150-pound buck and apparently exhausted.

They hauled the animal onto the stern of the boat, bound its legs and headed for shore. There they called Regional Deputy Game Warden E. C. Kerns, who said he removed its bonds and set it free in a nearby woods.

Maryland has a one-day deer season in December.

Report Prepared On Bay Collision Of 2 Large Ships

Baltimore, Nov. 4 (AP).—A repoprt on the collision of the tanker Esso Camden and the Williams Halstead, a freighter, in Chesapeake Bay early yesterday was being prepared today by officials of the ship's operating companies.

The vessels collided off Sandy Point neaf Annapolis. Fire broke out on the Esso Camden, enroute from Texas with 43,000 barrels of gasoline, but the blaze was brought under control within two hours. Both the tanker and the Halstead, damaged on her port bow and bullwarks, made port without assistance.

A Camden crewman, Joseph Taylor of Tempple, Texas, fell overboard but was picked up by a Bay ferry.

The Camden and Halstead are operated respectively by the Standard Oil Co. of New Jersey and the Moore-McCormick Lines.

Thieves Steal Safe In Return Visit

Baltimore, Nov. 4 (AP).—When thieves broke into the Madison night club here last August and stole $400, owner Frank Rowe decided it was time to buy a safe.

He did so.

Last night thieves visited the Madison again. They carted off the 400-pound safe, containing $2771 and two wrist watches valued at $100, Rowe told police today.

3 Oystermen Forfeit Bonds At Md. Hearing

Leonardtown, Md., Nov. 4 (AP).—Three Eastern Shore oystermen, charged with illegal dredging in the Potomac river, failed to appear at a hearing scheduled for today and forfeited their bonds.

Sheriff Howard Hammett of St. Mary's county said, "as far as we're concerned, this ends the case."

The three charged were Charles Webster, his brother Rufus Webster and Robert Shores, all of Chance, Md. Charles Webster forfeited bond of $155, while Rufus and Shores forfeited $105 each. All bonds were in cash, Hammett said.

The offense charged was said to have occurred October 4, and Hammett said Charles Webster had been shot in the back by a conservation officer in attempting escape.

The hearing date had been set for November 8, but was moved up to today when Chief Trial Magistrate Ralph Abell, who had been out of town, returned. The case was complicated by the fact that St. Mary's County officers had professed ignorance of whether warrants for the arrest of the three ever had been served in Somerset county, where the defendants live.

Va. Road Employe Indicted in Killing

Lexington, Va., Nov. 4 (AP).—A Rockbridge County Circuit Court grand jury today indicted Everett McClure Ballard, 38-year-old World War II veteran, for murder in the death of Oscar Carter Hostetter, 30, last September 28.

Ballard's trial was set for the February term of the Circuit Court before Judge Floridus Crosby. Ballard has been released under $4000 bond.

Hostetter, also a veteran of the recent war, was slain while visiting on the farm of Charles Hayslett in the Collierstown area of Rockbridge County.

Ballard, a State highway department employe, gave himself up to police at the local police headquarters on October 2.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, Nov. 4 (AP). (USDA)—CATTLE—Receipts, 2300. Largely grass steer and cow run; receipts again heavy; slaughter steers and heifers active, steady with last week's close; cows slow, uneven; medium and good beef cows around 1.00 lower; lower grades steady; bulls slow, about steady; little done on stockers and feeders; few early sales steady; load average top good grass fat steers around 1220 lbs. 24.50, early top; truck lot, 24.00; bulk medium and low good, 18.00@23.50; sizeable supply around 1000-lb., 20.50@21.50; medium and good heifers, 17.00@18.25; 39 head at latter price; common lightweights down to 14.00; good young beef cows, 15.00; common and medium largely 10.00@13.00, few lots to 14.00; canners and cutters, 7.50@9.50; shelly canners down to 6.50; good beef bulls, 16.00@18.00; medium and good weighty sausage bulls, 14.00@15.00; light and medium weight, 10.00@13.50; medium and good stockers and feeders, 13.50@18.00; load top good, 19.50.

CALVES—Receipts, 500. Vealers scarce, steady with close last week; weighty slaughter calves slow, steady; mixed lots good and choice 120-220 lbs. vealers, 18.00@20.00; common and medium vealers and weighty slaughter calves, 12.00@16.00; culls, calves and vealers down to 7.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 450. Active, but 25 lower than close last week; good and choice barrows and gilts up to 350 lbs., 24.50, the top; heavier weights scarce, salable at 22.50; good and choice sows, 21.50.

SHEEP—Receipts, 650. Slaughter lambs active, steady with close last week; closely sorted lots good and choice 80-110 lbs. slaughter lambs, 20.00@22.00; common and medium, 12.00@16.00; culls down to 9.00; slaughter ewes active, steady to mostly 1.00 lower than close last week; good and choice slaughter ewes, 8.00@9.00; common and medium, 4.00@7.50; culls down to 3.00.

POULTRY—Market about steady. Roasters, Fryers, Springers, Broilers, Fowl, Ducks: Supplies insufficient to quote. Turkeys: Receipts light. Toms, 25; Hens, 45.

EGGS—Market about steady. Receipts light. Demand fair. Wholesale selling prices: A, extra large, 61@67, few 69; large, 55@60; mediums, 45@52; B, large, 42@48; medium, 37@44; C, large, 34@41. Current receipts, ungraded, few sales, 50@53.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., Nov. 4 (AP) (U. S. Dept. Agriculture)—FRUITS and VEGETABLES—(Prices represent sales on wholesale market.)

WHITE POTATOES—Receipts moderate. Market about steady. U. S. No. 1, Virginia, New Jersey and Long Island, 100-lb. sacks, 2.50@3.00.

SWEET POTATOES—Receipts heavy. Market dull. Bushel baskets, Virginia, North Carolina and South Carolina, 2.00@2.75.

CABBAGE—Receipts heavy. Market about steady. Fifty-lb. sacks, Virginia, North Carolina and New York, 1.00@1.50.

APPLES—Receipts liberal. Market slow. Bushel baskets, U. S. No. 1, 2¼-inch and larger, Virginia, Red Delicious, 2.50@4.00; Stayman, 2.75@3.50; Winesaps, 2.50@3.00.

EGGS (Richmond)—Receipts increasing. Market weak. Whites and browns, U. S. grade A, large, 59@62 doz.; U. S. grade A, medium, 48@53; U. S. grade B, large, 45@50; U. S. grade C, 40@43; nearby ungraded current receipts, 55 lbs. and up, 50; pullets, 35@38.

LIVE POULTRY (Richmond)—Receipts light. Market quotable steady. Broilers and fryers, colored, 35@38 lb.; fowl, colored, 26@28; leghorns, 18@20; old roosters, 18; turkeys, young hens, 40; young toms, 30.

LIVESTOCK—HOGS—Market 50 cents higher than Friday on all weights. Top, 23.50 for good and choice barrows and gilts, 160 lbs. up; 100-120 lbs., 20.50; 120-140 lbs., 21.00; 140-160 lbs., 21.50; good sows, all weights, 21.00; goo dstags, 19.50.

CATTLE—Receipts moderate. Market about steady on most slaughter classes; vealers not fully established. Early sales fat slaughter steers, 18.00@21.00; good beef-type cows, 12.00@15.00; fat dairy type, 10.00@12.00; canners and cutters, largely 7.00@10.00, few thin canners below 7.00; few good beef bulls, 14.00@15.00; heavy sausage bulls, 12.00@13.00. Quotable top on good vealers around 30.00.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, Nov. 4 (AP) (USDA)—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 12,000, total 19,500; market closing slow but general trade 25 to mostly 50 cents higher on all weights and ages; good and choice 180 to 300 pounds, 23.25@23.75, with 23.50 popular price; around 400-lb. butchers 22.50; bulk good and choice sows, 21.75@22.25; few choice lightweights 22.50; indications good clearance.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 10,000; total 10,000; salable calves, 1500; total 1500; fed steers and yearlings, including yearling heifers steady, very slow; Eastern shipper demand very narrow; average choice long yearlings tops at 29.00; most medium to goo dsteers, 18.00@25.00; choice heifers, 28.00; medium to strictly good offerings 16.00@24.00; beef cows, weak; bulk 12.50@14.00; outside, 15.50; canners and cutters and bulls fully steady; most cutters 11.50 down; heavy sausage bulls to 16.50; dairy breds to 16.25; undertone dull in vealers, mostly 20.00 down; stock cattle firm at 15.00 to 18.00 and better.

SALABLE SHEEP—Rectipts, 3000; total 5000; slaughter lambs moderately active to local killers; strong to 25 higher; bids and sales steady on yearlings and mature ewes; Eastern outlet very narrow; most early sales good and choice native lambs 22.75; part deck 23.00; laod just good yearlings with fallshorn pelts, 18.50; asking above 7.50 on good and choice slaughter ewes.

Rep. Randolph Faces Serious Threat Today

Martinsburg, W. Va. Nov. 4 (Spl.) Congressman Jennings Randolph (Democrat), seeking his eight consecutive term in Congress from this second West Virginia district, and Melvin C. Snyder, Republican, of Kingwood, a veteran of World Wars 1 and 2, finished a ding-dong battle in the district today, each concluding his appeal at hometown ceremonies.

Snyder's open charges that Randolph's efforts to purge the federal payrolls of communist-inclined office holders was "belated" brought quick retort from Randolph in debate, with dates to show that as early as 1939 he was urging such action, and has supported the committee to search out un-Americanism on 11 roll call votes after the committee was launched.

Actions Challenged

When he was named chairman of the Civil Service Committee in the House he said he launched "without fanfares and publicity a careful check on alleged disloyal Federal employes."

Snyder projected a dispute over responsibility for errection of an Army hospital here, which is now being utilized as a Veterans Administration facility, declaring Randolph had "politicalized" it. Randolph in a public statement said the record showed he acted at the request of local citizens and veterans groups on a "nonpartisan basis."

Snyder has hammered at alleged "extravagance" in Government and demanded that the Government be returned to the people with an end to Washington controls and regulations."

Last Appeals Made

Randolph finished his outside speaking campaign before 10 locals of the United Mine Workers. At his final in Elkins tonight he made a plea for "an affirmative program for leadership of the United States in forming a permanent and just peace for all people of the Earth."

Snyder, in his concluding appeal today, said, "No battle in World War II in which American blood was spilled was more fraught with consequence than our battle for America will be when we go to the polls tomorrow." . . .

Randolph said here last week he was confident of reelection, but anticipated a much-reduced majority, laying the Snyder strength both in the candidate's aggressiveness and a groundswell against New Deal ideology and effects.

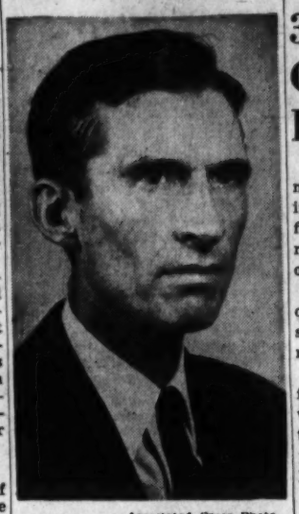
Snyder expressed confidence he would be named, also professing to see a rising tide of sentiment gainst the present Administratoin and those who have supported the New Deal, including Randolph.

Skipper Fined $1000 for Waste Oil Dumping

Norfolk, Va., Nov. 4 (AP).—Capt. John H. Nygren, master of the freighter Marmasea, charged with dumping waste oil into Hampton Roads off Newport News last June 11, was fined $1000 by Judge Sterling Hutcheson, after pleading guilty to the charge today in U. S. District Court.

Captain Nygren said that his chief engineer was endeavoring to pump No. 4 hold dry of water in order to receive a cargo of wheat and flour destined for overseeas relief, and that it was later found that a defective valve had allowed some of the fuel oil to leak into the hold from a feed tank. He said he was not aware that oil was being pumped until notified by an investigating coast guardsman. He added that all pumping was stopped immediately.

Named to Bench In 17th Circuit



Associated Press Photo

ELLIOTT D. MARSHALL, Front Royal attorney, has been appointed by Gov. Tuck as interim judge of the Seventeenth Judicial Circuit to succeed Judge Burr P. Harrison who resigned to accept the Democratic nomination for the House of Representatives

Stolen Money Bag Found In Frederick

Frederick, Md., Nov. 4 (Spl.).—Search for a thief who stole a bank night deposit bag containing nearly $16,000 in cash and checks in Chambersburg, Pa., on October 22 spread to this city over the weekend. The bag, containing $15,482.88 in indorsed checks, was found on Carroll Creek Bridge near the center of town by Charles E. Mullican, Frederick.

The bag, which had been cut open by the thieves, was turned over to police, who traced the owner the Airport Livestock Exchange of Chambersburg, through a bank deposit slip. J. R. Mumman, manager of the livestock firm, said $388 in currency and $14 in small change had been removed from the bag.

It is the belief of police that the thief, in passing through Frederick, had endeavored to toss the bag into Carroll Creek, while passing over the bridge in an automobile. Not being tossed sufficiently hard, the bag fell against a curb, where it rested unnoticed by scores of passersby.

Pennsylvania State police said the bag will be sent to the FBI laboratory in an attempt to secure fingerprints.

W. & M. Extension To Get New Class

Williamsburg, Va., Nov. 4 (AP).—Receipt of numerous requests for admission to the College of William and Mary has led to a decision to enter a new class at that time in the college's St. Helen extension at Berkley, according to President John E. Pomfret.

St. Helena was opened in September to provide facilities for returned war veterans who had not been accepted for enrollment elsewhere because of crowded conditions, and was launched at the request of Governor Tuck. The extension is utilizing former Navy berthing facilities.

Dr. Pomfret said the Norfolk division already has reecived 150 applications for admission next February.

2 Richmond Policemen Indicted in Rape Case

Richmond, Va., Nov. 4 (AP).—The Hustings Court grand jury today indicted Police Officer Carl R. Burleson, 27, and Auxiliary Officer Leonard E. Davis, 43, on charges of rape. Both men were charged with an assault upon a 32-year-old Negro woman in a police car on October 20.

3 Questioned On Fire Bomb Fatal to Five

Baltimore, Nov. 4 (AP).—Three men were detained for questioning today in connection with the fire-bombing of a waterfront rooming house that took the lives of five seamen, police officials said.

Inspector Joseph Itzel, in charge o fthe 4-day-old investigation, described the three as a marine engineer, a machinist and a seaman.

Itzel said the three, questioned for almost two hours this morning, were the latest cach in a manhunt that has turned up more than 50 persons, all questioned and released.

The investigation he said, has now "slowed down almost to a standstill."

The bombing claimed its fifth victim late last night with the death of another seaman injured in the blast, Antonio Mariano.

Four seamen were killed in the bombing and five other persons were injured.

Meanwhile, police continued an investigation into the bombing, called by Police Commissioner Hamilton R. Atkinson, "one of the worst crimes" in the city's history.

N.C. Pierce, 57, Is Dead; City Party Leader

Winchester, Va., Nov. 4 (AP).—Noble C. Pierce, 57, chairman of the City Democratic Executive Committee and prominently identified with business interests here died unexpectedly today at his home after a heart attack.

Pierce had been active in Democratic party politics here for a number of years and assisted in preparation for tomorrow's elections. He had been associated with the Virginia-Carolina Chemical Corporation for more than 20 years as manager of the Winchester warehouse and salesman in this area.

He also owned a grain elevator at Swimley, Va.

Surviving are his widow, the former Miss Hennie Pixley Dot Grottoes; two sons, Noble, jr., and Frank Pierce, of Winchester and Aberdeen, Md., respectively, and a daughter, Mrs. George Sanders, of Portsmouth.

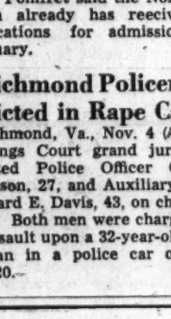
Funeral arrangements are expected to be completed tomorrow.

TB Aid Appointed

Richmond, Va., Nov. 4 (AP).—Miss Addie Rankin, graduate of Tuskegee Institute and Columbia University, has been appointed to staff of the Virginia Tuberculosis Association as field adviser, Negro program, it was announced here today by Miss Leslie Foster, executive secretary of the association.

Since Prehistoric Days

Apples have been a source of food for men.
Their first known appearance was in Switzerland where they were eaten by the Swiss Lake Dwellers. Since that time they have spread to all lands "where the sun is not too weak or too hot" . . . until today many of the most luscious apples are grown in New York State.
The choicest of these hand-picked apples are, by a patented high speed cooking process, made into VB Old Fashioned Apple Sauce.



On Sale at All Good Food Stores

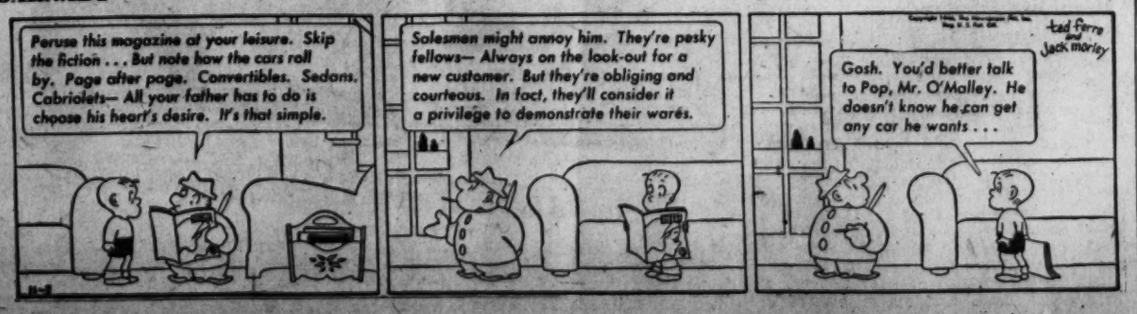
Old Fashioned APPLE SAUCE

Packed by Lyndonville Canning Company, Inc. Lyndonville, N. Y.

IT'S A GRAND COFFEE... WILKINS!

ISN'T IT BETTER TO BUY THE BEST..!

BARNABY


Peruse this magazine at your leisure. Skip the fiction . . . But note how the cars roll by. Page after page. Convertibles. Sedans. Cabriolets— All your father has to do is choose his heart's desire. It's that simple.
Salesmen might annoy him. They're pesky fellows— Always on the look-out for a new customer. But they're obliging and courteous. In fact, they'll consider it a privilege to demonstrate their wares.
Gosh. You'd better talk to Pop, Mr. O'Malley. He doesn't know he can get any car he wants . . .
ted ferro and jack morley

Wholesale Meat Prices Drop 5 to 17 Cents Within a Week

Wholesale meat prices have dropped from 5 to 17 cents a pound in the past week, the Department of Agriculture reported last night.

Since last Monday, the daily meat price report showed the following drops:

Steer beef, 5 to 13 cents a pound.

Cow beef, 9 to 12 cents a pound.

Veal and calf, 10 to 16 cents a pound.

Lamb, 8 to 17 cents a pound.

The same report stated that beef, pork and mutton yesterday were weak to $3 per hundredweight below last Friday; veal and calf $2 to $8 lower, and lamb weak to $4 below the Friday close.

Nearing OPA Levels

In several categories prices were nearing OPA listings, particularly veal and mutton. Agriculture Department figures for the week show the drop from last Monday to yesterday as follows:

Choice steer beef: From 50 to 55 cents a pound, to 45 to 50 cents.

Good steer: From 44 to 50 cents, to 37 to 42 cents a pound.

Commercial: From 38 to 44 cents, to 25 to 34 cents.

Utility steer: From 27 to 32 cents to 18 to 20 cents.

Cow beef, commercial grades, from 32 to 36 cents to 22 to 25 cents. Utility grades from 27 to 32 cents to 18 to 20 cents.

Veal dropped in the week as follows:

Choice, from 40 to 50 cents to 26 to 38 cents; good, from 36 to 46 cents to 22 to 32 cents; commercial, from 32 to 38 cents to 18 to 26 cents and utility from 26 to 32 to 16 to 20 cents.

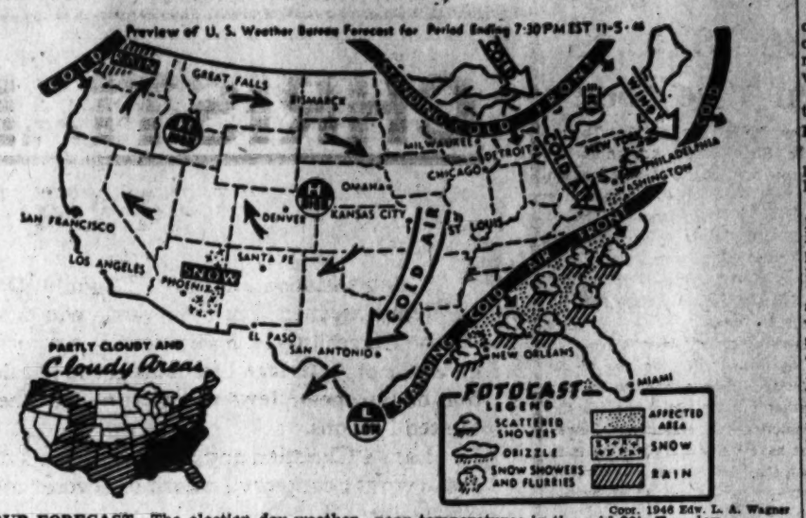
Lamb Prices Drop Sharply

Lamb prices dropped: Choice, from 53 cents to 60 cents, to 43 to 45 cents a pound; good, from 50 to 58 cents to 42 to 44 cents; commercial, from 46 to 52 cents to 32 to 38 cents; and utility from 40 to 45 cents to 24 to 28 cents a pound.

Good mutton dropped from 23 to 28 cents a pound to 14 to 16 cents; commercial, from 20 to 24 cents to 10 and 12 cents; and utility, 16 to 20 cents to 8 to 10 cents a pound.

Pork loins showed a less pronounced drop than all other meats. Those weighing from 8 to 10 and 10 to 12 pounds dropped from 50.5 to 60 cents a pound to 50 to 55 cents Those weighing from 12 to 15 pounds dropped from 52 to 60 cents to 48 to 52 cents a pound. Those weighing from 16 to 22 pounds, dropped from 48 to 55 to 45 to 50 cents. Pork shoulders dropped from 41 to 50 cents to 36 to 42, and Boston butts from 49 to 60 cents to 45 to 52 cents.

National Weather Summary



Copr. 1946 Edw. L. A. Wagner

24 HOUR FORECAST—The election day weather picture favors getting out the vote for there will be little rainfall other than the showers in the East Gulf and South Atlantic States and the small rainy area in extreme Northwestern Washington State. Mountain sections of Arizona will have snow flurries.

Most Eastern and Southern States will have partial cloudiness or overcast skies, as will the Northwest and some Rocky Mountain States. Elsewhere, however, it will be clear and sunny over large sectors of the West and Midwest, including the Great Lakes region. (See cloudy areas inset chart.)

Highest temperatures over the major portion of the United States will range between 50 and 65 degrees according to the Weather Bureau's new national temperature forecast service which will now provide FOTOCAST readers, shippers and others a more detailed temperature forecast summary.

Florida and southern California will have afternoon temperatures in the mid 80's Tuesday.

The eastern Lakes and New England coast will have windy conditions.

It will be warm and sultry ahead of the cold front and its static or standing southern segment where moist tropical air flows northward in the Southeastern and east Gulf States.

It will seem chilly or cold in most other parts of the country, but especially over the Lakes, in New England and some sections of the eastern Rockies, around Wyoming and Colorado. High pressure with its cold air circulation will contribute to this cold weather, but also helps bring clearing skies.

New Jersey and Delaware will have occasional rain early Tuesday, but colder air moving southward will cause the showers to cease and the skies to clear as far south as Tennessee and North Carolina along the cold front.

ELECT

From Page 1

campaign director of the Republican National Committee, last night made last-minute appeals to the voters to go to the polls.

Both spoke over the network of the Mutual Broadcasting System.

Brown Grows More Optimistic

Hannegan charged that the Republicans had no program and were hoping for a light vote.

"I believe," he said, "that the peace and prosperity of this free Nation are at stake in the polling places . . . Do not fail your country."

Brown up his earlier estimate and predicted that the Republicans would gain from 50 to 60 House seats, with a rock bottom figure of 45. Previously he had predicted a gain of between 45 and 55 seats, with a rock bottom figure of 40. He predicted also that the Republicans would take over the Senate by a majority of one or two seats.

"The people have determined to regain control of their Government," Brown said. "They have had enough of the controls, confusion, corruption and communism of the present Administration."

WYATT

From Page 1

caused by locating at another plant."

WAA yesterday did the same with the new directive that it did last week with the first one—referred it to Attorney General Clark for a report.

At the same time Preston Tucker, head of the auto firm, stated that he could not accept the program indicated in Wyatt's latest directive.

Terming Wyatt's efforts "a serious breach of faith," Tucker said that his company was willing to study the space problems in the plant with an idea of sub-leasing a part to Lustron if there was any to spare.

He added that his company was willing to aid the housing program in any way possible, even to producing parts and complete units of houses is desired.

Tucker also announced that he was delaying legal action to halt Wyatt's efforts to oust him from the plant in favor of the Lustrom Corp.

Tucker postponed plans to ask an injunction in Chicago yesterday, to restrain WAA and Wyatt from interferring with his occupancy of the building.

He did so, he said, because he had been given assurance by Government officials that he would be "treated justly."

The day passed also without any further action on Wyatt's part to get a Reconstruction Finance Corporation loan for the Lustron Corp.

RFC Friday turned down the Lustron application for 32 to 52 million dollars, which had been recommended to it by Wyatt.

Wyatt had advised RFC that the housing act gave him authority to direct the RFC directors to grant the loan, if necessary.

One RFC official yesterday indicated that that agency was prepared to fight to the finish to prevent making the loan.

"Our information is Lustron has only about $36,000 in private capital invested in it," he said. "That is a very small investment to seek a loan of such proportions as 32 million dollars."

Judge Noyes to Speak

Judge Alfred Noyes, of the Montgomery County Juvenile Court, will be the principal speaker at the meeting of the Greenbelt P-TA at the North End School tomorrow night at 8 p. m. Judge Noyes will speak on the problem of juvenile delinquency and the role of the juvenile court in meeting the problem.

Justice Curran and Family

Post Staff Photo

AFTER SWEARING IN—Justice Edward M. Curran sits at his desk surrounded by his family shortly after taking the oath as associate justice of the District Court. Examining the new justice's commission are (standing, left to right), Eileen, 11; his mother, Mrs. Mary A. Curran; his wife; Mary Catherine, 9, and Ann, 7. Edward M. Curran, jr., 3, sits on his father's lap

VOTE

From Page 1

Thoron, and No. 79, Murch School, George T. Bowman.

Throughout the day, ten roving supervisors will visit the voting precincts to see that all is going smoothly—plenty of help, adequate police protection, enough supplies, etc. Newell will be one of the supervisors, also Woolsey Hall, president of the Federation of Civic Associations and an active worker in the plebiscite campaign.

Another busy overseer will be James E. Colliflower, chairman of the plebiscite executive committee, who returned to his duties yesterday after being ill for several days.

Sound Truck Used

Added to the devices mustered to stimulated interest is a sound truck which made its plebiscite debut on Washington streets yesterday. It will be sent out again today, with Thomas Sheehan, chairman of the get-out-the-vote committee, in charge.

Assisting him are R. Cary Nichols, jr., Allen C. Byers and Norvell Hawkins. All are members of the junior board of commerce.

Headquarters today and tonight will be the board room in the District bunlding. Registration figures from the various precincts are scheduled to start coming in at noon. Persons wishing to get these returns, or any other information on the vote, should call EX. 4660. The same number may be called, after the polls close at 8 p. m., for voting results.

Department stores and many specialty shops will defer their opening today until 10:30 a. m., in order that employes may cast ballots in their home precincts. Federal and District employes may take time off from their duties, if necessary, to participate in the plebiscite.

The physically incapacitated, confined at home but who could get to vote if transportation were provided, may get such service by telephoning LI. 6220. That is the number of Taxi Drivers, Operators and Garage Employes No. 935 (A. F. of L.), which volunteered the assistance.

ATTORNEY

From Page 1

trict line in Montgomery County, Md.

Graduated from Georgetown

Graduated from Georgetown with a Bachelor of Arts degree in 1931, Fay received his law degree there in 1935 and was appointed to the Justice Department the same year as an attorney in the war risk insurance division.

Fay became a close friend of the now Attorney General shortly after his appointment, and when Clark was appointed head of the war frauds unit of the Justice Department's criminal division he appointed Fay his executive assistant.

EMBEZZLE

From Page 1

emphasized that neither Miss Farrell nor her son was connected with the case in any way.

Helfand disclosed that a "love nest" kept by Nickel in a New York hotel actually was for the convenience of his partners in the gigantic swindle and that Nickel apparently spent none of the $232,000 share he received on any woman but his wife.

Double-Crossed One Another

Police revealed that while the group were embezzling from the Mergenthaler Co. they were systematically double-crossing one another.

Besides Nickel, Collins and Hiel Stein, police identified two other implicated figures as:

Isadore Rappaport, 55, president of the Ultima Optical Co. and the Ultima Frozen Foods Co., named as the man who probably masterminded the swindle plan. He is held on charges of grand larceny and forgery.

Joseph Kupsnecker, 50, also known as Joseph West. He is accused of having cashed $450,000 worth of checks drawn on false invoices. Kupsnecker, an ex-convict who served a nine year term for manslaughter, was co-partner in a check cashing firm. He is held in $100,000 bail as a material witness.

Police also questioned Irving Lazarus, 56, a partner in the check cashing firm.

Police reported they learned from the bell captain of a midtown Manhattan hotel that Nickel represented himself as the president of the Mergenthaler Co., kept a lavish suite, was a "very generous tipper," and purchased Scotch whisky by the case.

The district attorney's office said apparently Nickel met his partners in the $70,000 a month swindle once a week and it was the partners who entertained women at the hotel.

Meanwhile, police theorized that Rappaport, "the brains," had been "squeezed out" afted Nickel and Milstein decided they would no longer use his firm name in the check-cashing deals.

STATES

From Page 1

tion to be decided by the voters themselves. The Democrats' Harry A. Woodring, a former Secretary of War in the Roosevelt Administration, favors outright repeal with State liquor stores and local option.

Kansas Republicans figure Carlson will win by a 75,000 to 85,000 majority; the Democrats predict victory by 50,000. Kansas also is electing other State officers and filling six congressional seats, all now held by Republicans.

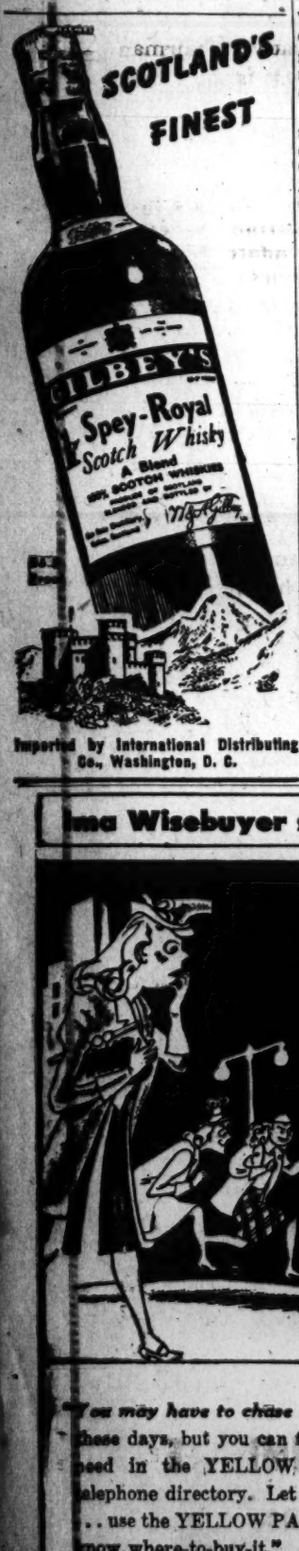
Oklahoma Race Red Hot

Oklahoma has a red hot gubernatorial race with the Republicans claiming victory for their nominee, Onley F. Flynn, former Tulsa major. There hasn't been a Republican governor since statehood in 1907. Democratic nominee Roy J. Turner, wealthy Oklahoma City oil man, doesn't think there'll be a change. Flynn is banking heavily on help from anti-Administration Democrats. Eight congressional seats, now held by six Democrats and two Republicans, also are at stake.

Texans appear more interested in the national fight for control of Congress than in their own general election where Democratic gubernatorial nominee Beauford Jester is so confident he hasn't even bothered to campaign, and his opponent, Eugene Nolte, jr., already has conceded defeat. Senator Tom Connally and 21 Representatives, up for reelection, also have omitted active campaigning. Only six Representatives have Republican opposition.

New Red Cross Radio Chief

Appointment of Harris Kirk, of Baltimore, as chief of the radio section in the public information service at Eastern Area headquarters of the American Red Cross in Alexandria was announced yesterday by area officials.



Imported by International Distributing Co., Washington, D. C.

Jefferson Park Deer Number 5000

By Jack Bell

SINCE 1938 Jefferson National Forest wildlife managers and Virginia's Game and Inland Fish Commission have been cooperating in a program of game restoration. Under this project 578 adult deer were stocked in the forest and it is estimated the herd has now multiplied to over 5000 head. Last fall a part of the forest was opened to deer hunting for two days, resulting in a harvest of 170 bucks.

State Forest Supervisor A. R. Cochran attributes the increase to fire protection, wildlife management and a cooperative spirit on the part of anglers and hunters. He said sportsmen are beginning to realize the value of fire protection and are becoming increasingly careful with their camp fires and smoking.

Cochran hopes to make the Jefferson Forest the most productive public hunting grounds in the East. But it will take money and above all the wholehearted cooperation of the sportsman. There has been a big increase in revenue from the sale of forest hunting stamps which will help finance expansion of the program.

WEST VIRGINIA is extending its deer hunting territory by adding the parts of Barbour and Doddridge counties which were formerly excluded. In the southern deer hunting area, Mercer County was excluded from open territory but part of Nicholas was added. The season opens December 2 and closes December 7.

There has been a great deal of confusion created by pamphlets issued by the commission because of the omission of the words, "bucks with one or both antlers branched." The only exception made is in Watoga State Park. There bucks AND does will be legal game during a special ONE-DAY season December 2. Bow and arrow hunters had first crack in the park during a special season which closed last Monday. The kill for the State last year totaled 2367 bucks, an all-time high.

It has been reported that a black fawn and black buck have been seen in Grant County. Game Protector Harrison Shobe, who has reported seeing the black deer, said white or albino deer, which were rare at one time, are becoming quite common, but black deer is most unusual.

TRUMAN

From Page 1

try to maintain its numerical superiority in both houses.

In this fight Mr. Truman has stayed consistently on the sidelines.

Appear Outwardly Unconcerned

He appeared outwardly unconcerned about newspaper stories predicting heavy Republican gains in both houses as he strolled about the streets of home town Independence today.

He walked around Courthouse Square, greeting old friends, and finally dropped in the grocery store of Mayor Roger T. Sermon "to straighten out my credit."

After the walk, he drove to Kansas City where he met a dozen or so friends during a brief stay in the Hotel Muehlebach pent house. Frank Spina, long his barber, called there to cut his hair. A tailor had him try on a new topcoat.

The President drove to grandview for a last visit with his mother shortly after noon.

32 Members Pledged By Delta Sigma Phi

Delta Sigma Phi Fraternity, with 38 new members topped the annual Interfraternity Pledge Day activities at the University of Maryland yesterday as 259 students was pledged.

Elven other fratenities added to their membership as follows: Kappa Alpha, 27; Alpha Tau Omega, 26; Theta Chi, 25; Sigma Nu, 20; Alpha Gamma Rho, 19; Phi Kappa Sigma, 18; Sigma Alpha Epsilon, 17; Sigma Chi, 16; Phi Sigma Kappa, 15; Lambda Chi Alpha, 15, and Phi Delta Theta, 13.

Voting Hours Are Listed for Md., Va. Areas

Here are hours for voting in nearby Maryland and Virginia areas today:

Alexandria, Va., 6 a. m. to 6 p. m. in six wards.

Arlington County, Va., 6 a. m. to 6 p. m. in 11 precincts.

Fairfax County, Va., 6 a. m. to 6 p. m. in 25 precincts.

Loudoun County, Va., 6 a. m. to 6 p. m. in 28 precincts.

Prince William County, Va., 6 a. m. to 6 p. m. in 17 precincts.

Montgomery County, Md., 6 a. m. to 7 p. m. in 51 precincts.

Prince Georges County, Md., 7 a. m. to 7 p. m. in 44 precincts.

Fraternization Proves Fatal to Four in Germany

Frankfurt, Nov. 4 (U.P.).—Army officials said today the bodies of a Twenty-sixth Infantry Regiment soldier and a 21-year-old German girl from Alsace-Lorraine were discovered Sunday in a cellar at Nurnberg. Both apparently had been strangled three days before. Names were withheld pending notification of next of kin.

Found Shot To Death

Berlin, Nov. 4 (AP).—A British officer and an attractive German girl were found shot to death yesterday in the Grunewald section of Berlin.

Two English women, riding horseback through the wood, came upon the bodies. The officer had been shot twice in the back and the girl in the abdomen and mouth.

Sailor Fined $200 For Smuggling Girl Into U. S.

Pittsburgh, Nov. 4 (U.P.).—A story of how he bested a ship's crew in a game of "hide-and-seek" with a girl he had smuggled aboard in Belgium was told in court today by William Paul Hogan, 22-year-old sailor. He was fined $200.

"I'd been drinking," Hogan said. "When I sobered up, I was afraid to tell she was aboard ship."

He said he hid the girl in his quarters, and at inspections secreted her under his bunk. When the vessel docked at New Orleans, he let her down the side of the boat on a rope ladder and rowed her ashore in a rowboat.

$8966 in Stolen Goods Recovered in Arlington

Arlington County police recovered $8966 worth of stolen property in October and $3195 was stolen in the same period, Police Chief Harry L. Woodyard reported yesterday.

There were 543 arrests, including 378 traffic arrests during the month. The police issued 147 $2 parking tickets and fines totalled $4367, Chief Woodyard said.

There were 39 traffic accidents, 10 persons were injured and two killed during the month, the report said.

Ad Clubs to Hear Attorney General

Members of the Advertising Club of Washington and the Women's Advertising Club wil hear United States Attorney General Tom Clark at a joint luncheon meeting today at the Statler.

Guests will be polled in connection with the "vote for the right to vote" plebiscite.

Floridians Hold Prayer Dissipated Recent Hurricane

Miami, Fla., Nov. 4 (AP).—A flood of letters to the Weather Bureau declared the power of prayer dissipated the hurricane of October 6-9 and converted it into a "ghost storm" that did negligible damage. An official report today included this statement:

"The potential damage, especially to the citrus crop, was so great, and the actual damage so small, that many in Florida attributed it to the miraculous intervention of Providence in answer to State-wide invocations."

96 A-Bomb Story Far Out of Line, Farrell Declares

New York, Nov. 4 (INS).—Maj. Gen. Thomas F. Farrell, adviser to the Baruch Atomic Energy Commission, today called recent London newspaper account about the atomic bomb "far out of line in many particulars."

The London Daily Express said the United States now has 96 A-bombs, and gave other "authentic details."

"I will limit my remarks to this: The specifications printed in London are far out of line in many particulars. Which way they are out of line, I cannot state," said Farrell.

Ima Wisebuyer says . . .

"You may have to chase all over town to find sheets these days, but you can find most of the things you need in the YELLOW PAGES—your classified telephone directory. Let your head save your heels . . . use the YELLOW PAGES whenever you want to know where-to-buy-it."

The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Company

"First over the bars!"
Time, patience and skill make Hunter a champion.
For superb whiskies, like prize-winning jumpers, must be developed slowly, expertly and with infinite care.
Matchless in flavor and all-around excellence, today's Hunter adds still greater distinction to its title: An American Gentleman's Whiskey since 1860.
HUNTER
Fine Blended Whiskey
HUNTER
First over the Bars
Fine Blended Whiskey
CEILING PRICE 4/5 QT. $4.07
Hunter-Wilson Distilling Co., Inc., Louisville, Ky. Blended whiskey, 82 proof. The straight whiskies in this product are 8 or more years old. 40% straight whiskey, 60% grain neutral spirits.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

The number of Federal employes in this country and abroad has been reduced 1,306,000—or 35 per cent—since VJ-Day, from 3,770,000 to 2,464,000 on October 1.

In this country, alone, the number of fulltime Government workers has dropped from 3 million to 2,154,000 during the 15-month period since the end of the war. The loss in September was 78,352.

Locally, the Federal employe population has dropped from a peak of 287,244 to 225,983 on October 1, a decline of 62,251 and almost 22 per cent. The present figure is the smallest since January, 1942.

In September, the decline here was one of the sharpest on record—6819 left the Government service, or an average 331 for each of the 20 working days in that month.

However, a good many of these were students and teachers who came here to work for the summer months and who had planned to return to their schools in the fall.

The largest single reduction was 3991 in the War Department, and these are among the other cuts announced yesterday by the Civil Service Commission: Navy, 698; Treasury, 358; Veterans Administration, 449; General Accounting Office, 293; Agriculture, 216, and Civil Service, 167.

War Assets, with 297 new employes, was the only agency here to report a sizable increase.

These are among other interesting statistics released yesterday by Civil Service:

That since the end of the war, the War Department had cut its staff here and abroad from 1,881,000 to 728,000 civilians, and that the Navy had made a 48 per cent slash, from 753,000 to 394,000.

But these deep cuts were offset somewhat by the expansion of the Veterans Administration and the Post Office Department. Post Office has jumped to 495,000 employes, to rank second only to the War Department. It has added 116,000 new employes since June, 1945. The VA staff has nearly trebled during the past 15 months, from 65,000 to 197,000, and it's still growing.

Additional cuts in Federal personnel are yet to be made. Civil Service officials estimate that Goverment employment will slump to 1,500,000 in this country by June 30, which means a reduction of 650,000 must be made within the next eight months.

POLITICS: That White House order to give Federal workers a "reasonable" time off to vote today nearly set off a keg of political dynamite. This is the way several top officials wanted to interpret the order:

That John L. Lewis' miners were "Government employes" in the loose sense of the words because the Federal government is operating the mines. Therefore, they argued, the order should be clarified to state clearly that the miners could take a "reasonable" time off from work today to vote, they hoped, for the Democratic congressional candidates.

The plan was considered seriously. In the end, it was rejected because it was felt that the clarification was dictated by "politics."

Most Federal workers here today will be given two hours off to vote in local and congressional elections in nearby Maryland and Virginia, or in the unofficial suffrage plebicite here.

CANDIDATE: Among the many candidates who are known to Federal workers in today's voting is George W. Sarbacher, jr., who, until recently, was a Marine captain on duty at the Naval Gun Factory here.

Sarbacher is the GOP nominee in Pennsylvania's Fifth Congressional District, which is in Philadelphia. He's opposed by Representative William J. Green, jr., the Democratic incumbent. If elected, Sarbacher, who is 26, will be the youngest member of the House.

HATCH ACT: Federal workers should remember it when they vote today in the congressional elections in nearby States. This act makes it a penalty for a Federal employe to solicit votes, to distribute literature, to act as an election official, or otherwise to engage actively in politics at the polls. The penalty for violation is the loss of your job.

However, Government people are free to run for and politic for purely local offices in most areas in nearby Maryland and Virginia. In fact, a young Civil Service Commission employe and veteran, Daniel A. Dugan, is the independent candidate for the Arlington County Board

THANKSGIVING: Your agency will be "most liberal" in granting annual leave for the Friday after Thanksgiving if it follows the policy laid down by the Council of Personnel Administration. The council is stoutly opposed to any plan to switch workdays to give Government people a four-day Thanksgiving weekend, but it has urged that leave be granted freely to those employes who wish Friday off so they could have a long weekend. Employes should make application immediately for the time off.

Kill the Itch (Scabies) With *Sitiicide*

This liquid preparation kills in 30 minutes those itch mites with which it comes in contact. Buy SITICIDE from your druggist, or send 60c to Siticide Co., Commerce, Ga. (Adv.)

Relief At Last For Your Cough

Creomulsion relieves promptly because it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm, and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back.

CREOMULSION
for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis

● MADE WITH . . . *Fresh Milk, Table Cream, Fresh Egg Yolks, Fine Granulated Sugar, Rum, Whiskey and Brandy...*

Distributed by P... Sterling Corp. 1117-19 14th St. N.W., Washington 5, D. C. National 8369

132 Referenda To Be Voted On In 35 States

By the Associated Press

Voters in 35 States decide today on 132 referenda and other issues, including job rights and veterans' aid proposals of potential national significance.

On the ballots in six States—California, Illinois, Michigan, New Jersay, Rhode Island and Louisiana—are measures dealing with help for veterans.

The same general issue comes up at a special election in Texas Thursday, when voters will decide whether to set up a fund to purchase land for Texas veterans.

Many Set Pattern

The outcome in these States may set the pattern for future congressional actio non veterans' legislation expected to be submitted in January.

Here are the veterans' aid proposals:

Illinois—The issue is whether to adopt a plan approved by the Legisture which would give a bonus to veterans of $10 for each month of domestic service and $15 a month for foreign duty. The plan also provides for payment of $900 to relatives of an estimated 17,000 men who died from service-connected causes.

Michigan—a maximum bonus of $500 would be paid to veterans if a proposed 270 million dollar bond issue is approved.

California—A proposed constitutional amendment provides that the State make business loans to veterans. A referendum calls for a 100 million dollar bond issue to help veterans buy homes and farms.

Homestead Exemptions

Louisiana—The vote is on a proposed $5000 homestead exemption to veterans.

New Jersey—Voters decide by referendum whether to float a 35 million dollar bond issue for a veteran housing program.

Rhode Island—Two referenda provide bonuses for soldiers, sailors, Marines and merchant seamen.

Aside from veterans and, referendum proposals include:

California will decide whether to permit pari-mutuel betting on greyhound racing.

A hotly-contested pension measure on the Oregon ballot provides for a three per cent gross income tax to finance $100 monthly pensions for persons over 60 who promise to spend it each month.

In Wisconsin, a proposed constitutional amendment would permit school buses to transport children to and from parochial as well as public schools.

Idaho voters will pass on referenda authorizing counties to prohibit traffic in intoxicating beverages, to limit the amount of liquor anyone may possess, and to outlaw liquor advertising.

North Carolina will decide whether to permit woman to serve on juries.

In Alabama the ballot carries an amendment which would require prospective voters to be able to "understand and explain" the United States constitution. The Alabama amendment would cancel an existing provision giving the vote to any adult who owns $300 worth of property.

What's Going On and Where

Service Activities

Victory Canteen for Servicemen, 1113 Pennsylvania ave. nw., games and refreshments, 2 p. m. to 11 p. m.; dinner at 5 p. m.

United Nations Service Center, 300 North Capitol st., informal dancing for all military personnel and their guests, 8 p. m.

Army and Navy YMCA, 1736 G st. nw., roller skating, 7:30 p. m.; bridge, 8 p. m.

H Street USO, 1911 H st. nw., bridge, 7:30 p. m.

National Catholic Community Service, 1314 M st. nw., Palace of Sweets, 9:30 p. m.

National Jewish Welfare Board, 16th and Q sts. nw., wood-carving group, 8 p. m.; music appreciation, 8:30 p. m.; card party, 9 p. m.

Art Exhibitions and Galleries

Crosley Gallery of Modern Arts, 1606 20th st. nw., Story of the Bridge, 1 p. m. to 6 p. m.

Smithsonian Institution, 10th st. and Independence ave. nw., artists' interpretation of "Operation Crossroads," 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Library of Congress, 1st and East Capitol sts., history of the Army Air Force in pictures, 2 p. m. to 10 p. m.

National Archives, 8th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw., 8:45 a. m. to 5:15 p. m. weekdays; 1:30 p. m. to 5 p. m. Sundays and holidays.

National Gallery of Art, 6th st. and Constitution ave. nw., 10 a. m. to 5 p. m.

Corcoran Gallery of Art, 17th and New York ave. nw., 2 p. m. to 5 p. m.

Another Boy With Long Hair

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

NO CLIPPERS—George Estrada, jr., 13, of Chicago, carefully combs his hip-length locks that never have been shorn. Like Washington's Sampson, Jimmy Garvin of 20 Bryant st. nw., George is considered a tough hombre in his neighborhood and a top-notch ball player

Mine Leader Asks Defeat of Sen. Kilgore

Charleston, W. Va., Nov. 4 (AP).—The lerder of a large segment of the AFL United Mine Workers of America declared today against the top Democratic contender in West Virginia's general election.

William Blizzard, president of UMW District 17 which covers Southern West Virginia and small parts of Virginia and Kentucky, appealed to "every working man in West iVrginia" to vote against reelection of Senator Harley M. Kilgore (D., W. Va.), who recently became hea dof the Senate's War Activity Investigating Committee.

Kilgore, long a New Deal supporter, was indorsed by the United Mine Workers in 1940 and the UMW took credit at that time for electing him.

Kilgore is opposed by Thomas Sweeney of Wheeling, 43-year-old insurance executive who ran against the Senator in 1940.

Blizzard said in his statement:

"While the United Mine Workers of America has not indorsed either the Democratic or Republican Party, I feel it is my duty to urge as strongly as I can that every working man in West Virginia, whether a coal miner or not, vote against Harley M. Kilgore.

"I ask all working people to vote against Kilgore because of his opposition to UMWA and to our president, John L. Lewis, personally; and because of his tie-up with the Communist-bossed CIO-PAC."

There was no immediate comment on Blizzard's stand from Senator Kilgore or his aides.

Institute Links 2 Electric Firms To World Cartel

New York, Nov. 4 (AP).—The Twentieth Century Fund reported today that the General Electric and Westinghouse companies "supply eight tenths of the electric lamp bulbs sold in this country and, in turn are part of an international cartel that exercises substantial control over a major portion of the world's output."

The report is part of a study, "Cartels in Action," to be completed soon. The Twentieth Century Fund is an institute for scientific and economic research and education endowed by the late Edward A. Filene of Boston.

Commenting on the report, a spokesman for Westinghouse denied that his company had any agreement to control manufacture and sales.

Officials of General Electric said they were not prepared to comment until after study of the report.

Dewey Forces Pin '48 Hopes On Vote Today

New York, Nov. 4 (U.P.).—Thirty-three States elect governors tomorrow, with chief interest focused on New York State, where the chances of Republican Incumbent Thomas E. Dewey to win the 1948 GOP presidential nomination will rise or fall on his showing against his Democratic opponent, Senator James M. Mead.

Dewey was a heavy favorite to defeat Mead. But the size of his majority will have much to do with whether he can again run for the Presidency two years hence. Dewey must have a big margin if he is to upset the Republican tradition of never renominating a presential loser.

Another Republican Presidential possibility, Earl Warreh, was certain to be reelected governor of California. Warren, who declined to be Dewey's running mate in 1944, is the nominee of both Republicans and Democrats. His only opponent is Phohibitionist Henry R. Schmidt.

GOP Now Holds 17

Of the 33 governorships at stake, 17 now are held by Republicans and 16 by Democrats. Maine reelected Republican Gov. Horace A. Hildreth in September. Among the 14 hold-over governors, nine are Democrats and five are Republicans. Sixteen incumbents seek reelection, eight from each party.

Two Democrats are unopposed—Georgia's thrice-former Governor Eugene Talmadge, self-styled champion of white supremacy, and J. Strom Thurmond in South Carolina.

Two other gubernatorial contests—in Minnesota and Ohio—may have an indirect bearing on the 1948 Republican Presidential nomination battle.

In Minnesota, Republican Luther W. Youngdahl is opposed to Harold H. Barker, Democratic-Farmer-Labor choice. Youngdahl has the blessing o fformer Governor Harold E. Stassen, one of the possible GOP presidential nominees two years hence.

Lauche In Danger In Ohio

In Ohio, Democrat Frank J. Lauche seeks reelection against Republican Thomas J. Herbert. Some political observers believe Herbert may be swept into office on the expected victory of former Governor John W. Bricker, who is running for the Senate. Bricker, Dewey's 1944 running mate, also figures prominently in the 1948 GOP Presidential fight.

Another nationally interesting battle pits Wisconsin's Republican incumbent, octogenarian Walter S. Goodland, against former Milwaukee Mayor Daniel W. Hoan. In 1944, Goodland beat Hoan by 161,000 votes.

In Michigan, former Democratic Governor Murray D. van Wagoner is running against Kim Sigler for the governorship being relinquished by Republican Harry F. Kelly.

Colonial Williamsburg Plans Garden Parley

Williamsburg, Va., Nov. 4 (AP).—In the two-week period from January 20 through February 1, a flower and garden symposium, first in what may become annual events, will be presented here by Colonial Williamsburg.

The symposium will give the story of how Eighteenth Century gardens were reproduced in the restoration of Williamsburg. It will include lectures by experts in landscape architecture, floriculture, flower arrangements and allied subjects, as well as displays of gardening implements, floral arrangements, old books and prints of 200 years ago. Special guided tours will be conducted through many of the reconstructed gardens of the city.

RED—ITCHY—SCALY ECZEMA

Effective Home Treatment Promptly Relieves Torture!

First applications of wonderful soothing medicated Zemo—a Doctor's formula—promptly relieve the itching and burning and also help heal the red, scaly skin. Amazingly successful for over 40 years! *Invisible*—doesn't show on skin! First trial of marvelous clean, stainless *liquid* Zemo convinces! In 3 sizes. For severe cases buy special *Extra Strength* **ZEMO**

WOMEN 38-52 YEARS OF AGE-DO YOU SUFFER THESE FUNNY EMBARRASSING FEELINGS?

due to this functional 'middle-age' cause?

How time flies—especially when a woman is getting along in her 'forties.' It seems only yesterday when she was the belle of her high school class. Only yesterday when she solemnly took her marriage vows. Only yesterday when she proudly held her first-born.

What a shock it often is for a woman in her 'forties' to wake up and suddenly realize she is in the class commonly referred to as 'middle-age'—the age when so many women suffer from certain distressing symptoms.

If you are in your 'forties' and this functional 'middle-age' period peculiar to women is causing you to suffer from hot flashes, nervous distress, irritability and weak, tired, highstrung feelings—then try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. This great medicine is *famous* for this purpose.

For over SEVENTY YEARS—Pinkham's Compound has been helping thousands upon thousands of women to go *smiling thru* such 'middle-age' distress. Taken regularly—it helps build up resistance against such symptoms. Also a great stomachic tonic!

For free sample bottle tear this out and send with name and address to Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Company, 81 Cleveland St., Lynn, Mass.

Lydia E. Pinkham's VEGETABLE COMPOUND

CHRISTIAN AND JEW!

(A Call to Arms)

I have assumed the duties of Administrative Chairman of the Political Action Committee for Palestine, Inc. The Committee, which bears no relation whatsoever to any other Political Action Committee in this country, is a vigorous, young, militant group of Jews and non-Jews in all walks of American life. This group has devoted itself to the task of the immediate repatriation of European Jews to Palestine and the recognition of the Jewish National State by the United Nations.

I am a Christian and because of this I do not conceive my position as merely an honorary post. On the contrary I intend to devote most of my time toward achieving the purposes of the Committee.

Let me give you the reasons for my decision to join the Political Action Committee for Palestine in an active capacity, and what led me to it. It is not a strange decision from one who visited the concentration camps in Europe and has seen the lethal houses which consumed six million Jews.

FOOLISH OSTRICH

How long can we bury our heads in the sand like the foolish ostrich and still remain men? How long can we accept with a shrug of our shoulders the horrible torture and murder of six million men, women and children and still remain Christians? How long can we allow the pitiful remnant of a tragic people to rot in concentration camps and still be Americans? How long can we procrastinate with injustice and still believe that justice will prevail? How long can we look upon the machinations of other nations and watch them invade, enslave, torment and destroy a tiny nation, whose citizens have given us so much of our religion, our morals and countless other priceless gifts, and still remain a democracy, dedicated to the Four Freedoms and the Atlantic Charter?

THE BLOOD OF MY ANCESTORS

I, for one, believe that justice, freedom and peace are indivisible in the international organism, and a spot, however small, where we allow injustice, slavery and war to continue, will develop into a malignant cancer which will devour us all.

I, for one, can no longer witness the tragedy of the Jews and the world's shameful unconcern for their fate. The blood of my ancestors who came to this country when the greatest metropolis in the world was a village, who helped build our nation, who helped free it from a tyrant's yoke, who helped unite it again, calls to my conscience, and will not give me rest. It urges me to fight in a cause made holy by a river of innocent blood.

AWAKEN MY NATION'S CONSCIENCE

I shall henceforth devote my time and my energy to awaken my nation's conscience, even as mine has been awakened. I shall not weaken or tire until I see our brethren, the Jews, allowed to enter their Homeland, Palestine, and become a nation, free and independent, as our Government and the Governments of fiifty-one nations, including Great Britain and the Arab States, have vowed that it shall become.

In order that my efforts be more effective, I have assumed the Administrative Chairmanship of the Political Action Committee for Palestine, whose compelling program is the following:

SEVEN KEYS TO POSTERITY

1. To promote and foster by political and educational means, the recognition by the United Nations of Euorpean and Palestinian Jewry as an ethno-political entity.

2. To advocate and effect the United Nations' recognition of Palestine as the national territory of this ethno-political entity.

3. To promote, urge and advocate the immediate repatriation to Palestine of the Jews in Europe.

4. To render aid, understanding and sympathy to those Jews in Palestine oppressed and persecuted by the Mandatory power because of their political views.

5. To urge withdrawal of British forces and civil officials from Palestine.

6. To demand elimination of Arab interference in Palestine's political situation.

7. To insist that no forces other than the Security Force of the United Nations should set foot on Palestine soil.

GIVE ME THE TOOLS AND I WILL DO THE JOB

This is a program which speaks for itself—in righteousness, justice, honor and freedom. It is a program which requires untiring labor and devotion. It is a program which requires funds and more funds to do the job and so *I appeal to you as an American to join me in this struggle and contribute whatever your conscience dictates: $1, $10, $25, $50, or $100.*

It is my intention to leave shortly for England where I plan to confer with members of the British Government. I will also fly to Palestine for the purpose of investigating conditions there and in the concentration camps outside of Palestine, including Cyprus and Eritrea.

As a member of Congress, I plan on my return, to report to our Government and to the Committee and the American people.

WHY NOW?

We are asking help now—instead of making an annual appeal—because the solution we believe in, is a political solution. We want to do more than give temporary relief. We want to remedy the evils that exist today. When we remember that the six million Jews who perished received relief, charity and pity and that we are NOW no longer "burdened" with their care, we realize that their plight, called for not palliative action, but a basic remedial solution. We know that only effective political action will eliminate the need for yearly appeals for relief funds. Help us achieve that action by your support today.

Fill out the coupon below and enclose your contribution.

We do not employ paid officials or executives. All services are rendered on a voluntary basis. Every dollar, every cent, goes toward the effectuation of our program.

Political Action Committee for Palestine, Inc.
104 West 70th St., New York 23, N. Y.

I am in complete accord with your objectives and want to aid your efforts, I am enclosing my contribution to your emergency fund in the sum

of $.....

NAME .....

ADDRESS .....

CITY..... ZONE....STATE....

Please make checks payable to

Political Action Committee for Palestine, Inc.

(Congressman) Joseph Clark Baldwin
Administrative Chairman
Political Action Committee for Palestine, Inc.

Non-Sectarian

POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEE FOR PALESTINE, Inc.

Suite 205 104 West 70th Street
New York 23, N. Y. SChuyler 4-3790

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

Theater Guild Rates Orchid From Critics For 8 O'Clock Curtain

THE THEATER GUILD is initiating a practice in New York that is earnestly recommended to Manager Edmund Plohn of the National Theater, and Vincent de Angelis of Lisner Auditorium.

For the benefit of the critics, they are advancing the curtain hour for their important premieres—occasions on which anything can happen, and frequently does, to inflict serious abrasions, bruises and contusions upon the "death watch" in unavoidable collisions with their deadlines.

Ina Claire

Before the opening of Eugene O'Neill's "The Iceman Cometh," the Broadway reviewers were polled on the desirability of advancing the first curtain one hour and voted overwhelmingly in the affirmative. The results were so comforting to all concerned that the plan is being perpetuated.

Following a unanimous critical vote in favor of the "repeat" performance," the New York premiere of George Kelly's new comedy, "The Fatal Weakness," starring Ina Claire, will get under way at 8 p. m. on Tuesday night, November 19, despite the fact that, unlike "The Iceman," it is a regulation length play.

The plan, I take it from the Guild's prophetic word, is to be made permanent:

"From now on, insofar as the Guild is concerned, the boys may walk, not run, to the nearest exit!"

That "run" is a rank understatement. Take last Tuesday night at Lisner Auditorium, for instance—strictly for instance, and not for the purpose of popping off any pent-up high-pressure, hot steam of resentment. Deadline for The Post's review of "Joan of Lorraine," marking Ingrid Bergman's return to the stage after many years, was 12:30 a. m. Final curtain was 11:30 p. m. The office was 15 minutes away, parking congestion being what it was. A full two lines had been written when the lights went out. That remedied by a prompt and cooperative member of the mechanical staff, two more lines had been written when one of the wire services called up for a full-dress rehearsal of the play. At the end of the next paragraph, Hollywood called up for the same, plus advice as to the motion picture possibilities of certain members of the cast. By that time the deadline was sawing away at the nerve centers. Such words as managed to string themselves together finally got in there, but the composing and press rooms are not yet speaking to us. It does not always happen that way, of course, but it does too often in the experience of every professional first-nighter. So in at least one opinion, that is an elegant idea the Guild has thought up. I hope it becomes nationally epidemic on important opening nights!

And that reminds me. The Guild-sponsored Laurence Olivier Technicolor picturization of Shakespeare's "Henry V" will open its unlimited premiere Washington engagement in the Little Theater on Thursday night. With the first weeks of the reserved-seat run sold out, tickets are selling five weeks in advance, with so brisk a demand that as of last Saturday a $21,000 advance "take" already was in the till. This sale, expected to approximate $30,000 before the first flash of the picture, is second only to those rung up in New York and Chicago. Having viewed "Henry V" twice, we found it infinitely more impressive the second time than the first. A third could be utterly demoralizing! To insure the de luxe inaugural the picture deserves, it was found necessary to terminate the run of "The Major and the Minor" and close the house last night. The Little will be closed today and thereafter until Thursday evening. So now you know.

Sound Travels Fast

In view of the wide discussion of the acoustical difficulties encountered by "Joan of Lorraine" on opening night in Lisner Auditorium, it is a pleasure to reproduce a letter dated November 3, from Leslie Eichel, 6601 14th st. nw., in fulfillment of hopes expressed in this space on Sunday:

"Dear Mr. Bell: May I suggest that you pay a return visit to 'Joan of Lorraine.' My wife and I attended Saturday afternoon, sat two-thirds of the way back, and heard virtually every word in a beautiful performance of an inspiring play. I had attended with reservations, having seen the original production of Shaw's 'St. Joan' in this country and the Katharine Cornell revival, but those reservations disappeared quickly under the magic of Miss Bergman's interpretation. Sincerely yours, LESLIE EICHEL."

The theatergoing public's thanks to the management and mine to Mr. Eichel.

Mrs. Marjorie Dawson, head of the community relations department of the Motion Picture Association (Eric Johnston Office), will be guest speaker at a meeting of the D. C. Motion Picture Council at 10:30 this morning in the Warner Brothers board room, 760 Earle Building. Her talk will deal with the new Children's Film Library project, inspired by Mr. Johnston and being actively pursued by the local Warner interests in presenting special Saturday morning programs for juvenile audiences. Council members representing more than 20 Washington organizations will be invited to question Mrs. Dawson about the film library and other community activities of the MPA.

The St. Paul's Players production of the comedy hit, "Best Foot Forward," which last night opened their tenth season in St. Paul's Auditorium, 1421 V st. nw., will be repeated tonight and tomorrow night at 8:30. The play was directed by Cecil Willis, of the Crossroads Theater, with settings by Virginia Barrett.

That deadline again!

Lost Plates Spoil Vacation

Danville, Ill. (U.P.).—Harold Brown was almost drooling as he thought of all the fish he was going to catch and eat in Minnesota. But the day before he was to have left on his fishing vacation he shattered his store teeth while lunching.

EFFECTIVE NOVEMBER 15th
SPECIAL ROUND-TRIP EXCURSION RATES TO:
MONTREAL
1-DAY $37.50
7-DAY $45.00
OTTAWA
1-DAY $40.65
7-DAY $48.75
MASSENA
1-DAY $36.65
7-DAY $43.95
WATERTOWN
1-DAY $29.50
7-DAY $35.40
SYRACUSE
1-DAY $24.25
7-DAY $29.10
READING
1-DAY $9.90
7-DAY $11.85
BALTIMORE
1-DAY $3.15
7-DAY $3.75
ALL FARES PLUS TAX
GOOD ON ALL FLIGHTS
21-PASSENGER DOUGLAS SKYCRUISERS
NOW...5 WEEKDAY EXPRESS AND LOCAL FLIGHTS
WASHINGTON—SYRACUSE
A.M. P.M.
9:00 9:45 12:00 5:15 6:30
For information and reservations
EXECUTIVE 2011
COLONIAL AIRLINES
NATIONAL AIRPORT
AMERICA'S OLDEST INTERNATIONAL AIRLINE

Grin and Bear It — By Lichty

"Well, we did our duty—but whichever way we voted, we'll likely wish we hadn't!"

LEONARD LYONS

Broadway Gazette

New York, Nov. 4.

MOVIES: Lillian and Dorothy Gish were visiting in Stamford last week, and went to see the place where Twentieth Century-Fox is filming "Boomerang." They discussed picture-making with Sam Levene, who took the "Boomerang" role because it's being made in Connecticut and gives him a chance each night to see his fiancee, June Havoc, now starring in "Dream Girl" . . . The Gish sisters told Levene about David Ward Griffith, to whom they once offered $300 to invest in a movie he was about to make. "No, it wouldn't be fair to use your money," Griffith told them. "You're young, you've worked hard and this represents your lives' savings. I won't take it" . . . The picture "Birth of a Nation," cost $90,000 and grossed over 25 million.

Dorothy Gish

FOREIGN DISPATCH: The presence in New York of His Royal Highness, Emir Feisal al Saud, son of King Ibn Saud, and chief of the Saudi Arabia delegation at U. N., reminds Armand Denis, the explorer, of the time the Denis-Roosevelt expedition arrived in Saudi Aradia. They were presented to the King, and Denis said: "I know your son. I've met him a few times" . . . "My son?" said Ibn Saud. "Which one. I have 80 children. Thirty-nine of them are sons."

TRAVEL NOTE: Django Reinhardt France's best known jazz artist, arrived in America a few nights ago. He was met by an agent who had arranged a tour. "And now," said the agent, as soon as Reinhardt was cleared through customs, "let's go to my office" . . . "Where's Dizzy Gillespie playing? asked Reinhardt . . . "In Baltimore," said the boker. "Now in my office I have some newspapermen, and" . . . "Never mind," Reinhardt interrupted. Then he immediately bought a plane ticket to Baltimore, and fley there to hear Dizzy Gillespie, the American trumpeter he holds in high esteem.

REALTY DEPARTMENT: Playwright John Wexley lives in Crescent Heights, near Hollywood. His neighbor there is Walter Slezak, the actor . . . Last week Wexley noticed Slezak studying a map of Pennsylvania. "I'm interested in a farm near Oxville, Pa.," said Slezak . . . Wexley told him about Oxville, and neighbor Slezak asked about the road to a farm which he described. "You mean the place you reach by driving under the bridge, then up the hill to the right, to a red barn?" said neighbor Wexley. "My farm is right next door. I know the place. It's the Flegler place" . . . "It's now the Slezak place," said Slezak, who, without knowing it, now was a double neighbor of Wexley's in pairs of homes 3000 miles apart. "I bought it last week."

THEATER DEPT.: Ference Molnar cites this story as an example of how catering to the eyes and ears of an audience should be more important than the written word: Molnar attended the opening of a mystery play in France. The script was perfect, the cast was excellent and a hit seemed assured . . . Just when the curtain went up, showing a dark, empty stage, one of the stagehands was caught onstage. He had no business there. But he was trapped . . . He did some quick thinking, and pretended to busy himself with the grandfather's clock—as if this was part of the play—then walked off quietly . . . The perfect mystery play flopped, only because the audience kept watching the grandfather's clock all night long, expecting something to happen there.

LOCAL NEWS: Uruguay, under U. S. inspiration, will recommend to the U. N. General Assembly that an agreement be signed between all nations outlawing genicide and making it a crime for any nation to massacre any races or people of any religion within its borders. This is intended to cure the defect in the Nuernberg trial decisions . . . Grace Moore will return to America for one month on February 15, and then go back to France to live there . . . George Mardikian, of Omar Khayyam's in San Francisco, has left for Germany as consultant to the Secretary of War. He'll cover the U. S. Occupation Zone, checking the Army cuisine and training Army food personnel. . . . John Gielgu will arrive here in January to do "The Importance of Being Earnest."

BOOK DEPT.: Maurice Zolotow's new novel, "The Great Balsamo," is about a magician. Much of the material came from Hardin, brother of the late Houdini . . . One of the incidents in the novel is about the magician's escape from an old prison cell. Zolotow wanted his details to be accurate, and so through Pete Amoroso, the Commissioner of Corrections, he was taken through the Raymond Street Jail. The guard showed him an empty cell. "Are you sure no one—not even a magician—can break out of here?" asked Zolotow. The guard stepped outside, locked the cell door, and told the trapped novelist: "Go ahead, magician. Let's see you do it."

LABOR DEPT.: James Caesar Petrillo, head of the Musicians Union, recently asked for a 500% increase for musicians in the recording industry, and then called off the threat of a strike by accepting a 37½ per cent increase. "See how different we operate now?" said Petrillo. "In the old days we used to make demands. Now we negotiate."

SHIPPING NOTE: In the annals of the Navy Department is the record of a K-2, a Navy cargo vessel which was transporting supplies for Wacs in the Pacific. Somehow, someway, by the sheerest of accidents, the skipper found his K-2 surrounded by the invasion fleet heading toward Leyte. From the flagship came the signal, and the cargo vessel had to go along, and unload with the others. That's why, on the sands of Leyte during the Philippine invasion, were unloaded Army packing cases containing combs, lipstick, bathing caps, stockings and other feminine items intended for Wacs.

POLITICS: Senator Arthur Vandenberg of Michigan is looking forward to a Republican sweep in the elections. He hasn't been as optimistic in 10 years. Shortly before the 1940 convention, Vandenberg was asked: "Don't you think that the crisis in Europe means a third term for Roosevelt?" . . . "I'm beginning to suspect," he sighed, "that God is showing signs of being a Democrat."

HEDDA HOPPER

Who Said All Work and No Play!

Hollywood, Calif., Nov. 4.—The Bill Powells are en route to Nassau for a couple of weeks . . . Irene Dunne and Francis Griffin, after motoring through New England and having a gay time in New York, are heading home . . . Aggie Moorehead returned from New York with a head cold. But her trip was like a shot in the arm. She saw 11 shows in 10 days; had cocktails with Gloria Swanson and ZaSu Pitts [who's living with Gloria]; and she didn't have to buy anything—just looking in shop windows was enough for her. Aggie now is testing for the Humphrey Bogart-Lauren Bacall picture, "Dark Passage," which will take her to San Francisco for locations . . . Mrs. Vincent Astor is ailing. Overwork on her pet charities—especially the United Hospital fund—is the cause.

Irene Dunne

Shaw's the Word

Artie Shaw, who married the creator of "Forever Amber" in Mexico, is being called the dime store Tommy Manville. This is Artie's sixth, although he's just 36. His first, a doctor's daughter from Cleveland; his second, a New York nurse; Lana Turner was his third; Betty Kern, fourth; Ava Gardner, fifth, and now Amber's "mother," the sixth. Artie is very much impressed by writers; he aims to be one himself. He's written a couple magazine stories about music, which, incidentally, he hates . . . Charles Laughton hasn't got the nose for a monocle. After trying sandpaper on the glass to give it a grip, he gave up. Then the make-up man glued the monocle in its proper place . . . Red Skelton flies to Chicago to share the spotlight with Secretary of War Patterson and General Bradley at the Army Transport Association meeting, November 13.

Doesn't Choose to Run

Andrea King, as Lillian Russell in "My Wild Irish Rose," looked down at her hourglass figure and the diamonds on her hands, wrists, chest, and said, "Lillian did better with hips than we do without. I wonder if we aren't making a mistake looking like slabs" . . . Wonder why Columbia—which loves publicity like I love my right arm—has Larry Parks and Ellen Drew secretly working in a picture called "Glencoe," which is set in Scotland and has Larry Parks wearing kilts. Maybe the studio plans a big campaign on the beauty of his legs or something . . . Helen Deutsch, who took over Virginia Van Upp's job on "The Guilt of Janet Ames," got a large bonus from Harry Cohn . . . Sonny Tufts wants you to know that he's not playing himself when he does a wolf in "Variety Girl." Understand that Paramount is looking for an actor to play Boss Henry Ginsberg in that picture. Henry should do that role himself. When he starts singing nobody can get more laughs . . . Marjorie Main gave an out-of-town authoress quite a jolt the other day when she saw Marjorie eating breakfast while wearing black gloves. The lady introduced herself; and, after chatting with Main, wrote that she was the second simplest person she'd met in town—the first being George Arliss.

Score One for Mouse

When Francis X. Bushman was rehearsing our show, "This Is Hollywood," I noticed he had a big blob of mercurochrome on the knuckle of one finger. "How come?" asked I. "A mouse bit me while I was sleeping," he said. "I got my wife up, and we moved everything in the house trying to catch him." "And did you?" I inquired. "No," was the reply, "but our trap did the following night" . . . Jerry Wald has Jimmy Stewart in mind for the picture "Young Man With a Horn," and Jimmy wants to do it . . . While directing, George Marshall always wears a baseball cap; so Bob Hope sent him one from the Cleveland Indians, while Bing Crosby came through with another from the Pittsburgh Pirates. When Hope's on the set George wears his; ditto for Bing. When neither of them are present George wears his own. It fits.

Fourth Suspect Held in Holdup Of Gretna Bank

Richmond, Va., Nov. 4 (AP).—Charles W. Brown, special agent in charge of the Richmond office, Federal Bureau of Investigation, announced today the arrest of a fourth suspect in the $7000 armed holdup of the People's Bank of Gretna last Thursday.

Brown said James William Otis Fuller, Negro, of Durham, N. C., was apprehended Saturday night on a charge of conspiracy in connection with the bank robbery, and was in Federal custody for removal to Danville.

Over the weekend, Danville police disclosed the removal of John Melvin McGhee, Durham coal dealer charged with the holdup of the bank, from the Danville jail to Roanoke in custody of C. S. Cox, deputy marshal.

Held in the Chatham jail in connection with the bank robbery are James H. Gerald and Lee E. Avant, Durham Negroes, charged by the State with armed robbery, highway robbery and felonious assault.

Camp Detrick to Expand

Frederick, Md., Nov. 4 (AP).—The Federal Government has purchased 180 acres for the Camp Detrick area from Marion E. Specht, according to a deed recorded with the county clerk.

2 Girls, Man Held In Auto Thefts

Charlottesville, Va., Nov. 4 (AP).—A man and two girls were held by Charlottesville police today in connection with automobile thefts at Bristol and in Madison County, Va., and a second man was being sought in the case.

Police listed those held and the charges against them as:

Roy Clay Morgan, 22, of Knoxville, Tenn., charged with the thefts of a 1939 Ford sedan on November 1 at Bristol and of a 1941 Ford sedan in Madison County yesterday; Edna Louise Ellidge, 18, of Fort Benning, Ga., and Rosalie Billings, 17, of Piney Flat, Tenn., the latter two charged with aiding and abetting in the Madison car theft.

Baltimore Youth, 20, Recently Wed, Kills Self

Frederick, Md., Nov. 4 (Spl.).—Despondent because of a physical handicap which prevented him from doing the type of work he desired, Victor Leo Jennings, 20, Baltimore, committed suicide by firing a .22-caliber rifle into his chest near Taylorsville, County Medical Examiner James Marsh declared yesterday. Jennings, who was wed to the former Mrs. Alma Lee Morgan on September 20, was found by his wife propped against a tree stump in the woods near Route 26.

IT BUBBLES WITH JOY!
Clicquot Club Sparkling Water doesn't "tire" easily. Because it fizzes for a long, long time, it's a great mixer in any company. A truly superb sparkling water. 32 full ounces.
Clicquot Club Beverages
Try-Me Bottling Co.
1345 Florida Avenue N.E.
Phone Lincoln 0112
Clicquot Club
SPARKLING WATER

Show Time in the Downtown Theaters

STAGE

National—"Apple of His Eye," at 8:30 p. m.

Lisner Auditorium—"Joan of Lorraine," at 8:30 p. m.

Catholic University—"The Ascent of F-6," at 8:30 p. m.

Gayety—Burlesque, continuous, 11:30 a. m. to 5 p. m., and at 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Palace—"Two Years Before the Mast," at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:10, 5:20, 7:35 and 9:50 p. m.

Earle—"Nobody Lives Forever," at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25 and 9:40 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Lady Luck," at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.

Capitol—"Mr. Ace," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 1, 3:45, 6:30 and 9:15 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Cloak and Dagger," at 10:30 a. m., 12:45, 3, 5:15, 7:30 and 9:50 p. m.

Columbia—"Three Little Girls in Blue," at 11:40 a. m., 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:40 and 9:40 p. m.

Hippodrome—"Have You Nothing to Declare?" at 2:40, 4:35, 6:35, 8:10 and 9:50 p. m.

Pix—"The Right Man," at 2, 5:10 and 8:15 p. m. "Hold Back the Dawn," at 3:15, 6:25 and 9:30 p. m.

Ambassador—"Nobody Lives Forever," at 1, 3:05, 5:15, 7:20 and 9:35 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Short subjects and newsreels, continuous, 10:15 a. m. to midnight.

Open Air—"The Primrose Path," at 7 and 10:15 p. m. "Lil Abner," at 8:55 p. m.

Here's news that is news! Now you can get Philadelphia Blend in the handy flat flask bottle so convenient for so many occasions. The same fine Heritage Whisky that has won national favor. Ask for it at your dealer's today!

Philadelphia
The Heritage Whisky

BLENDED WHISKY FAMOUS SINCE 1894

86.8 PROOF • 40% GRAIN NEUTRAL SPIRITS • CONTINENTAL DISTILLING CORPORATION, PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA

Services Appoint Atom Liaison Unit

130 Hours Aloft

Navy Blimp Makes New World Mark

The Navy Department yesterday announced establishment of a new world record in non-refueling air flight.

The record was set Sunday when a Navy blimp, with its crew of 13 men, landed at the Naval Air Facility, Glynco, Ga., after being aloft seven days and nights, two hours and 18 minutes.

Longest previous sustained flight of any type of aircraft without refueling was claimed by the Russians in 1936 when their V-6 stayed aloft 130 hours. The new record, set by the Navy's XM-1, is 170.3 hours.

The announcement was made at a press conference by Rear Admiral Thomas G. Settle, chief of naval airship training and experimentation, Naval Air Station, Lakehurst, N. J. Admiral Settle did not participate in the actual flight.

Not Made for Record

The feat of the nonrigid XM-1, Admiral Settle said, was conducted as an experiment in developing the seakeeping and habitability features of airships and not primarily to seek a new record. At no time, he said, was the ship "idled down" to conserve fuel in order to remain aloft longer.

Take-off was made Sunday afternoon, October 27, from Lakehurst, with Lieut. Howard R. Walton, USNR, of Ames, Iowa, in command. The flight covered an estimated 4000 miles off the Atlantic and Gulf coasts.

A medical officer was a member of the crew and conducted medical tests throughout the flight. Two crew members gained weight and none lost any during the experiment, he reported. Both airship and crew were reported in excellent condition and ready to get under way again as soon as the ship could be replenished with fuel, helium and stores.

Admiral Settle foresaw profitable futures, both commercially and militarily, for lighter-than-air craft. Militarily, he said, they have "some very pertinent new uses, of a classified nature I cannot discuss."

Possibilities Envisioned

Commercially, he envisioned future possibilities of rigid ships, dirigibles and zeppelins, in long-range passenger flights. Passengers, he said, ned not wait for mooring but could be taken on and off in airplanes by simple flight-hooking and take-off devices.

For transoceanic and transarctic flights, he said, dirigibles could successfully compete with heavier-than-air craft in passenger, mail and light express service. He emphasized adaptability of blimps and dirigibles as mobile radar stations at sea and weather stations in the Polar regions.

The Navy, he said, had three blimps, "and those non-militarized," when the United States entered the war. At war peak, it had 165 blimps of all types, which were used mainly for antisubmarine, coastal and convoy duty. Its present peacetime strength, he said, is two small squadrons of four ships each plus a small number of training ships.

Brereton Top Man For Army, Solberg Heads Navy Group

The War and Navy Secretaries yesterday named the six-man military liaison committee which will work with the Atomic Energy Commission.

Each service placed three representatives on the group. It will advise the commission on "all matters relating to military application of atomic energy, including developments of bombs and control of information to the manufacture or utilization of atomic weapons," a joint announcement said.

Lieut. Gen. Lewis H. Brereton, wartime commander of the Far East Ninth and Tenth Air Forces, heads the Army delegation. The chief of the Navy group is Rear Admiral Thorvald A. Solberg, head of the Navy's research and standards branch of the Bureau of Ships. Solberg was a member of the staff of the joint Army-Navy atom bomb test force at Bikini.

The other Army members are Maj. Gen. Lunsford E. Oliver, commander of armored troops, including the Fourth and Fifth Divisions during the war; and Col. John H. Hinds, who held the wartime rank of brigadier general and was artillery commander of the Second Infantry Division during the war.

The additional Navy representatives are Rear Admiral Ralph A. Ofstie, who served as aviation officer on the staff of Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, and Rear Admiral William S. Parsons, deputy commander for technical direction of the Bikini tests.

Strike in Fifth Week At Charles Town Plant

Charles Town, W. Va., Nov. 4 (Spl.).—The strike at the plant of Halltown Paper Company, near here, entered its fifth week today without agreement between union and management.

Around 30 men, or something under half of the force normally employed, have returned to work, but the plant is not operating productively, only repair and cleanup work being undertaken.

Since institution of the strike the union (AFL affiliate) has modified its wage demands from the original 15-cent-an-hour increase to 10 cents. The company has offered a 7-cent-per-hour increase and already put that raise into effect with employes now working.

Greeks Held Dissatisfied With Cabinet

Athens, Nov. 4 (AP).—Dissaisfaction with the new Greek cabinet reorganized today was expressed tonight by some members of parliamena as that body reopened.

Premier Constantin Tsaldaris, head of the Populist Party, will retain the portfolio of foreign affairs as well as the premiership.

The opposition refused to join a cabinet headed by Tsaldaris, and the eight new cabinet members all belong to the Populist Party.

Peter Mavromichalis, minister of defense, and Spyros Theotokis, minister of public order, were among those dropped. Britain and the United States reportedly had objected to Mavromichalis, an extreme right-winger who held the posts of air, war and navy. These sources said he disagreed with the British about reorganization of the Greek armed forces.

Two Hagerstown Men Hurt in Road Crash

Martinsburg, W. Va., Nov. 4 (Spl.).—Two men from Hagerstown Md., McKinley C. Morton and Franklin M. Thomas, were injured when the car in which they were driving toward this city was struck by a trailer truck on U. S. Route 11 north of this city. Both were given hospitalization here.

William Selby Hollis, of Nashville, Tenn., driver of the trailer truck, owned by the Super-Service Freight Company of Nashville, Tenn., was held on a charge of reckless driving. Unable to furnish bond immediately, he was sent to jail until release could be arranged.

Md. Cancer Clinic To Open Thursday

Baltimore, Nov. 4 (AP).—The first of several planned prevention clinics of the Maryland chapter of the American Cancer Society will be opened Thursday at Johns Hopkins University Hospital, Dr. Howard Jones announced today.

The medical director of the Cancer Society said the clinic is a direct outgrowth of a State-wide prevention program launched last April when Maryland residents contributed $200,000.

Dr. Jones said similar centers would be established in other Baltimore hospitals and in various counties in the near future.

Civil Liberties Advocates Win Rehearing for 'Mystery Girl'

Hackensack, N. J., Nov. 4 (U.P.)—Spurred by civil liberities advocates, the judge and prosecutor who sent "the mystery girl" to jail for six months because she wouldn't tell them her correct name, gave her a rehearing today and the judge publicly acknowledged her resemblance to his own daughter.

The nameless 20-year-old who permits authorities to call her Susan Bower sat sphinx-like as the arresting policeman admitted she had been in no way disorderly, although she was convicted of disorderly conduct. Her offense was that she would not give her correct name and that she was attired in man's shirt and blue jeans.

"Why, my daughter wears them," said Judge Irving S. Reeve, agreeing that girls couldn't be arrested for that. Reeve, however, reserved his decision until Wednesday on whether "Miss Bower" is to go free.

Policeman Leonard Cottrell said he questioned Miss Bower because she was trying to hitch a ride. He decided she was "dressed in suspicious manner." Moreover her face was smudged and her hair was disheveled. So he "ran her in" for disorderly conduct.

Misery of Simple PILES

COMBINING ingredients often used in treating irritated skin, blandly medicated Resinol usually brings quick relief from itching, burning and minor soreness of simple piles.

Proved helpful by 50 years' usage—soothing Resinol can, no doubt, comfort *you*. Apply after bathing tender parts with the gentle lather of Resinol Soap.

RESINOL OINTMENT AND SOAP

More Men Than Women Seem To Have Acid Stomach Ulcers

Many men under a nervous strain do not eat properly. More and more, enthusiastic users, by word of mouth endorse Toma Tablets as a palliative and symptomatic aid. Here usually is welcome relief from Acid Stomach Ulcers and other conditions induced by hyperacidity. Toma Tablets contain no soda, tends to form a protective coating, help neutralize acidity, aid bowel elimination. Full directions and food guidance with each bottle. At leading drug stores.

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

KEEP BACK FROM EDGE! CLIFF MAY BREAK OFF AGAIN!
ME NO SEE MOUNTIE COME UP IN WATER!
HIM DIE! ME GO TELL CHIEF ROLLING THUNDER THAT EVIL ONES WHO STEAL OUR FURS... ALL DEAD!
SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT...
MAYBE I'M A FOOL TO PAY ANY ATTENTION TO THE PRANKSTER'S PROPHECY THAT I'LL SAVE A PLANE FROM DESTRUCTION TONIGHT... BUT HIS OTHER PROPHECIES CAME TRUE, AND I'M TAKING NO CHANCES!
AND AT METROPOLIS AIRPORT...
FLIGHT 82 IS LONG OVERDUE!
AND THE RADIO BEAM HAS GONE ON THE BLINK! THE PLANE MUST BE LOST IN THE FOG!
A PLANE— ABOUT TO CRASH INTO A SKYSCRAPER!

Other Powers Doubt New Pact Will Help U. S.-China Trade

Shanghai, Nov. 4 (AP).—Foreign quarters appeared to be distinctly doubtful today as to whether the new Chinese - American treaty would open the way to more extensive trade between the two countries.

Most American businessmen complained that "unnecessary secrecy" shrouded treaty negotiations. Some said the negotiations presumably were conducted without adequate advice from businessmen operating in China.

Li Ming, prominent Chinese banker who recently returned from the United States, welcomed the pact as a boost to Chinese's morale. He said it should go a long way toward stabilizing China's economic structure and furthering trade between China and the United States.

Bruce Smith, acting president of the Shanghai American Chamber of Comerce, said the treaty should make trade relations between the two countries easier.

5000 High School Seniors Set For Navy Officer Test Jan. 18

The Navy yesterday set January 18 as "X-day" for choosing some 5000 high school seniors who will be offered free college educations plus $50 a month under its expanded officers training program.

On that date, competitive examinations will be held in 555 cities for candidates for either the Naval Reserve Officers Training Corps (NROTC) or Naval Aviation College Program (NACP).

Applications to take the examination must be filed by December 17. High school principals have details. Application blanks and information have been sent to high school heads, college deans and officers of naval officer procurement.

Those selected for the NROTC program will be given four years of education with tuition, books, normal fees and $50 a month furnished by the Government.

The students must agree to accept commissions as ensigns in the Navy or second lieutenants in the Marine Corps, if qualified, upon graduation. After two years of active duty as commissioned officers, they may resign and return to civilian life with commissions in the organized reserve.

Successful candidates choosing the Reserve Officers Training Corps must attend one of 52 universities and colleges at which ROTC units have been established.

Those going into the aviation college program may attend any accredited university, college or junior college they choose. They will receive the same finanical benefits as NROTC students.

After two years of study, they will enter a two-year program of flight training and flight duty and will serve a year on flight duty.

If they then accept permanent commissions, they will receive two more years of education with active duty pay. If they do not, they may be commissioned in the reserve and allowed to return to college for two years with tuition, fees and $100 a month from the Government.

Md. Aviation Board Approves Permit For Seaplane Base

Baltimore, Nov. 4 (AP).—The State Aviation Commission has approved construction of a seaplane base which Prince Georges County residents opposed at a public hearing last week, secretary Edward R. Fenimore announced today.

Palmer C. Scarneechia of Bethesda was given permission to proceed with development of the base on a site about eight miles south of Washington at the confluence of the Potomac River and Broad Creek. Sarneechia was denied permission by the commission last month to construct a class 1 airport at the same site because of insufficient runway space.

In approving the seaplane base, the commission reaffirmed its position that no airport development should be blocked because of opposition by property owners fearful of declining values.

Mental Health Board To Be Tonight's Topic

The Women's Medical Society of the District of Columbia will discuss "the Mental Health Commission" at a meeting tonight in Doctors Hospital. Dr. Irma Belk Hobart will address the group on the same topic.

Next month's regular meeting will be a joint one with the women dentists of Washington.

Hospital Expands Service

Opening of the Circle Terrace Hospital in Alexandria to medical and diagnostic patients was announced yesterday by its directors. The new service, however, has been made possible through installation of complete medical laboratories and X-ray equipment.

Rev. W. R. Harris Leaves St. John's For Silver Spring

The Rev. William Raymond Harris, 27, assistant rector of St. John's Episcopal Church, has accepted rectorship of Ascension Episcopal Church, Silver Spring, Md., and will preach his first sermon there tomorrow.

He succeeds the Rev. Joseph A. Hauber, rector there for eight years, who resigned September 15 to accept a teaching post at Jacksonville (Fla.) Junior College, in classes in German, music and religious history.

Mr. Harris is a graduate of Columbia University and Union Theological Seminary and attended General Theological Seminary. He was chaplain for two years at St. Luke's Hospital, New York, and has done mission work at Long Island and Georgia churches.

Before coming to Washington, he served as an assistant at the Church of the Epiphany, New York. In 1941, he volunteered for the Navy V-7 reserve program and was later transferred to the Navy Reserve V-12 chaplain cadets, stationed at Columbia Midshipmen's School. He was discharged in February, 1945.

Philippine Sugar Industry Demands U. S. Recall Army

Manila, Nov. 4 (AP).—The Philippine Sugar Industry Rehabilitation Committee cabled Congress and U. S. Secretary of War Patterson today that the American Army in the islands was "retarding our economy in areas of the greatest agrarian distress," by continued occupation of private property.

Chairman Ildefonso Coscolluela said the committee represented all planters and sugarmill operators in the islands' multi-million-dollar industry, which is the Philippines' biggest business and employs several million workers.

The protest said that AFWESPAC (Army Forces, Western Pacific) refused to return property of the Earnshaw Docks & Honolulu Iron Works, sought by its private owners for private industry. Some 75 per cent of the total prewar (sugar) milling capacity was involved.

Education Week Meeting Thursday

An open meeting to launch the observance of National Education Week in Arlington County will be held Thursday by the County Council of Parent-Teacher Associations.

The session will be held at 8 p. m. at the Claude Swanson Junior High School, 5800 North Washington blvd.

Report cards, failure and promotion, and differing maturity of children of the same age, will highlight the discussion period at the meeting. All parents and teachers in the county are invited to attend the session.

NAUSEA caused by speed and changes in altitude when traveling by airplane -- relieved with the aid of

Today, the plane is the modern way of travel. It saves valuable time and permits prompt business or social contacts. To the beginner, flying is a thrill; to the regular traveler, a pleasure. Some travelers may be affected with airsickness. For nearly half a century, the public has successfully used **Mothersill's** as an effective aid in relieving discomfort when traveling by sea, land or air.

MOTHERSILL'S AIRSICK REMEDY

THE WORLD OVER At Druggists For ADULTS & CHILDREN

U. S. Woman Accused by 2 Pole Slayers

Warsaw, Nov. 4 (AP).—Two men testified today Mrs. Irene Hamala Dmochowskia, 34-year-old American citizen and former Chicago resident, tried to help them escape from Poland following assassination of a Polish political leader last December.

The men, Boleslaw Panek and Wieslaw Plonski, members of an underground organization, confessed to participating in the shooting of Boleslaw Scibiorek, secretary-general of Vive Premier Stanislaw Mikolajczyk's Polish Peasant Party.

Panek, Plonski, Mrs. Dmochowska and three other persons all are on trial. Mrs. Dmochowska is charged with conspiring with an underground organization aimed at overthrowing the provisional Polish regime.

Plonski testified Scibiorek was killed because he was betraying his party to gain the favor of Poland's provisional regime.

Mrs. Dmochowska was formerly a translator in the United States Embassy, which sought unsuccessfully to obtain her release. The embassy is represented at the trial by Stephen Zagorski of Forest Hills, Long Island, N. Y., administrative assistant, and Lieut. Col. Edward York of San Antonio, Tex., air attache, who act as observers.

FAST RELIEF FROM THE PAIN OF SIMPLE PILES

● Think of it! A single soothing ointment that speeds relief from those tortures of simple piles. It's amazing Pazo Ointment—acts instantly to relieve pain of itching—soothes inflamed tissues—lubricates dry, hardened parts—helps prevent cracking and soreness—acts to reduce swelling and check minor bleeding. It's wonderful!

Your doctor can tell you about amazing Pazo Ointment. Get it at your druggist's today ... with the painless, thorough Pazo Pile Pipe ... or in handy tin and suppositories. Made by the makers of famous Grove's Cold Tablets.

NERVOUS INDIGESTION

"Pepto-Bismol is good for that"

Is your stomach on the warpath? Sufferers from jumpy, nervous indigestion find that PEPTO-BISMOL helps bring prompt relief from heartburn, distress after meals, gas on the stomach. *Tastes good and does good.* Ask your druggist for PEPTO-BISMOL when your stomach is upset.

A NORWICH PRODUCT

NOW! NON-STOP TO CHICAGO

by United Mainliner

3¼ hrs. Only $27.25*

Leave Washington at 5 pm—arrive in Chicago at 7:45 pm.

Mainliner flights to Chicago provide morning, late afternoon, evening and night departures.

*Tax extra

UNITED AIR LINES
the Main Line Airway

808 15th Street N. W. or K Street between 15th and 16th in Hotel Statler. REPUBLIC 5656, or an authorized travel agent

AIR MAIL NOW 5¢

Escape Hatch Found in Flood Control Ceiling

By the Associated Press

An escape hatch was uncovered today in President Truman's economy ceilings of 130 million dollars on flood control and 90 million dollars on rivers and harbors expenditures by the Federal Government this fiscal year.

Twe prewar acts of Congress opened the hatch to States and cities willing to advance the money for their projects to the Federal Government, subject to repayment without interest when Congress appropriates funds for reimbursement.

Two cities used the opening immediately:

1. Cincinnati offered to advance up to $750,000 to complete the last unit of an 8 million dollar flood control project in the Ohio River.

2. Monterey, Calif., offered to advance $40,000 for improvement of Monterey Bay.

Secretary of War Patterson, who has discretion under the acts to accept or reject all such offers, was advised by Budget Director James E. Webb and Reconversion Director John R. Steelman that the President's economy orders place no restriction upon him.

Informed officials said Patterson probably will give final approval to Cincinnati and Monterey this week. The Army engineers have recommended acceptance.

Other cities are expected to come through with similar offers now that Webb has ruled that they are not blocked by the Presidential ceiling and Steelman has shown willingness to allow use of materials and labor for such projects.

Mastodon Found

Sundance, Wyo. (U.P.).—Nineteen bones unearthed at a cabin camp ground near here were believed to be the remains of a prehistoric mastodon that roamed this section centuries ago.

Elkton, Va.

THE GABLES
Elkton, Virginia

Many of our guests have requested to return with their friends. We wish to extend a cordial invitation to those wishing to arrange for a week-end party, special dinners, banquets and hunting. For Reservations call EX. 1332. 917 15th Street N.W., Room 501.

SUFFERED 4 YEARS FROM CONSTIPATION

Now Eats Famous Cereal Daily With Excellent Results

If you are troubled by constipation, this sincere, unsolicited letter should be read by you:

"For four miserable years I was plagued by constipation. Only a laxative like a minor atom bomb gave me relief. Finally, a friend recommended Kellogg's All-Bran. I now eat it every day with entirely satisfactory results. It has meant a new lease on life." Gerard N. Marrotte, Box 50, Hartford, Conn.

Think what this letter means! You, too, may never have to take another harsh laxative for constipation due to lack of bulk in the diet — if you eat KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN every day, and drink plenty of water. Try this pleasant plan for 10 days. If not *completely* satisfied, send empty carton to Kellogg Company, Battle Creek, Michigan. *Get double your money back.* Remember! ALL-BRAN is *not* a purgative. It's a wholesome and nutritious cereal that provides gentle bulk helpful to normal elimination. Try it!

Get ALL-BRAN today at your grocer's. Made by Kellogg's of Battle Creek and Omaha.

treasures from the tropics...

Dry, delicate Flamingo Rum from Puerto Rico lends distinction to a Collins drink. COLLINS FLAMINGO: Juice of ½ lemon, 1 teaspoon sugar, 3 or 4 cubes of ice and 1 jigger Flamingo Rum. Add charged water, cherry and lemon slice.

All the romance and richness of the tropics are captured in Flamingo Rum. Try a COLA FLAMINGO: To 3 or 4 ice cubes add 1 jigger of Flamingo Rum, juice of ½ lime and fill with your favorite cola drink.

FLAMINGO
the quality **RUM**

SCHENLEY IMPORT CORP., NEW YORK, N. Y.
PUERTO RICAN RUM • 86 PROOF

The Washington Post

Registered in U. S. Patent Office

An Independent Newspaper
(Published every day in the year)

PHILIP L. GRAHAM, Publisher

HERBERT ELLISTON.....Editor
ALEXANDER F. JONES.....Managing Editor
CHARLES G. ROVERS.....Business Manager
DONALD M. BERNARD.....Advertising Director
WAYNE COY.....Assistant to the Publisher

The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to use for republication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper and local news of spontaneous origin published herein. Rights of republication of all other matter herein are also reserved.

1337 E Street N.W., Washington 4, D. C.
Telephone National 4200

New York Office.....270 Madison Avenue (16)
Chicago Office.....360 North Michigan Avenue (1)
Philadelphia Office.....225 South 15th Street (2)

CARRIER DELIVERY
District of Columbia and Suburbs

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One week...$ .25	One week...$ .10	One week...$ .15
One month...1.10	One month.. .45	One month.. .65

Elsewhere

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One week...$ .20	One week...$ .10	One week...$ .20
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .45	One month.. .55

BY MAIL—PAYABLE IN ADVANCE
Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia and North Carolina

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One year...$12.00	One year....$5.20	One year....$7.00
Six months.. 6.50	Six months.. 2.75	Six months.. 4.00
One month.. 1.20	One month.. .50	One month.. .65

Other States, Mexico and Canada

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One year...$12.75	One year....$6.00	One year....$7.80
Six months.. 7.00	Six months.. 3.00	Six months.. 4.25
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .55	One month.. .85

Rates to Foreign Countries not listed will be furnished upon request.

Entered at the Postoffice, Washington, D. C., as second-class mail matter.

Tuesday, November 5, 1946

Case Against Bilbo

A complaint sworn to by 50 qualified voters of the State of Mississippi alleges that the nomination of Senator Theodore G. Bilbo was "tainted with fraud, duress and illegality" and "achieved by force and violence and the use of criminal, extralegal and illegal tactics." The fact that it has been sworn to by responsible citizens imposes upon the Senate's special Committee on Campaign Expenditures an obligation, under the express terms of the resolution establishing the committee, to "investigate such charges as fully as though it were acting upon its own motion." It is heartening news, therefore, that an investigation is under way; also that the Senate War Investigating Committee is looking into charges that Mr. Bilbo is implicated in war contract irregularities.

There can be no question that Senator Bilbo sought to achieve renomination by illegal tactics and resorted to such tactics in his campaign. He endeavored to intimidate Negro voters and to incite violence on the part of white voters. Whether these tactics were actually responsible for his achievement of renomination is a matter which the committee must explore. The narrowness of his victory, and the indubitable opposition to his candidacy of Negro citizens of Mississippi, make the presumption seem thoroughly plausible.

But there are additional considerations which make the seating of Senator Bilbo a gross impropriety and a stigma upon the Senate in which he claims membership. Senator Bilbo has publicly said that he is a member of the Ku Klux Klan, an outlaw organization violative of the basic principles of the American society. The Senate cannot admit to membership an avowed Klansman without doing grave injury to its own prestige. We think that the Senate, which is by authority of the Constitution the judge of the qualifications of its own members, has abundant justification for refusing to seat this man.

The District of Columbia has, of course, a direct and intimate interest in the seating of Senator Bilbo. For he has characterized himself the "mayor of Washington" and would be, indeed, by virtue of his chairmanship of the Senate District Committee, the real ruler of this community. We subscribe heartily, therefore, to the petition inaugurated by the Southern Conference for Human Welfare that the District of Columbia, in any case, be spared the indignity of submission to the rule of a member of the Ku Klux Klan.

Housing Tug Of War

In his efforts to speed up the prefabricated housing program, Housing Expediter Wyatt has come into violent collision with the RFC and the WAA (War Assets Administration). The RFC has rejected an application from the Lustron Corp. for a loan ranging from a minimum of 32 million dollars to a maximum of 54 million dollars, although it has been indorsed by Mr. Wyatt. It has also turned down a number of smaller loan requests from other manufacturers of assembly line houses. The reasons given for the RFC's action is that the companies in question are not putting enough of their own capital in the business and are, therefore, poor credit risks. The WAA has also rebuffed Mr. Wyatt by refusing to obey his order to turn over to the Lustron Corp. a large war plant in the Chicago area, because it has agreed to lease it to an automobile manufacturer.

Mr. Wyatt's announced determination to compel these two recalcitrant agencies to bow to his will by invoking the sweeping powers conferred on him by the Veterans Emergency Housing Act raises important issues of policy as well as questions of law that call for serious consideration. The housing expediter's legal right to force compliance with his demands is a matter for the lawyers to decide. There is, however, good reason for believing that Mr. Wyatt's interpretation of the law is correct, for he has been given extraordinary powers to issue regulations and directives to other agencies. Moreover, those agencies are compelled by law to modify their operations and procedures insofar as necessary to conform with the Wyatt directives.

Although we realize the urgency of the housing need and applaud Mr. Wyatt's zealous efforts to satisfy it, we seriously doubt whether it is good policy for him to interfere with the management of a supposedly independent lending agency. And we see no possible justification for compelling the WAA to repudiate a leasing agreement merely because it puts a kink in the housing program. If the WAA can be overruled in such high-handed fashion by another Government agency, it will become discredited and will be handicapped in carrying out its own important program. It is unfortunate that the housing expediter did not put in his claim for the Chicago war plant at an earlier date. Under the circumstances, however, there is no valid excuse for belated attempts to recapture it.

Only the existence of a most pressing emergency justified the sweeping powers conferred by Congress on the housing expediter. It is the part of wisdom to use those powers discreetly, with due regard for the effect of housing edicts on other Government programs, that benefit the public. It begins to look as if Mr. Wyatt, in his single-minded drive to relieve the housing shortage, has lost his sense of proportion and is striving to reach his objective by all the means at his disposal, regardless of consequences. Therein lies the danger of bestowing extraordinary powers on public officials in time of peace.

Flushing Meadow

Old-timers at the Flushing Meadow meeting of the U. N. General Assembly which has now broken up into committees at Lake Success were apt to look back nostalgically to the League Assembly. It was at Geneva, they said, that you got a sense of importance which the present Assembly lacks. They were thinking of the personages who used to people the proceedings at Geneva. Memories of Lord Robert Cecil and Aristide Briand, of Titulescu and Madariaga, of Stresemann and Litvinov were invoked. Where, it was asked, could you find the like in the assemblage at Flushing Meadow? They shook their experienced heads in a sorrowful negative. It seems to us, however, that these contrasts between the tried and the untried are vain and ill-conceived except as exercizes in reminiscence. The fact is that with the United States in attendance the General Assembly of the United Nations is even more representative of world opinion than was the League Assembly. And representation is more impressive than adornment.

All the delegates came to this country with the same mandate, spoken or unspoken, by the peoples they represent. It is to keep the peace. But, as Thomas a Kempis said, everybody desires peace, but few want to give the labor to establish justice and refrain from violence which are necessary to sustain peace. One saw one nation in this hall, however, which is laden down by its pacific exertions. That is Turkey. Out of the shadows, like a reminder that peace is a condition to be struggled for came the Turkish spokesman to talk of his country's burden. His country is the victim of a squeeze play at the hands of Muscovy. The pressure is keeping the nation tense, the people armed. As one watched Ragip Baydur in action, it was plain that the Turkish nerve is not shaken, and that no relaxation will be permitted in Ankara. This was all very comforting to those who know that in these turbulent days peace requires strength in the soul more than nonbelligerence. Peace is one and indivisible, but only if a challenge to it finds the people nearest the danger in a condition to accept it.

Nor can peace ever be secure till men are bound together with the same standards, till they can recognize aggression, and, recognizing it, take action against it. As one was mulling over this thought, the Liberian took over the rostrum, and gave answer. It was the age-old standard of right and wrong that is inseparable from our common civilization. Translate this individual standard to conduct between the nations, said this good man, and, "Sirs and Madames," you have the solution of the riddle of peace. The Biblical Liberian recalled the scholarly Dutch at the San Francisco conference. The Hollanders said they had asked themselves what better standard of conduct in international affairs could be found than a reference to those feelings of right and wrong which live in every normal human heart. The sentiment is irresistible. But, alas, there were some in the spacious auditorium at Flushing Meadow who acknowledge no marriage between politics and ethics, others who keep their politics separate from their ethics, as, for instance, General Smuts, the South African Premier, whose noble precepts on human rights were invoked at this meeting against South Africa herself.

This is the sentiment that appeals to most Americans. And this is the body that can make it an "acceptable standard of conduct of international affairs." Our country having riveted its foreign policy to the United Nations is seeking to mould a United Nations policy in this pattern. Yet one saw no evidence of an American organization in keeping with our overriding aim. In the head of the delegation, Warren R. Austin, the United States has a representative who is as high-minded as he is hard-working. But he has precious little help in the prosecution of our policy. Two of his aides are senescent, the two Senators are now putting in full time with Secretary Byrnes at the meeting of the Foreign Ministers, and Mrs. Roosevelt and Mrs. Douglas lack the experience for the committee jobs. The consequence is that Senator Austin appeared somewhat harried and a trifle overwrought. Why, if we must have political delegations, do we not equip Austin with an expert general staff, available to him from a special department in the State Department headed by an undersecretary? Austin, as we have said before, should have a backstop in a new undersecretaryship, and a staff capable of briefing him for the titanic task which he has shouldered. One noticed with every other chief delegate the cream of their nation's foreign service, but not with ours.

On Jumping The Gun

Outside of Cook County, Ill., it is still considered not the best of journalistic taste and practice to render advance verdicts as to the guilt or innocence of persons whose cases are still pending in the criminal courts. No such inhibition, however, applies to persons whose causes are about to be tried before the great Court of Popular Suffrage. Efforts to anticipate the Verdict of the People in these cases are almost as old as the notion of popular sovereignty itself; and recently the business of forecasting elections has been put upon a quasi-scientific basis, as, for example, in the Gallup Polls.

Now the objection to anticipating verdicts in legal cases which are still *sub judiciae* is more or less obvious: namely, that it may thwart the purpose of the trial by predisposing the minds of witnesses and jurors. This is what is meant by *prejudice* in the most literal sense. The theory is that trials should be conducted as far as possible *in vacuo*, wholly upon the basis of the law and the evidence and without regard to any extraneous considerations, including even, as the proverb has it, the possible collapse of the heavens. Nevertheless, the courts have usually shown an awareness of the external universe, and at times have even shown a certain responsiveness to trends of popular opinion. The Supreme Court, as Mr. Dooley observed, does not ignore election returns.

Thus the question then, is whether the publication of all these preelection surveys and forecasts may in any way influence the result of the election, and so constituted an impediment to the operation of the pure democratic process. Where, as is often the case, the forecasters are in disagreement, it is highly improbable that they do. But when, as is the case this year, they are all agreed, the suspicion cannot be so easily dismissed. How far, for example, will the anticipated victory of the Republicans in today's congressional elections dissuade persons who might have intended to vote Democratic from going to the polls at all, since they may now be persuaded to consider it a futile gesture? How much have the forecasts influenced the votes of those who prefer, without much regard to the candidates or the issue, to be always on the winning side? And how far, if at all, will the encouragement to workers on one side and discouragement to those on the other side be reflected in the size of the vote?

No one supposes, of course, that the forecasters themselves have any interest beyond that of strict scientific accuracy. Nevertheless the questions here raised are reasonable, and worthy of expert study. They would in themselves, it seems to us, make admirable subjects for a Gallup Poll.

Second Thought

The War Department has demonstrated a commendable if belated insight in shelving its plan for a mass flight of B-29s around the world. This proposal, as put forth by Mr. W. Stuart Symington, Assistant Secretary of War for Air, was offensive. It had all the noxious appearance of military muscle-flexing. The unconvincing explanation that the flight was intended primarily as a training mission was belied by Mr. Symington's remarks at the time about his desire for the Air Forces to be considered an instrument of foreign policy. This desire apparently stemmed at least in part from the Navy's necessary demarche in the Mediterranean. In any event, the net effect of the flight, if carried out, would have been to make the Army not so much an instrument as a determinant of our foreign policy. The uncalled-for display of power would have proved highly embarrassing to Secretary Byrnes and to our United Nations delegation.

Possibly as a result of the chilly reception it received, the plan was withdrawn before the State Department had a chance to pass on its merits. We hope that this tardy second thinking by the War Department will not deter the State Department from speaking out in timely fashion about the encroachments on its domain. Apparently the military needs to be reminded of its proper place in the scheme of our foreign relations. Under our democratic system the State Department must remain first and last the judge of what our foreign policy shall be. Adequate military strength is necessary in the world of today; but the job of our Army and Navy is to be ready when called upon, not to force the hand of the State Department with premature announcement of schemes that cause outsiders to wonder who is running the show. We have recently, at considerable effort, attained an admirable degree of political unity in our foreign policy. We cannot afford to have the overanxious hands of a few military men hamper that policy's effectiveness.

PITCHING DOWN HAY

A haymow has an air and climate of its own.
It is a dim and always twilight land;
its heavens are lit by transverse beams
from knotholes and the high peak windows.
Here is a summer pressed within four walls;
the sweet odor of meadow grass given an edge
by time,
spicy now like fruit cake a long time baked.

Along the edges of the mow, field mice
holed in for winter rustle at my approach.
Three pigeons fly from the hay car track;
and when I lift the hay, a gold dust
spreads in the air like censor smoke.

Below, the sheep wait crowded at the mangers;
the cows toss their heads, the horses paw the floor.
I drop beside the thrown-down hay, and with a rush
even the scariest sheep come crowding about
my heels.

FRED LAPE

"All Out! Everybody Out!"

Letters To The Editor

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. Contributors are limited to one letter a month. No communication can be returned.

Vote For Washington

The wholehearted drive of your paper to assure success for the referendum must indeed be gratifying to the voteless residents of the District of Columbia. And I know they applaud your efforts. Yet it is but a reiteration of the advocacy of *The Post* over the years for full and complete suffrage for the District of Columbia.

And this I well know. For during the past decade or more *The Post* editorially and otherwise has urged the passage of the presidential primary bill for the District of Columbia, a bill which I wrote and which regularly during that time has been introduced in both houses of Congress and backed by many of the various civic, fraternal and political organizations and civic leaders here.

Thus I am sure that the thousands of members who represent the various organizations who over the years have backed our bill will unitedly vote a full affirmative ballot with the happy assurance that the consciousness of the community now thoroughly aroused will demand of the next Congress the speedy passage of this bill, which in turn will surely hasten the realization of suffrage.

For, after all, does not primary mean the first step in any process?

JOHN P. MULLEN.
Washington.

Loan for Palestine

A new approach obviously is needed to break the deadlock on Palestine.

Why shouldn't the World Bank extend a loan to Palestine, guaranteed by the United States and Great Britain, in an amount sufficient to finance a master plan for the economic rehabilitation of the entire area? Revival of Palestine through a soundly financed and efficiently executed program including irrigation, hydroelectric developments and other means of utilizing latent resources would make possible not only amortization of the loan, but also a higher standard of living for Jews and Arabs alike. Such benefits would offer the Arabs an inducement to accept Jewish immigration as part of the over-all plan.

Such a long-range plan for economic reconstruction is basic to any political solution, whether it be partition, trusteeship exercised by the United Nations, or any other. And the World Bank is the logical agency to make it financially possible.

BEN HARDY.
Arlington, Va.

Venezuelan Elections

This is to express to you my appreciation for the candid information you have published in your important newspaper about the elections for a constituent assembly held in my country on October 27 and to furnish you with the following official data just received in this embassy.

Figures compiled up to date on these Venezuelan general elections indicate a record of over 1,300,000 voters. The percentage of abstentions seems to have been very low, with 93 out of each 100 registered voters casting their ballots. Out of a total of 228,116 potential voters in the federal district, 210,921 went to the polls.

Partial tabulation gives the following figures for the four major political parties: Democratic Action (the party backing the revolutionary government), 980,000; COPEI (Organizing Committee Pro Independent Elections, conservative), 179,000; Republican Democratic Union (center), 51,000; Communist Party, 50,000.

The political forces backing the revolutionary government obtained a decisive majority. Of the 160 seats of the constituent assembly, 138 appear to have been won by Democratic Action and allied groups; the conservative party, COPIE, seem to have only 18 seats, while the Republican Democratic Union (center) and the Communist Party won only 2 seats each.

According to official figures published by the newspaper El Nacional, out of every 10 voters 7.23 favored Democratic Action. In the federal district, for example, 152,255 voters out of a total of 210,921 favored the government party.

Venezuelan newspapers published statements by foreign Ambassadors and Ministers regarding the elections. United States Ambassador Frank P. Corrigan classed the elections as "the most democratic held in Latin America;" Allan Davis Francis, Charge d'Affaires of Great Britain, as "a great victory for democracy."

I am glad to say that with these orderly free elections held in my country the Venezuelan people have demonstrated not only their full capacity to live in a working democracy but as well the promising possibilities for all the peoples of this continent if they had the same opportunity.

M. A. FALCON-BRICENO,
Charge d'Affaires, Venezuelan Embassy.
Washington.

Chest Assessment

In my letter of October 30 I reported an alleged "shakedown" of $8 for the Community Chest from my colored maid's husband by the District of Columbia Street Cleaning Department.

This story had been told by the maid with such conviction and with so many embellishments that I felt I could report the incident without the need for verification.

To my chagrin, I have discovered that there was absolutely no foundation for the story. Therefore, I am offering my sincerest apologies to the Community Chest and to the District of Columbia Street Cleaning Department for having caused them so much embarrassment. This experience has convinced me that all of these accounts of forced contributions by the Chest and its workers are utterly false when traced to their source, and that the motivating philosophy behind their efforts to raise funds really is that, "It is more blessed to give than to receive."

LEE MORGAN.
Silver Spring, Md.

"Settled, With Losses"

This is to express my appreciation of your editorial of November 1 with regard to the settlement of the hotel strike. You point out that the parties as well as the general public would have been much better off had arbitration been accepted initially.

It is most gratifying that a great and influential newspaper like *The Post* takes such a common-sense view of labor problems. Unless such an attitude becomes general, difficult times are ahead for our country.

VINCENT L. HENRY.
Washington.

Procedure For Utility Disputes

Last March I and a great many thousands of my fellow citizens in Virginia were threatened with a power strike over controversies beyond our control. In the case of many, dependent on current not only for lighting, but for cooking, the running of oil-burning furnaces and refrigerators, and the pumping of their water, as in the case of the undersigned, the deprivation thereof would have dealt a paralyzing blow to the ordinary conduct of their daily affairs and lives. In view of the countless uses of electricity in public institutions and in trade and industry, the potential effect of such a thing in those fields is obviously incalculable.

Such a strike, however intended and however much we may sympathize with labor's efforts by all legitimate means to fare as well in all possible ways as our production and economy make possible, is, in effect, a strike against the public. While the threat in my own State is now apparently happily averted, for the present at any rate, I feel that some provision should be made for dealing with the contingency when it arises in the future.

It is submitted that as citizens, residents and taxpayers we have the right to ask our Government in situations of this kind to reconcile and compose conflicting rights in the interest of the public as a whole, even if that should, in certain narrow fields, involve the limitation of the right to strike.

As a basis for consideration by those disposed to agree with the point of view above advanced, and by all those who feel that the public interest cries aloud for a sound and fair method for dealing on principle with the problem in question, I offer the following suggestions:

1. Interference by concerted action, that is, by striking, with the discharge of the duty of an electric public utility to its public, should be specifically outlawed by the appropriate Government jurisdictions, with appropriate punishment, but the broad right, acting individually and in good faith, to accept, reject or leave specific employment in public utility or other callings should be emphasized and reaffirmed.

2. Machinery should be similarly set up, through fact finding and adequately implemented public utility labor tribunals or otherwise, calculated to insure, as nearly as may be—in cases in which management and its labor are unable to reach agreement under established principles and standards—the enlightened and generous consideration of public utility labor's reasonable demands and proposals, and, with due and just regard for the rights of the owners and the rights of the public, the prompt granting thereof and acquiescence therein. The foregoing objective should be incorporated as a statement of public policy in the enabling law.

3. Public utility labor, while denied the right to strike, should be encouraged to consider and present, collectively, its problems and demands and aspirations to its management and to the proposed tribunal.

Referring more generally to the above proposals, it is my understanding that, notwithstanding the many disturbing strikes with which we have been and are confronted, there are in certain industries organized employer-employe relations of which the public never, or rarely, hears, due to the mutual forbearance, fairness and wisdom which have come to characterize their conduct.

Might it not be that through the establishment and functioning of some such procedure and tribunals, wisely conceived, manned and administered, and free to draw upon accumulated experience in the equitable conduct and adjustment of all such relations in the interest of the public and all concerned, a real contribution could be made to wise and effective collective bargaining in the great field left unregulated, that the cause of industrial democracy and peace and social justice advanced; and our economy and country solidified and strengthened?

R. S. ELY.
Alexandria, Va.

Calling Washington

By Marquis Childs

Perilous Appraisal

NEW YORK.—As the American voter goes to the polls, the Foreign Ministers of the big powers sit down to argue about the peace. There is a strange coincidence in the current of events that sweeps across the world.

In a simpler past a congressional election was a matter of merely passing interest. Certainly no one beyond our own shores paid very much attention to our political customs.

But the results this year will be studied in the foreign offices of every capital. They will be weighed and appraised against the great weight of our economic and technological strength. We are the only major democracy in the world in which the head of the state—the ceremonial head and the functioning executive rolled into one—can be repudiated by the voters and yet remain in power.

That is a sobering thought. Our system of government, with its divided powers and fixed terms of office for elected officers, has always been difficult for foreigners to understand. They cannot comprehend the role of a President who has, in effect, been voted out of office and yet who remains in office.

It has happened often before and in times of crisis. Woodrow Wilson from 1918 to 1920 and Herbert Hoover from 1930 to 1932 were prisoners of despair, caught in the iron vise of the American constitutional system. Whether it was James Bryce who used the phrase, "The rat-trap rigidity of the Constitution," or someone else, it is an apt phrase that expresses the plight of the individual caught in its meshes.

In 1919 and 1920 the dream of American participation in the League of Nations faded into nothing. In those fateful years we slipped back into isolationism. In those years, although almost no one was aware of it, the dice were cast for another greater and more terrible war.

BECAUSE OF the difficult and inflexible nature of our system of government, the agreement on foreign policy between Secretary of State Byrnes, for the Democrats, and Senator Vandenberg, for the Republicans, becomes of paramount importance. Both our friends and our enemies in the world will be watching to see whether that agreement means what it seems to mean.

It is so easy for a foreigner to be misled by random expressions of opinion in this country. A recent error of the first magnitude deserves to be recalled.

The Nazis believed this country was hopelessly divided; so divided that we could never bring ourselves to resist aggression until it was too late. Their whole propaganda line was based on this assumption. A significant incident points this up.

Returning from Europe in the fall of 1938, Bernard M. Baruch said in a statement on the White House steps that America should begin to rearm in the light of what was happening across the Atlantic. Behind this statement was his conviction that if the United States showed strong leadership, backed up by defensive rearmament, then it would be notice to the Nazis that they would have us to deal with before they completed their plan of world conquest. It might prevent war.

Baruch's statement was the signal for an all-out attack on him by Goebbels' propaganda machine. He was called a warmonger, a speculator, and calumnied in every way. Nazi sympathizers in this country took up the cry. Undoubtedly they reported to the Nazis that Baruch was discredited and that American opinion would continue to be split.

SOVIET RUSSIA can make the same mistake today. They can take our internal disputes as evidence of a division which will render us powerless and thereby give them complete freedom of expansion in any part of the globe.

The Soviet propaganda radio recently attacked Baruch in terms that sounded very much like the Nazi attack of eight years ago. Many of the phrases might have been taken out of those earlier broadcasts. This came as a preface to the open attack on Baruch by Foreign Minister Molotov before the United Nations General Assembly.

If the Russians listen to the echoes of their own propaganda line in this country they will deceive themselves as completely as did the Nazis. Recently Russian representatives to the United States have been quoting that kind of "public opinion" to American representatives, insisting that Americans did not know "public opinion" in their own country.

That is a dangerous game. It is a fatal kind of deception. Under that illusion the same kind of drift toward war as occurred after 1938 will occur again.

We have complete freedom of speech in this country. Particularly at election time wild and erratic things are said which have little or no relation to any body of opinion in this country. To take out of the vast welter of American opinion merely those samples that confirm what you want to believe is to practice a perilous self-deception.

District Plebiscite

As a former resident of a large Midwestern city noted for its gangsters and mob rule, I have enjoyed my three years' haven in Washington away from local politicos.

If and when the residents of Washington have the privilege of pasting the faces of their candidates about this city of white marble, will they have better government and cleaner streets? Maybe so, but I doubt it.

DOROTHY J. MITCHELL.
Washington.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

Helter-Skelterism

SINCE MR. TRUMAN did not feel called upon to sepak out about the issues in the election, it is very difficult to understand why he chose the eve of the election to speak about the Pacific islands. Or if he had to speak, why, in so delicate and difficult a matter, touching the good name and the vital interests of the country, he had to be so crude and so casual.

LIPPMANN

For the effect of his words is to put the American claims in the worst possible light, to give a skeptical and cynical world the occasion for saying that we have a double standard of morals; the Atlantic Charter and the United Nations Charter where the vital interests of our allies are at stake, and a naked unilateralism where our own vital interests are at stake. The exasperating thing about this way of conducting our affairs is that the dilemma has been created not by a real conflict between the American interest and the spirit of the United Nations but by a failure in Washington to think clearly and to think straight.

WE HAVE HERE a glaring example of the mischief and confusion that must result from dealing in bits and pieces with the settlement of a great war. The Allies have not yet begun to talk about a peace treaty with Japan. Yet in law Okinawa and Iwo Jima, which we occupy, and the Kuriles and Northern Sakhalin, which the Soviet Union occupies, are still Japanese. The title to the mandated islands, which we occupy, is either in the United Nations as successor to the League, or perhaps—no one seems to know exactly—in the Allied and Associated Powers of the last war.

No one has asked us to evacuate the islands we occupy, and the question as to how they are to be governed de jure and permanently cannot be separated, and should never be separated, from the general settlement of the Far Eastern war. Moreover, we cannot measure correctly our own strategical interest in these islands until we know what the Allies can agree to about Japan, about Korea, about the Kuriles, and about China including Manchuria. To single out our own special claims and invite a debate about them alone is most unstatesmanlike: it causes us to ask more than we may in the end and as part of a general settlement feel we need, and it causes the other powers to put the heaviest kind of discount upon whatever we may wish to say about their claims in regions which to them are strategically important.

Unless the Far East is treated as one strategical field, a settlement at a few points in the Pacific makes no sense. The mandated islands—the Marianas, the Carolines, and the Marshalls—are not only outposts for the defense of Hawaii and our West Coast: they are stepping stones and staging areas to the Philippines, to the East Indies and Southeast Asia, to the coast of China, and to Japan. The Kuriles are outposts for the defense of Eastern Siberia but they are also positions from which the shortest passage to Japan and China can be interfered with, and Alaska rendered insecure.

Okinawa and Iwo Jima are points from which, Japan, Korea, Siberia, Manchuria, and North China can be dominated by air, and the exits and entrances to the vital East China Sea controlled by sea power. But their strategical importance and their permanent place in the scheme of things depends upon what is settled about Japan and Korea and China by the Russians, the Chinese, the British, and ourselves. Since we have not begun to talk about any of these problems—having been so preoccupied with Trieste and Bulgarian election and the like—the time has not come to talk about Okinawa and Iwo Jima. We occupy them, which is sufficient for the time being, and until we make up our minds to begin negotiating a Far Eastern settlement, we need not and should not talk about them. The United Nations should not be asked, nor allowed, to deal with any territorial question arising out of the war until, as the Charter provides, there has been a settlement of the war.

THE SYSTEM under which our foreign relations are being conducted does not permit us to have a considered general policy, and invites just what we are getting: bits and pieces of policy decided upon separartely and by separate parts of the government.

The Constitution vests in the President the dual and inseverable duties of Commander-in-Chief and final authority in the making of foreign policy. Mr. Truman is unable to perform these duties and yet—at unpredictable moments under pressure or personal whim—he intervenes casually in some difficult question, like atomic energy, Palestine, or the Pacific islands.

The general conduct of foreign affairs falls, therefore, by default into the hands of Secretary Byrnes. Yet he has organized himself so that he cannot conduct them. Instead of presiding over the formation of American policy, since no one else does, he has appointed himself the negotiator in a series of isolated and narrow European disputes.

IT IS AS IF the chairman of the board of a great industrial corporation spent most of his time and almost all his energy on the lawsuits and contracts which are a small part of the affairs of the corporation. Naturally the real business of the corporation would be neglected, and would be conducted in bits and pieces by subordinate officials who lack authority and do not see the interests of the corporation as a whole.

THAT IS WHY, as some one has said, the State Department operates as a loose confederation of tribal chieftains, and why the State Department does not really make or administer the whole foreign policy of the United States. The White House has a little State Department of its own. The Navy has another. The Army has another. The Air Forces are making a bid to have one too. Mr. Baruch has a little department of his own which construes the United Nations Charter and delivers pronouncements on the veto and the Security Council though that is supposed to be the business of Senator Austin and the State Department.

The conduct of affairs is disorganized because the President, whose duty it is to shape foreign policy as a whole, cannot do this, and because Mr. Byrnes, who ought to be doing it in his place, is never in Washington long enough to work out general policy with his department and his colleagues. Thus there is no general policy, no conception of the relationship of one issue to another, and the elementary idea that a nation's interests must be treated as a whole is dismissed as too silly and impracticable to be considered seriously.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"Please, Martha, think of my reputation!"

Midterm Elections

By Merlo Pusey

Should They Be Eliminated?

IF SENATOR Carl A. Hatch had his way, there would be no election of Congressmen today. The Senator from New Mexico is working on a constitutional amendment which, in order to avoid recurring stalemates between the White House and the Capitol, would extend the term of Congressmen to four years. Under this plan members of the House of Representatives would be chosen only in presidential election years, except for occasional special elections.

PUSEY

The weakness in our system at which Senator Hatch intends to strike when the new Congress assembles is likely to be brought into sharp focus by the results of today's balloting. A Republican sweep is forecast by most of the polls and dopesters. Whether the Republicans win both House and Senate or only the House, we shall have a government divided against itself. And that usually means confusion, stultifying deadlocks and general weakness of governmental policy.

Certainly there is good reason for the Senator's concern over this outlook in the present critical period. On 13 different occasions in our history the President has lost control of the House in mid-term elections. In each case the inability of either party to put its program into effect brought serious consequences. Now that Government pervades a much larger area of human interests a partisan schism between the executive and legislative branches will create an even more dangerous situation.

THE NEW CONGRESS will have to wrestle with this problem. If repeated clashes between the White House and Congress should block all constructive legislation, additional impetus might be given to Senator Hatch's proposed amendment to the Constitution. Such an amendment would not, of course, strengthen the President's leadership in the next two years, although it would carry some safeguards against any future President being caught in a similar predicament.

The larger question, however, is whether elimination of the midterm election of Congressmen would leave the country in a worse predicament than it now encounters when there is partisan division between the President and Congress. Suppose we were not electing a Congress today. The very pronounced shift in political sentiment since 1944 could not be registered. We should then face two years in which the Government and a majority of the people would be at loggerheads.

Apparently Senator Hatch assumes that in these circumstances an administration no longer having the confidence of a majority of the people could nevertheless go ahead and carry out its program. To be sure, the party in power would retain control of legislative committees and of the key positions of leadership in Congress. But would it be able to get its proposals enacted? In these days when Congressmen keep their ears closely attuned to sentiment "back home" there is very real doubt about it.

Let it not be forgotten that in the last Congress the Democratic Party had substantial majorities in both the Senate and House. Much of President Truman's legislative program was rejected in spite of that fact. When there is a pronounced swing of sentiment, legislators are likely to feel more loyalty to their constituents than they do to the President. And that is especially true when the President himself has lost prestige with a majority of the people.

IN OTHER WORDS, the problem of a sharp swing in public opinion could not be eliminated by closing our eyes to it and steering ahead resolutely for two more years. Such a practice might impose a severe strain on proper respect for governmental authority and encourage even more sweeping fluctuations than we have experienced in the past when the safety valve of midterm elections has been operating.

Under a democratic system it is a dangerous course to ignore the will of the people for any extended period. The more practical course, it seems to me, is to accommodate governmental policies and programs to the wishes expressed by the people at the polls. Of course, we should not go to the other extreme and shorten the term of the President to two years. But means can be found by which to minimize friction and effect compromises on policy when a President is confronted by an opposition Congress fresh from the people. Consideration of these means will be undertaken in a future article.

Big Four Meeting

By Barnet Nover

Can The Powers Make Peace?

THE COUNCIL of Foreign Ministers, now meeting in New York, is scheduled to begin discussing the German peace settlement on November 20—more than 18 months after VE-Day.

NOVER

This delay in grappling with what is the central problem in the relations between Russia and the western powers has been disastrous, as the news from Germany makes clear. Yet even at this late date there is no assurance that the forthcoming discussions regarding Germany will get anywhere fast. The outlook, at the moment, is not bright.

Much will depend on what happens to the draft settlements with Italy, Romania, Bulgaria, Hungary and Finland.

IT TOOK more than a year of back-breaking effort, accompanied by endless and sometimes violent bickerings, to get the terms of the minor peace treaties drawn up. Even then these settlements are still incomplete.

Russia and the other members of the Big Four are still at loggerheads on such vital matters as the government of the free territory of Trieste, the control of navigation on the Danube and which body is to have the final say regarding the settlement of disputes arising out of the treaties.

Secretary Byrnes is on record in favor of the acceptance of all recommendations of the Paris Peace Conference that had secured a two-thirds vote. Such recommendations are also likely to be supported by Great Britain and France. But Foreign Minister Molotov has announced that Russia does not feel itself bound by any recommendations emanating from the Paris parley.

UNLESS, therefore, Molotov changes his stand on Trieste, the Danube and other disputed questions, or unless the other powers compromise their own position, another deadlock will develop. In that case four-power discussions regarding Germany will also get nowhere.

For the United States, Great Britain and France to abandon or retreat from the position they took at Paris on the disputed questions would be tantamount to repudiating the views and the advice of the 12 nations that consistently supported them at the peace conference.

On Mr. Byrnes' part it would be equivalent to a confession that his great and ultimately successful effort to have the Paris Conference held was a foolish waste of time.

On the other hand, Mr. Molotov cannot retreat from the position he has taken unless he is prepared to abandon, at least in part, Russia's efforts to make the region east of the Stettin-Trieste line the economic as well as the political outpost of the Soviet Union and give up, as well, the Russian desire to push Russia's sphere of influence even farther to the west.

THE GYRATIONS of Soviet diplomacy during recent months provide very little in the way of clews as to just what Russia is prepared to do. Statements made by Stalin, Molotov, Vishinsky, Manuilsky and other Soviet spokesmen present a picture of confusion since, taken altogether, they are a devious mixture of moderation and belligerence, of conciliation and truculence.

Up to very recently it was a reasonable assumption that Russia had far less interest in making peace with Germany's former satellites and Germany herself than did the United States and the other powers.

Once the peace treaties are signed and ratified a withdrawal of Russian troops from the occupied areas (other than Austria and Germany) would have to follow. Russia has been loath to carry out such a withdrawal until her political and economic hold on the former German satellite states has been securely established.

That aim has now largely, though not wholly, been achieved. In the meantime, however, a new element has entered the picture. That new element is the progressive demoralization of Russia's internal economy, partly as a result of the cumulative consequences of a war in which a good part of the Soviet Union's industrial capacity was destroyed, partly as a result of bureaucratic incompetence, inefficiency and corruption.

IF RUSSIA is to emerge with reasonable speed from her present economic slough of despond she needs the assistance and the cooperation of the west, notably of the United States.

Given the present mood of the American people, however, she will not get that assistance and cooperation unless there is a change in Russian foreign policy.

This is true not merely with respect to possible loans which, as Premier Stalin recently admitted, Russia would still like to get from the United States, but also with respect to reparations out of current production which Russia wants to secure from the German areas not under her direct control.

Until now Russia has been content with the results of her exploitation of her zone in Germany. On that account she has thus far shown no desire to live up to the Potsdam terms calling for the free movement of goods across zonal lines, the unification of German finance, transportation and other activities on a nation-wide basis. The law of diminishing returns is now beginning to operate.

There are signs that to get the kind of reparations she wants out of Germany, and that doesn't mean dismantled factories moved to Russia which cannot be put into operation in less than three to five years, Russia will have to come to terms with the Western powers on the German problem. But such an arrangement would, under existing circumstances, first mean coming to terms regarding Europe as a whole.

Political Expenditures Smash Record for Off-Year Election

By Mary Spargo
Post Reporter

Today's hotly contested congressional elections will smash all records for political expenditures in an off-year, reports filed with the clerk of the House indicated yesterday.

Congressional candidates have already filed statements showing that $3,839,441 was spent up to November 1. Additional millions, which do not have to be reported to Congress, are believed to have been spent by various county and city political organizations.

The Democratic National Committee reported expenditures of $852,960 and the Republican National Committee, $650,067.

The CIO and the National Citizens Political Action Committees spent $665,920, and the Independent Citizens' Committee of the Arts and Sciences and Professions showed expenditures of $119,000.

American Action, Inc., organized to fight the type of candidate supported by PAC, reported total contributions since January 1 of $95,867.78 and total expenditures of $114,628.14. In a report to the House Campaign Expenditures Investigating Committee, American Action claimed that it had engaged in political activity only since September 1.

Group Is In Red

The American Action group, whose board of directors includes Gen. Robert E. Wood, president of Sears Roebuck and founder of America First, is thus about $20,000 in the red, according to its report.

One of the largest contributors to American Action is R. W. Moore of Washington, who gave $5,000. Other contributors include Earl Hardy, Robert W. Wood, Mrs. Mary Wood and Max McGraw, all of Chicago; J. E. McDonald of Austin, Tex.; Frank B. Gannett, R. M. Harris and R. G. McHarrie of New York.

The Senate Campaign Investigating Committee disclosed yesterday that their investigators have completed a 33-page report on the Mississippi primary in which Senator Theodore G. Bilbo won the Democratic renomination.

Three Agents Make Inquiry

The committee has had three agents in Mississippi inquiring into charges that qualified voters were intimidated and prevented from casting ballots in the primary.

Senator Arthur Vandenberg (R., Mich.) reported to the Senate yesterday that he had spent $15,320 toward reelection, while his contributions totaled $25,295. His Democratic opponent, James H. Lee, said he had not spent a penny.

Vandenberg, a member of both the American delegation to the United Nations and Secretary of State Byrnes' staff for the conference of foreign ministers, arranged yesterday to go to Michigan to vote.

Visible Grain Supply

Chicago, Nov. 4 (AP).—Visible supply of wheat decreased 2,765,000 bushels to 80,385,000 bushels this week, the Chicago Board of Trade reported today. Corn increased 1,616,000 to 4,088,000 bushels, oats decreased 766,000 to 17,743,000, rye increased 37,000 to 1,290,000 and barley increased 1,178,000 to 22,568,000.

Arlington Sets Postwar Mark For Building

Building permits in Arlington County reached a new post-war high during October, it was reported yesterday by Andrew W. Jensen, building inspector.

Jensen issued 184 permits for a total construction value of $1,907,909. The pedmits covered 227 housing units, three commercial buildings and a church.

The October valuation is the highest since March, 1943, when 204 permits were issued for $3,111,734 worth of construction. This total, an all time high for the county, included 121 permits for the Fairlington apartment project valued at $2,899,500.

Last month the permits covered 88 single family houses, $829,600; eight apartments, with 168 units, $815,000; 10 semi-detached dwelling houses, $120,000; a church, $132,000; and three commercial buildings, $59,900. The apartment project is the proposed Palisades Gardens at 21st and North Taft sts.

In August 198 permits were issued for $1,279,755 and in September, 172 permits for $1,145,643.

Construction Industry Is Seen Going Through 'Gimme' Era

Acceptance of "sensible profits with efficient and high production" yesterday was prescribed as a remedy for the construction man's current ills.

The prescription was given by W. E. Reynolds, commissioner of Public Buildings, Federal Works Agency, in an address before the Washington Building Congress at the Hamilton Hotel.

Reynolds, discussing trends needed in building construction, said the business is now "passing through that part of history I would call the period of greed. It might be," he said, "called the gimme period."

He suggested that building prices have generally reached the peak and saw similar conditions in real estate. Acknowledging "many indications" of buyer resistance, Reynolds considered it a "healthy development—unless it develops into a buyers' strike.

"That," he said, "would be tragic."

Industry Called Rejointed

Reynolds interpreted current backlog of construction demands as a "chance to reach mass markets and therefore to develop mass techniques. If the construction industry does not rise to this challenge, there is a strong chance that our much-heralded postwar prosperity will be more ephemeral than we care to acknowledge."

He urged "self-analysis" by architects and engineers to work with industry in developing "modular systems of construction that will create great economies." His address also contained a plea for research—industry wide.

"We must, in some fashion, bring together a far-flung and disjointed industry."

Reynolds said the District needs new Federal buildings "desperately," but predicted "we will have to use some of the temporary buildings for many years to come." First priority, he said, is a new General Accounting Office; second, a Navy Department building.

"But we do not propose to build in competition with the housing and hospital programs and we will not build at any time when costs are above a level consonant with long-range projected real costs."

The congress' luncheon meeting saw installation of Al W. Lee, plastering contractor, as new president. New vice presidents installed were John G. Scharf, of Prescott Construction Company; Louis Justement, architect, and P. Y. K. Howat, of Howat Concrete Co., Inc.; John S. MacBride, Abco Supply Co., secretary; W. A. H. Church, of W. T. Galliher & Bros., Inc., treasurer.

Executive secretary is Gertrude Beach Cleary.

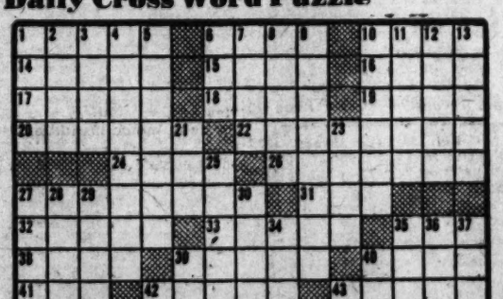
6 Hurt in 3-Car Crash in Maryland

Baltimore, Nov. 4 (AP).—Six persons remained hospitalized today following a three-car collision on the Ritchie highway near Anne Arundel.

The injured are Albert Eminizer, 25, Robert Mathews, 30, Catherine Mathews, 32, Miss Patricia Pauline Cornell, 21, of Point Pleasant Beach; Mrs. Rita Wright, 27, and Capt. Francis J. Dillon, 25, of Watervliet, N. Y.

All the injured except Dillon were in the car driven by Eminizer. Patrolman Robert Flannery of the Ferndale police said the Eminizer car and another driven by James Montgomery, 31, sideswiped. The Eminizer auto then careened across the dual highway and collided head-on with Dillon's vehicle, the police said.

Daily Cross Word Puzzle



ACROSS

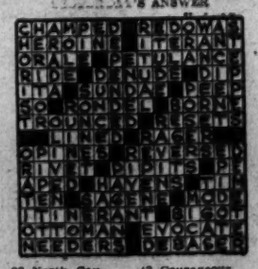
1 Down
6 Stylish
10 Toss carelessly
14 Passenger ship
15 Sworn statements
16 Siberian river
17 Blazing
18 Prayer
19 Sanction
20 Mother Carey's chicken
22 Rulers
24 Garden
25 Three score and ten
27 Accounting sum
31 Vermilion
32 Revoke a legacy
33 Buffalo
34 Deity
35 Adorn
36 Ancient Italian

DOWN

1 Move wings
2 Course of existence
3 Section
4 Searched
5 Independence
6 Tube silk is wound on
7 Strong
8 Article
9 Escort
10 Biased up
11 Acid fruit
12 Lassy
13 Species of violet
21 Allow
23 Level
25 Important rich man
27 Myth
40 Invited
41 Represent
42 Closed cockpit
43 Fashionable reception
44 Imperfect
45 Religious knights
48 North Star
51 Highway
53 Rectify text errors
54 Parentless child
56 Volcanic rock
59 Dapper
61 Mole gray
62 At that time
63 Sound argument
64 Mass volume
66 People of Cameroon
67 Approaches

10 Biased up
11 Acid fruit
12 Lassy
13 Species of violet
21 Allow
23 Level
25 Important rich man
27 Myth
28 North Caucasian language
29 Zone
30 Round
34 Sounder
35 Festival
36 Scent
37 Private rooms
39 Brightness
40 American widgeon
42 Racing program
43 Courageous person
44 Tropical fruit
46 Cow's cry
47 Raw hides
48 Sioux Indian
49 Pry
50 Slice of beef
53 Comfort
55 Hawaiian dance
56 Armadillo
57 Cape
58 Spread

...'S ANSWER



The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

UNLIKE FDR, Harry Truman has not made a private estimate of today's election results and tucked it away in a drawer of his desk to be opened after the voting is over.

However, President Truman did receive a confidential report on the election's outcome from Senator-elect John Sparkman of Alabama, who called at the White House with Alabama's Governor, "Big Jim" Folsom, and new Alabama Congressman Bob Jones, who is taking Sparkman's place in the House.

To them the President expressed confidence that the Democrats would win both houses of Congress.

Despite newspaper polls indicating GOP control of the House and a tough battle for the Senate, despite pessimistic statements by Democrats like Governor Arnall of Georgia, Truman predicted a double-barreled victory.

Sparkman, chairman of the Democratic National Committee speakers' bureau, drew him out by declaring that reports from the field indicated the Republican trend had run its course and that Democratic candidates were steadily picking up ground in most districts.

"Personally, I don't think we are going to lose either house, Mr. President," asserted Sparkman.

"Neither do I," said Truman.

Admitting that the Senate was the safest for the Democrats, he observed:

"However, I think we'll hold our own in the House."

Truman said that a number of Democratic seats conceded to Republicans a few weeks ago—and he named six seats specifically—are not being conceded now.

Senator Sparkman then went over the country, State by State, and predicted that the Democrats would retain 231 House seats, a majority of 13.

"We will lose between 10 and 12 seats all told in the House and not more than 3 in the Senate," Sparkman forecast. The present make-up of the Senate is: Democrats, 56; Republicans, 39; Progressive, 1.

The Democratic Line-Up

"OUR candidates are in safely in Washington, Nevada, Utah, New Mexico, Wyoming, Rhode Island and Maryland," Sparkman continued, "and we have an excellent chance of taking away two seats from the Republicans in California and Kentucky."

Sparkman named eight "doubtful" States—Massachusetts, Delaware, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, West Virginia, Missouri and Idaho.

The Democrats, he said, have a fighting chance in all eight. In West Virginia, he added, Senator Harley Kilgore would win.

Truman flashed a big smile when Sparkman mentioned Missouri as among the "doubtful" States. A St. Louis Post-Dispatch editorial lauding Democratic Senator Briggs was on his desk.

"I think you can take Senator Briggs off the doubtful column," the President declared. "He's going to win."

Husky, 6-foot-4 Governor Folsom reported that the Democrats had raised twice as much money in Alabama as ever before in an off-year election.

"Despite the fussing we do among ourselves," he said, "the party as a whole is solidly behind you, Mr. President, and will continue to support you.

"One reason the Republicans are losing ground in this campaign, despite all the ballyhoo to the contrary, is because they won't take a stand on anything," Folsom contended. "They're fighting a negative fight, attacking what we do. Why, the Republicans wouldn't even take a stand on foreign policy, so we had to debate that out among ourselves."

Big Jim" didn't have to mention Henry Wallace by name when he said this. The President beat him to it with a broad smile.

How Cotton Tumbled

PEOPLE'S memories are short.

During the past two weeks the crash in the cotton market lost the South millions of dollars and gave the Cotton Belt a serious jolt.

Few people remember, however, that this was exactly what Chester Bowles, then economic stabilizer, warned against last March. At that time he sought to increase the margin on cotton trading in order to prevent runaway cotton prices.

Bowles remembered the economic catastrophe which hit the South after the last war when cotton climbed to its highest peak, then dropped to its lowest.

But Bowles' attempt to keep cotton on an even keel ran into serious trouble. Senator Elmer Thomas of Oklahoma, Democrat, didn't like it. He ranted and raved. A glance at the Congressional Record for last spring is revealing. Senator Thomas fumed and fulminated for page after page.

"Now Mr. Bowles comes along and says that these margin requirements are not sufficiently high," declaimed the Democratic Senator from Oklahoma, "and so to keep the price of cotton from mounting he has issued an order that anyone who desires to sell or buy cotton must put up $50 a bale.

"If this order becomes effective, and if it does what Mr. Bowles thinks it will do—namely, drive the price of cotton down 1 cent—that will amount to $5 on a bale of cotton."

Thomas ranted on for thousands of words. But what he did not tell his colleagues was that he had been purchasing cotton on the exchange through members of his family. Naturally, therefore, he wanted cotton to go up. Anyway, he got his wish—at least for a while.

Shortly thereafter, Mr. Bowles was eased out of the Government, the Office of Economic Stabilization was virtually abolished, and the Price Control Act was thrown on the scrap heap.

Meanwhile the price of cotton skyrocketed. Senator Thomas of Oklahoma had his way all right. Cotton soared up and up and then, having reached the almost record price of 39 cents a pound, cotton started down to a level near where Bowles wanted to keep it.

A lot of people got seriously hurt in this crash. And judging from the loud screams of anger from Senator Thomas he was one of them. If so, it was not the speculators whom he accused, but he, himself, who was largely to blame.

Capital Chaff

REPRESENTATIVE WRIGHT PATMAN of Texas, for whom the Library of Congress is preparing a diagnosis of fascism, is trying to get the full text of the Bland report, as well as two highly secret reports now in State Department files. The first is a list of American firms which aided the Nazi-controlled industrialists right up to Pearl Harbor. The second is the texts of a number of secret treaties between the Nazis and Spain, Italy, the USSR and other countries. Full details on these agreements have never been released.

Copyright, 1946, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.

Fort Meade Is Host To Gen. Ho Ying Chin

Fort Meade, Md., Nov. 4 (AP).—GenHo Ying Chin, head of a Chinese military mission to the United States, today was guest of Col. H. E. McGuire, commanding officer, on a tour of the separation center at Fort Meade.

Accompanying the Chinese official was Maj. Gen. R. B. McClure, Chief or Staff of the Second Army. The Chinese General was supreme commander of all Chinese forces in 1944 and on Sept. 9, 1945, he accepted the surrender of more than 1,300,000 Japanee troops south of the great wall.

Eagle Award Given 4 Shenandoah Scouts

Luray, Va., Nov. 4.—Four boy scouts were given the Eagle award, in a Court of Honor of the Shenandoah Area Council here. The boys were Berton Kaplin, of Troop 5, Strasburg; Ray Smith, of Troop 7, Luray; and Ted Kennedy and Billy Linkenhoker, of Front Royal. Linkenhoker was not present and will receive his award at Virginia Military Institute, where he is attending school. The award requires 21 merit badges.

E. D. Freeland of Luray, presented the only First Class Badge to Lynn Walton, jr.

Clay, Russians Discuss Ways To Boost German Production

Berlin, Nov. 4 (AP).—Lieut. Gen. Lucius D. Clay disclosed today discussions are taking place with the Russians on the subject of raising the level of German industrial capacity to permit some reparations to be taken out of current production.

The deputy American military governor also expressed dissatisfaction over progress of denazification in Bavaria and said unless the Germans make better headway there the Americans would again assume the task of administering the program.

Clay said he had discussed increasing German industrial production with Marshal Vassily D. Sokolovsky, but "only informally and without any authority to make commitments."

Coming to See Byrnes

Clay indicated he expected the subject to be broached at the meeting of the Foreign Ministers' Council in New York. He will leave on November 10 to consult with United States Secretary of State Byrnes.

The Americans have argued that any exportable products in Germany should be handled by a four-power export-import pool whose proceeds should be used first to pay for needed German imports.

Byrnes has criticized the Soviet practice of taking big deliveries of finished products from their their zone in Germany. The American position is that if reparations are to be permitted out of production, there must be a compensating boost in the German industrial output to provide for payment of Germany's imports and to take care of the needs of the German consumer.

104,115 Accused in U. S. Zone

Berlin, Nov. 4 (AP).—Charges have been filed against 104,115 Germans in the American zone under denazification laws and another 300,000 will be charged, the American military government reported today. The status of more than 3 million Germans in the American zone still was undetermined.

More than 60,000 cases already have been handled.

Third Quarter Income of 350 Firms Up 70%

By S. Oliver Goodman

Based on returns of 350 industrial corporations, net earnings in the September quarter reached the highest level of the year and topped the third quarter of 1945 by 70 per cent.

The analysis, made by the National City Bank of New York, said that increased earnings reflected "unprecedented peacetime sales volumes in many lines, higher prices, and the lull in industrial disputes."

Comparison with the September, 1945, period, the bank added, was affected by the excess profits tax then in effect, cancellations of war orders and reconversion costs.

As a result of the third-quarter improvement, a decline in earnings during the first six months this year, as compared with the first half of 1945, was converted into a gain of 12 per cent for the first nine months. Earnings before taxes, according to the analysis, were in most cases lower than in the first nine months of 1945.

Net income for numerous companies was increased, or net deficit reduced, but application or carry-back tax credits or the use of post-war reserves, which are nonrecurring items.

The real test of earnings will come when the gap of deferred demands begin to be filled and when these credits and reserves are no longer available. The decline in stock prices since last summer has indicated investor skepticism on this score.

Earnings before taxes for the nine months were about 10 per cent below last year. Taxes on the average absorbed 59 per cent of net earnings last year, which declined to 35 per cent this year.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

Ben Wright Joins Airline

Ben G. Wright, former AAF major and public relations officer of the Ninth Air Force, has been appointed director of public relations of American Overseas Airlines.

Mr. Wright

During the war, he served in AAF headquarters in Washington, then was assigned to Ninth Air Force advanced headquarters, where he was in charge of the war correspondents' press camp. He also was chief public relations officer for Lieut. Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg, commanding general.

Personnel Notes

Kenneth E. Allen of Washington, has been appointed news director of Western Air Lines. He formerly was managing editor of American Aviation Magazine.

Roy A. Foan, formerly of Washington, has been appointed assistant director of domestic field agencies for the United States Life Insurance Co.

Richard Wagner, president of the Chicago Corp., has been named to the board of directors of Capital Airlines-PCA.

Connors at Ford Parley

District managers of the Ford Motor Company's southeastern region met with Regional Manager C. R. Beachman at the Benjamin Franklin Hotel in Philadelphia today to discuss sales and merchandising plans for the coming year. Among those attending was J. F. Connors, Washington.

Opens New Office Here

The Cargocaire Engineering Corporation has opened an office at 726 Jackson pl. nw., under the direction of James W. Speer. In addition he will also represent Carswell Marine Associates and the Landley Co., in the Washington district.

Earnings Statements

Allis-Chalmers manufacturing Co., most of whose plants were strike-bound in the second and third quarters, reported net loss for the third quarter was $8,499,061, and for the nine months ended September 30 was $17,425,493. Walter Geist, president, said the report did not reflect refunds of Federal income and excess profits taxes paid in prior years which may offset the loss.

Mid-Continent Petroleum Corp. and subsidiaries reported for September quarter net profit of $2,-902,562, equivalent of $1.56 a share, compared with $2,304,782, or $1.24 a share, in the third quarter of 1945. For the first nine months net profit was $7,662,872, or $4.12 a share, against $5,966,581, or $3.21 a share, in the similar 1945 period.

Union Bag & Paper Corp. reported third quarter net profit of $1,295,664, or $1.02 a share, against $425,654, or 34 cents a share, in the 1943 third quarter. Net profit for the first nine months was $3,-643,899, or $2.87 a share, against $1,472,954, or $1.16 a share.

Coca-Cola Co. reported net earnings of $17,375,785 for the first nine months of 1946, compared with $17,859,889 for a similar period last year. The company also declared a dividend of 75 cents per share common and an additional year-end dividend of $1 a share, bringing common dividends for 1946 to $4 per share, the same as in 1945.

Southern Pacific transportation system reported net income in September of $2,505,055 compared with $2,437,388 in September last year. Net for the first nine months totaled $16,825,038, equal to $4.46 a share, against $28,781,299, or $7.63 a share, in the comparagie 1945 period.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 1,830,000 shares; previous day, 690,000; week ago, 994,720; year ago 1,654,440; two years ago, 866,230; January 1 to date, 314,-246,891; year ago, 309,635,681; two years ago, 217,248,158.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, Nov. 4.—

	Open	High	Low	Close	Ch.
30 inds.	173.90	175.78	173.03	174.40	+1.87
20 rails.	51.54	51.84	50.85	51.50	—0.12
15 utils.	36.37	36.76	36.12	36.41	+0.31
65 sths.	63.88	64.47	63.40	63.86	+0.46

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 147,200; rails, 57,800; utilities, 127,300; 65 stocks, 362,000.

	Sales, Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbot Lab	7	74	73¾	73½	— ¼
ACF-Brill Mot	9	9¾	9½	9¾	+ ¼
Acme Stl	2	48¼	48	48¼	+ ¼
Adams Exp	17	16½	16	16¼	— ¼
Adams-Millis	2	50	49½	50	+ ½
Addressog-Mult	10	30½	30	30½	+ 1
Admiral Corp	8	11	10¾	11	+ ⅜
Air Reduction	16	37⅜	36¾	36¾	— ⅛
Alaska Juneau	50	7	6¾	7	+ ⅛
Aldens Inc	4	29½	29¼	29½	+ ¼
Alleghany Corp	101	4½	4⅜	4½	+ ⅛
Alleghany pf	27	37⅛	36¾	36¾	— ⅛
Alleg Lud Stl	11	47	46	46¾	— ⅛
Allen Industries	2	21¼	21	21¼	+ ¼
Al Chem & Dye	5	164	162¼	163½	+ 1½
Allied Mills	3	33	32¾	33	— ⅛
Allied Strs	45	40	38	38	— ½
Allis-Ch Mfg	26	36⅜	35½	35½	— ⅝
Allis-Ch Mfg pf	2	95¾	95¼	95¼	— ¼
Alpha P Cem	2	33	33	33	+ ¼
Amal Leather	6	8	7¾	8	+ ¼
Amerada Pet	7	70¾	70	70¾	— ¼
Am Ag Ch Del	1	44	44	44	— ¼
Am Airlines	136	12¼	11¾	12	+ ¼
Am Bank Note	9	31	30½	31	+ 1
Am Bosch	5	15½	15	15½	+ ¼
Am Brake Shoe	24	42¾	41¾	42	— ¼
Am Cable & Rad	50	7	6¾	7	+ ⅛
Am Can	9	87½	87	87½	+ ½
Am Car & Fdy	3	50¼	49½	50	+ ¼
Am Ch & Cable	6	25¾	25	25¾	+ ¼
Am Colortype	7	20	19¾	20	+ ¼
Am Crystal Sug	2	23½	23½	23½	+ ¼
Am Distill	4	50¾	50¼	50¾	+ ¼
Am Encaus Tiling	2	6¼	6	6¼	+ ⅛
Am European	4	16	16	16	— ⅛
Am Export L	2	20¾	20½	20¾	+ ⅛
Am & For Pow	98	2	1¾	2	+ ⅛
Am & F P $6 pf	2	97½	96½	97½	+ 2
Am ⅞ FP17 pf	5	107	106¾	106¾	— ¼
Am & F P 2 pf	27	25¼	24½	25	+ ¼
Am-Hawaii SS	8	40½	40	40½	+ ¼
Am Hide & Leath	15	8¾	8¾	8¾	+ ⅛
Am Hi & L pf	1	48¼	48¼	48¼	+ ¼
Am Home Prod	21	35¾	35	35¾	+ 1
Am Ice	2	11¾	11½	11½	— ¼
Am International	2	12¾	12¾	12¾	+ ¼
Am Locomotive	17	27¾	27¼	27¾	+ ¼
Am M & Fdy	22	24¾	23¾	23¾	+ ¼
Am M & Met	1	15¾	15½	15½	— ¼
Am Metal	1	27	27	27	+ ¼
Am Molasses	3	13¾	13¾	13¾	+ ¼
Am News Co	2	38	38	38	+ ¼
Am Pow & Lt	197	14¼	14	14¼	+ ¼
Am P&L $6 pf	5	117	116¾	117	+ 1
Am P&L $5 pf	4	110	110	110	+ 2
Am Rad & S	94	15	14¾	15	+ ¼
Am Roll Mill	104	36½	35½	35¾	— ¾
Am R M pf	1	105	103½	105	+ 1
Am Safety R	2	16¾	16	16¾	+ ¼
Am Seating	2	15¾	15½	15¾	+ ¼
Am Smelt & R	20	53	52¼	53	+ ¾
Am Snuff	4	37	36¾	37	— ¼
Am Stl Fdrs	19	31¾	31	31¾	+ ¼
Am Stores	7	28¾	28	28	— ¼
Am Stove	2	25½	25½	25½	+ 1
Am Sugar Ref	3	43	43	43	— ¼
Am T & T	147	169¾	168½	168¾	+ ¼
Am T&T rt wi	933	2	1¾	2	+ ⅛
Am Tobacco	6	80	80	80¼	+ ¼
Am Tob B	12	83	82	82	— ¼
Am Viscose	2	52	52	52	+ ¼
Am Wat Wks	228	18¼	17¾	17¾	— ¼
Am W Wks pf	1	106¾	106¼	106¼	+ 1½
Am Woolen	54	19¾	19	19¾	+ ¼
Am Wool pf	4	166	165	165½	+ ¼
Am Zinc L&S	18	8¾	8½	8¾	+ ⅛
Anaconda Cop	60	39	39	39¼	+ ¼
Anchor Pt Gl	4	16	15¾	15¾	— ¼
Anderson Clayt	7	54¾	54¾	54¾	+ ¼
Ander-Prich Oil	14	17¾	17¼	17¼	— ¼
A P W Prod	2	5¾	5¾	5¾	— ¼
Arch-Dan-Mid	34	35¾	34	35¼	+ ¼
Armour & Co	82	12¾	12¾	12¾	+ ¼
Armour pr pf	1	119	119	119	+ 1½
Armstrong Cork	11	77½	76¾	77½	+ ¾
Arnold Const	1	27	27	27	+ ¼
Artloom Corp	12	15¼	15	15	— ¼
Assd D Gds	17	22¼	22	22¼	+ ¼
Atch	176	107½	106¾	107½	+ ¾
Atch T&S F pf	16	92½	91	91¾	+ 1¼
Atch T&S F pf	2	107½	107½	107½	+ 1¼
Atl Coast Line	8	54½	52¾	52¾	— 1½
Atl G&W In pf	2	32¾	32¾	32¾	+ ¼
Atl Refining	15	36½	36¼	36¼	— ¼
Atlas Corp	14	25¾	24¾	25¼	+ ¼
Aust Nichols	5	14	13¾	14	+ ¼
Aust Nich pf	2	18	18	18	+ ¼
Autom Canteen	8	22½	22¼	22½	+ ¼
Autocar Co	3	22¾	21¾	22¾	+ ¼
Aviation Corp	74	7¾	7¾	7¾	+ ¼
Aviation C pf	14	46	46	46	— 1
Bald Loco	40	21¾	21½	21½	— ¼
Balt & Ohio	97	16¾	15¾	15½	— ¼
Balt & Oh pf	20	25¼	24¼	24¼	— ¾
Bangor & Ar	5	16½	16	16	— ¼
Barber Asph	5	52	51	51½	— ¼
Barker Bros	2	29	29	29	— ¼
Barnsdall Oil	36	24¾	24¼	24¼	— ¼
Bath Ir Wks	16	21¾	20¾	21¾	+ ¼
Bayuk Cigars	10	24½	23¾	24½	+ ¼
Beatrice Fds	1	32½	32	32	— ¼
Beech Aircraft	5	32	31¾	32	+ ¼
Belding-Hem	2	16¾	16¾	16¾	+ ¼
Bell Aire	17	19½	18¾	19	— ¼
Bell & Howell	4	35½	35	35½	+ ¼
Bendix Aviat	13	27¾	27¼	27¾	+ ¼
Benef Ind Ln	8	27¾	27¼	27¼	— ¼
Best & Co	12	35½	35	35½	+ ¼
Best Foods	7	37½	37¼	37½	+ ¼
Beth Steel	45	57½	56¾	57½	+ ¾
Bigelow-Sanf	8	60½	59	60	+ 2
Black & Deck	5	36¾	35½	36¾	+ 1
Blaw-Knox	18	19¾	19¼	19¾	+ ¼
Bliss & Laugh	3	21¾	21¼	21¾	+ ¼
Bliss (E W)	16	21¼	21	21¼	— ¼
Bliss (EW) pf	1	41½	41½	41½	+ ¼
Boeing Airpl	5	48¾	47¾	48	— ¼
Bohn Al & Br	5	48¼	47¾	47¾	+ ¼
Bond Strs	41	31¾	30¾	30¾	— ¼
Borden Co	12	49	47¾	49	+ ¼
Borg-Warner	15	42¾	41¾	42¼	+ ¼
Boston & Me	1	5¾	5¾	5¾	+ ¼
Bower Roll B	7	33¾	32½	33¾	+ 1¼
Brant Airw	26	18	17¾	18	+ ¼
Bridgeport Br	1	16¾	16¾	16¾	+ ¼
Briggs Mfg	15	14¾	14¼	14¾	+ ¼
Briggs & Strat	6	26¼	25½	26	+ ¼
Bristol-Myers	32	32	31¾	32	+ ¼
Bklyn Un Gas	3	29¾	28¾	28¾	— ¾
Brunswick-Balke	7	26½	26	26	— ¼
Bucyrus-Erie	50	16½	16¼	16¼	— ¼
Budd Co	83	13¼	12¾	13	— ¼
Budd Co pf	2	80	79¾	79¾	— ¼
Buffalo Forge	2	30	29½	30	+ 1
Buff Niag Elpf	3	104½	104½	104½	+ 1
Bullard Co	5	26¾	25¾	26	+ ¼
Bulova Watch	6	39¾	39¼	39½	— ¼
Burling Mills	33	18¾	18¼	18¾	+ ¼
Bur Add Mach	20	15¾	15¼	15¾	+ ¼
Bush Terminal	15	8	7¾	8	+ ¼
Butler Bros	10	24¾	24¼	24¾	+ ¼
Butte Cop&Zinc	12	6¼	5¾	6	— ¼
Byers (A M)	16	18¾	17¾	18½	+ ¼
Byron Jack	1	22½	22½	22½	+ ¼
Calif Packing	9	32½	32½	32½	+ ¼
Callahan Z-Ld	120	3¼	3	3¼	+ ⅛
Calumet & Hec	31	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ⅛
Campbell	41	25½	25	25	— ½
Can Dry G Ale	31	14¾	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Canad Pacific	88	14¾	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Cannon Mills	5	57¾	57¾	57¾	+ 1¼
Capital Adm A	6	14	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Carpenter Stl	2	48½	47½	48½	+ ¼
Carrier Corp	15	17¾	17	17¾	— ¼
Carrier Corp pf	3	38½	38½	38½	+ ¼
Carrier & Gen	1	7¼	7¼	7¼	— ¼
Case (J I) Co	8	37¾	37	37¾	+ ¼
Caterpill Tract	7	61¾	61	61½	— ¼
Celanese Corp	80	21¼	20½	21¼	+ ¼
Celotex Corp	33	27¼	26¾	27¼	+ ¼
Celotex Corp pf	2	21	21	21	— ¼
Cent Aguirre	23	19¾	19¼	19¾	+ ¼
Cent Foundry	14	10¾	10½	10¾	+ ¼
Cen H G&E	4	10¾	10½	10¾	+ ¼
Cen NY Pow pf	3	98	98	98	— ¼
Cen RR NJ	31	15	14	15	+ ¼
Cen Violeta	1	31½	31½	31½	— 1½
Century Rib M	7	15¼	14	15¼	+ 2¼
Cerro de Pas	14	34¾	34¾	35¼	+ ¼
Certain-teed	70	18¼	17¾	18¼	+ ¼
Chain Belt	1	25½	25½	25½	+ ¼
Champ Pap	4	24½	24¼	24½	+ ¼
Checker Cab	2	16¾	16¾	16¾	+ ¼
Ches & Ohio	27	53½	52¾	53½	+ ¼
Chicago Corp	45	6¾	6½	6¾	+ ¼
Chi & E Ill	21	7¾	7¾	7¾	+ ¼
Chi & E Ill A	6	13	13	13	— ¼
Chi Grt West	3	8½	8	8	— ¼
Chi Grt W pf	8	16	15¾	15¾	— ¼
Chi Ind & LA	2	10¾	10	10	— ¼
Chi Ind & LA pf	3	15	15	15	— ¼
Chi Mil St P	89	5¾	5¼	5¼	— ¼
Chi MSP&P pf	48	39¾	38¾	39¼	+ ¼
Chi & N W	47	20¾	19¾	20¼	+ ¼
Chi & N W pf	19	45¾	44¾	45¼	+ ¼
Chi Pneu Tool	4	21	20½	20½	— ¼
Chickasaha C Oil	2	16½	16	16	— ¼
Childs Co	1	2	2	2	— ¼
Chile Cop	2	40	40	40	— ¼
Chrysler Corp	83	88	85	87	+ 2
Cin G&E	21	28½	27¾	28	+ ¼
Cin Mill Mch	2	25¼	25	25	— ¼
C I T Finan	21	42¾	41¾	42¼	+ ¼
City Ice & F	11	32¾	31¾	32½	+ ¼
City Invest	1	19	19	19	— ¼
City Stores	18	20	19	19	— ¼
Clark Equip	1	52	51¾	52	+ ½
Clev Graph Br	1	65	65	65	+ ¼
Climax Molyb	37	23¾	22½	22½	— ¼
Clinton Ind	1	33	33	33	— ¼
Cluett Peabody	3	44	44	44	+ ¼
Coca-Cola	4	148	147	147	+ 1
Colgate-Palm-P	6	50¾	50¼	50¾	— ¼
Collins & Aik	3	42½	42	42½	+ 1½
Col Pict & Br	72	12¼	12	12¼	— ¼
Col Pict pf	10	17¼	16¾	17¼	+ ¼
Colum Brcast A	4	30¾	30¼	30¾	+ ¼
Colum Brcast B	3	30¾	30	30¾	+ ¼
Colum G&El	241	4¼	4	4¼	+ ¼
Colum Pict	6	23½	23½	23½	— ¼
Colum Pict pf	2	85¼	85	85¼	+ ¼
Colum Carbon	3	37	37	37	+ 1
Col & Sou 1st 4½	1	43¾	43	43	— ¼
Coml Credit	14	42¼	41½	42¼	+ ¼
Coml Solvents	28	22½	21¾	21¾	— ¼
Commerc Edis	2	32¾	32¼	32¼	— ¼
Consol & Mou	668	1	1	1	— ¼
Con & Sou pf	2	123	123	123	+ ¼
Conde Nast	9	11	11	11	— ¼
Consolcum-W	17	28¾	28	28¼	— ¼
Consol Cigar	1	36½	36	36	— ¼
Cons Copperm	20	6¾	6¾	6¾	— ¼
Cons Edison	77	29¼	28¾	29¼	+ 1
Cons Edis pf	1	105	105	105	— ¼
Con Grocery	15	22¾	22¼	22¼	— ¼
Cons Nat Gas	9	46¾	45¾	45¾	— ¼
Con RR Cuba pf	14	22	21½	22	+ ¼
Con Ret Strs	8	21¾	20¾	20¾	— ¼
Cons Vultee	31	19¾	18¾	18¾	— ¼
Container Corp	10	44¾	44	44¼	+ ¼
Cont Bak	10	18¾	18¾	18¾	+ ¼
Cont Can	20	39	38½	38¾	+ ¼
Cont Can pf	1	109	109	109	— ¼
Cont Diam Fib	17	10	9¾	10	+ ¼
Cont Ins	4	47½	47	47½	+ ¼
Cont Motors	43	12½	12¼	12¼	— ¼
Cont Oil Del	129	40	38¾	39¼	+ 1½
Cont Steel	61	16¾	16¼	16¾	+ ¼
Cooper-Bess	1	16	16	16	— ¼
Cooper-Bess pf	1	49	49	49	+ 1
Copperweld Stl	8	14¼	13¾	13¾	— ¼
Corn Products	16	69¼	68¾	69	+ ¼
Cornell-Dub El	10	14¾	14	14¾	+ ¼
Corning Glass	12	27¾	27	27½	— ¼
Coty Inc	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	+ ¼
Coty Internat	33	8¼	8	8¼	— ¼
Crane Co	47	37	35¾	36¼	— ¼
Crane Co pf	1	104	104	104	— ¼
Cream of Wh	1	29¾	29¾	29¾	+ ¼
Creamery Corp	1	29¾	29¾	29¾	+ ¼
Crown Cork&S	15	40	38½	39½	+ 2¼
Crown Zellerb	21	29¾	29	29½	+ ¼
Crown Zell 4 pf	1	118¾	118¾	118¾	+ ¼
Crucible Steel	9	36¾	36¼	36½	+ ¼
Cuban-Am Sug	9	22	21¾	21¾	— ¼
Cudahy Pack	4	41	40¼	40¾	— ¼
Cuneo Press	3	18¾	18¾	18¾	+ ¼
Cunnin Drug	11	47½	47¼	47½	+ ¼
Curtis Pubblishg	74	13	12¾	12¾	— ¼
Curtiss-Wright	70	6½	6¾	6¾	+ ¼
Curtiss-Wr A	8	10½	10¼	10¼	— ¼
Cutler-Ham	1	29¾	29	29¾	+ ¼
Dana Corp	19	23¾	23	23¾	+ ¼
Davega Stores	1	18¾	18¾	18¾	+ ¼
Davison Chem	8	19	18½	19	+ 1
Dayton P&L	22	22¾	22½	22¾	+ ¼
Dayton Rub	2	19¾	19¾	19¾	— ¼
Decca Records	10	42¾	41¾	42¼	+ ¼
Deere & Co	36	39¾	37¾	38¾	+ 1
Deere & Co pf	1	39¾	38¾	39¼	— ¼
Del & Hudson	16	37	36¾	36¾	— ¼
Del Lack & W	2	8¾	8	8	— ¼
Detroit Edison	7	25¾	25½	25¾	+ ¼
De Vilbiss	12	16¾	16¼	16½	— ¼
Devoe & Ray A	12	28	27¾	27¾	+ ¼
Diamond Match	9	37½	37¼	37½	+ ¼
Diam Match pf	2	44¼	44¼	44¼	+ ¼
Diam T Mot	3	20½	20	20¼	+ ¼
Dist Corp-Seag	86	18¾	18¾	18¾	+ ¼
Dist Corp-S pf	2	106	106	106	— ¼
Dixie Cup	1	23¼	23¼	23¼	— ¼
Dr Pepper	2	30	29¾	30	+ ¼
Doehler-Jarvis	25	28¾	28	28	— ¼
Dome Mines	8	21¾	18¾	18¾	— ¼
Douglas Aircrft	3	81	80½	81	+ ¼
Dow Chem	3	166¼	163½	165¾	— 1
Dow Chem pf	1	115¾	115¾	115¾	+ ¼
Dresser Indust	11	20	19¾	19¾	— ¼
Dresser Ind pf	1	95	95	95	+ 2½
Dunhill Int	4	17	17	17	— ¼
Duplan Corp	4	17¾	17½	17¾	— ¼
du Pont de N	15	181	178½	179½	+ 2¾
du Pont pf	11	126¼	126¼	126¼	— ¼
Eagle-Pich	9	21¾	21¼	21¾	+ ¼
Eastern Air L	46	23½	22¾	23½	+ ¼
East Kod Co	87	42¾	42¼	42¾	— ¼
Eastman Kodak	7	221½	217	221½	+ 3½
Eaton Mfg	10	47¾	46¾	47¾	+ 1¼
Edis Br Strs	2	27	26½	27	+ ¼
Elec Auto-Lite	30	31¾	30¾	31¾	+ ¼
Elec Boat	11	17	16¼	16¾	— ¼
El Boat pf	3	39	39	39	— ¼
El & Mus Ind	4	3	3	3	— ¼
El Pow & Lt	165	17½	17	17½	+ ¼
El P&L $6 pf	2	140	139½	139½	— ¼
El P&L $7 pf	7	150	149½	149	+ ¼
El Stor Bat	4	67	66	67	+ ¼
El Paso N Gas	2	50¾	49¾	50	+ ¼
Emerson El M	15	14¾	14¼	14¾	+ ¼
Emerson Rad&Phi	11	21¾	20½	21¾	+ ¼
Empire Dis El	1	20½	20½	20½	+ ¼
Endicott-John	2	27½	27	27½	— ¼
Eng Pub Serv	55	27½	26¾	26¾	— ¼
Equit Off Bldg	2	3	3	3	— ¼
Erie RR	67	13¾	13¼	13¾	+ ¼
Erie RR pf A	6	56	55	56	+ ¼
Eureka Wms	14	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ¼
Evans Prod	20	19¾	19¼	19¾	+ ¼
Everpahpe	20	27¼	26¾	27¼	+ ¼
Ex-Cell-O	6	40	39¾	40	— ¼
Fairbanks Mor	3	55	53¾	53¾	— 1¼
Fajardo Sugar	1	25½	25½	25½	— ¼
Farns Tel & R	19	9¾	9½	9¾	+ ¼
Fed Lt&Trac	8	22¾	22¾	22¾	— ¼
Fed Mng & Sm	1	38	38	38	+ ¼
Fed Motor Tr	1	42½	42½	42½	+ ¼
Fed Mot Tr pf	10	13	12½	12½	— ¼
Federat D Strs	25	25¾	25¼	25¾	+ ¼
Ferro Enam	1	23¾	23¾	23¾	+ ¼
Fid P Fire Ins	2	52	51¾	51¾	— ¼
Firestone T&R	29	61½	60½	60¾	— ¾
First Nat Strs	9	54	53¼	53¼	— ¼
Firth Carpet	2	19½	19	19½	+ ¼
Flintkote	32	30¾	29¾	29¾	— ¾
Florence Stove	1	37	37	37	— ¼
Florida Pow	12	17	17	17	— ¼
Florsheim Sh A	24	23¾	23¼	23¾	+ ¼
Follansbee Stl	10	15¾	15¼	15¾	+ ¼
Food Fair Strs	30	16½	16	16	— ¼
Food Mach	3	83	81½	83	+ 3
Foster Wheeler	13	23¾	23¼	23¾	+ ¼
Francisco Sug	2	26	25¾	25¾	— ¼
Freeport Sulph	3	52	50½	50½	— 1¼
French (CM)	1	18	18	18	— ¼
Fruehauf Tra	13	34¾	33	34¼	+ ¼
Gabriel Co	4	12¼	12	12	— ¾
Gair (Robert)	31	8¾	8½	8¾	+ ¼
Gair (Robt) pf	2	19¾	19¾	19¾	— ¼
Gamble Skog	14	11¾	11¼	11¼	— ¼
Gamewell Co	1	18¾	18½	18½	— ¼
Gardner-Den	4	19	19	19½	+ ¼
Gar Wood Ind	23	10¾	9¾	10¼	+ ¼
Gaylord Cont	2	16¾	16	16¾	+ ¼
Gaylord Cont pf	2	16¾	16	16¾	+ ¼
Gen Am Aviation	22	16¼	15¾	15¾	— ¼
Gen Am Trans	52	51½	50¾	51½	+ ¼
Gen Baking	7	15¾	15¼	15¾	+ ¼
Gen Bronze	3	15¼	15¼	15¼	— ¼
Gen Cable	80	11	10¾	10¾	— ¼
Gen Cable pf	11	79	79	79	— ¼
Gen Cable 2 pf	3	40½	40	40¼	+ ¼
Gen Cigar	1	30	30	30	— ¼
Gen Elec	76	38¾	37¾	37¾	— ¾
Gen Elec rts	15	46	46	46	— ¼
Gen Foods	13	47¾	47	47¼	— ¼
Gen Motors	174	54¼	52¾	53¾	+ 1½
Gen nMotors pf	112	128	128	128	— ¼
Gen Out Advt	5	17¾	17¼	17¾	— ¼
Gen Proc Eq	4	26	25½	26	— ¼
Gen Pub Serv	6	4	4	4	— ¼
Gen Pub Util	148	16¾	16¾	16¾	— ¼
Gen Ry Signal	6	31	29	29	— ¼
Gen Real & Ut	34	6¼	5¾	6¼

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

FOR MOST OF the 10 years since he brought his Redskins to Washington, George P. Marshall has been proudly proclaiming that the team is a civic institution, and he didn't overstate it very much. The city did gather the Redskins to its heart, bought all the tickets Mr. Marshall could sell, and took him at his word that the Redskins were performing in the public interest.

POVICH

And so, in the interest of the public interest in the Redskins whose play, as Mr. Marshall says, should be a matter of public pride and therefore concern, I am impelled to observe that they are going nowhere rapidly in the Eastern Division of the National Fotball League and right now are in the midst of the most snafued coaching mess that ever bogged down a ball team.

The Redskins are at once the most-coached and worst-coached football team in the league, and the wonder is that it didn't show up in the league standings before the last two games when they succeeded in blowing a 24-0 lead to the Eagles and then were knockd off by th underdog Steelers, 14-7. The three league gams they did win, stand as a tribute to the players who were able to rise above the lack of a good coaching staff, which in the case of the Redskins is over-manned and underdone.

SOME KIND of a peak was attained last Sunday at Pittsburgh when the game wound up in the final minutes with Mr. Marshall himself took hold and moved to the coaches bench, apparently directing strategy. Quarterback Sammy Baugh moved to the sidelines at one point to cup an ear to the yelling of Marshall before calling signals while Head Coach Turk Edwards stood around like a supernumarary in the omnipresence of the omnipotent one.

Hitherto Marshall had confined his coaching activities during the Redskins games to his telephone lines running to the bench, but on Sunday he was on the sidelines in person to permit the players a close-up of his sparkling genius as a strategist. Maybe memory is dim, but I don't recall that anybody ever made a great rush for Mr. Marshall's services as a coach anywhere. In fact, one of Marshall's former coaches, Mr. Ray Flaherty, who was a very resolute man, used to request that Mr. Marshall stay away from the players bench.

The Redskins are playing in a tough league, with such excellent coaches as George Halas, Jock Sotherland, Steve Owen, Greasy Neale and Curly Lambeau having their own troubles winning games and what Marshall contributes to the Redskins in a coaching capacity is a bit vague. In fact, what Mr. Marshall contributes to the Redskins in a couple other capacities is also a bit vague.

CERTAINLY MR. MARSHALL, with his club lacking in tackles, did the Redskins no service when he traded big Fred Davis to Los Angeles who traded him to the Bears with whom Davis quickly became a regular. And with Sammy Baugh crying for somebody besides Steve Bagarus to catch his passes, it is no comfort to the Redskins to recall that Joe Aguirre jumped to the All-America Conference because he was not fond of Mr. Marshall.

The defects of the Redskins coaching situation are not of recent date. Dud De Groot, when he quit as head coach last December after taking the Redskins into the championship play-off, revealed that while he was supposedly head coach he was given authority to substitute only the ends, the center, the quarterback and one half back. Other coaches decided who would play the other positions, De Groot stated.

Marshall's new selection as head coach was Turk Edwards, a thorough-going Marshall man, who would bend an ear to the club owner. Edwards' coaching genius at the time of his appointment had not been established and hasn't yet. Edwards will fall far short of being named coach of the year, although he will be renamed coach of the Redskins.

MASTER-MINDING the Redskins T formation is part time Coach Clark Shaughnessy who commutes from the University of Maryland campus this year. Last year he was commuting from Pittsburgh as a member of the Redskins Coaches Association. Shaughnessy has been credited with being the father of the T formation, but the way it is being executed by the Redskins this year there is a growing hope of the fans that they would get farther away from the father of the T formation, and return to the single-wing.

Even as staunch a T formation man as Greasy Neale displayed that he was not wedded to the T at all times. He sent his Eagles into a single-wing to beat the Redskins in the final quarter. And he didn't consult the club owner when he decided on that move. Like every other club in the league except the Redskins, the Eagles are coached by a head coach with full authority, not by a federation. The Redskins coaching setup may be unique, but it certainly doesn't threaten to become a fad. It's getting awfully unpopular in the place of its birth.

Army's 'Ug' Fuson Out of Irish Game

If You Don't Think These Tricks Are Neat, Try Them Some Time...

Associated Press Photo

ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL things to remember in football is to keep your feet on the ground, but it isn't always as easy as it sounds. Left, Chuck Fenenbock, Los Angeles Dons' halfback, is tossed around by Marion Motley, Cleveland Browns' fullback, and Tom Colelia, halfback, in the Don's 17-16 win. Center, Billy Bye, Minnesota back, hangs in the air as Elmer Mader, Michigan end, tackles him in Michigan's 21-0 win. Right, Dick Todd, Washington Redskin back, also takes to the air when hit by a Pittsburgh Steeler tackler in the Steelers' 14-7 win

Top Blocking Back Suffers Separation Of Shoulder

By Oscar Fraley

New York, Nov. 4 (U.P.).—Herschel (UG) Fuson of Middlesburg, Ky., Army's top blocking back, was declared out of Saturday's Army-Notre Dame gridiron clash today as both undefeated and united titans reported gloom ymanpower outlooks.

Fuson, who alternates between fullback and right half with Felix (Doc) Blanchard, was on the sidelines with a shoulder separation suffered against West Virginia and the Fighting Irish had two men probably out and three others in doubt after the clash with Navy.

Center George Strohmeyer of McAllen, Tex., with rib bruises and an ankle injury, and Tackle Ziggy Czarobski of Chicago, with torn hip muscles, will be on the shelf according to Irish Publicist Charles Callahan.

The three doubtfuls are Back Terry Brennan of Milwaukee, with a charley horse; Fullback John Panelli, Morristown, N. J., with a slight concussion, and Tackle Bob McBride, Lancaster, O., an ankle sprain.

New Army Strategy

The Associated Press reported that Lieut. Bob Mackinnon of West Point said "the entire Army backfield strategy would have to be overhauled . . . at this time, we do not know who will replace Fuson."

"Malarkey," Myers Shouts

But to all this buildup for a letdown, Boston College Coach Denny Myers had one outspoken word: "Malarkey."

Myers startled the New York Football Writers Association, where the Cadet-Irish tale of woe was told, with a firm vote for a Notre Dame landslide.

"These reports about players with ribs sticking through their jersey and broken legs, etc., are a lot of malarkey," Myers said. "As it is just my opinion that because of better reserve strength, Notre Dame will win by 20 or 30 points."

Princeton still can't believe that it upset Pennsylvania, Tiger Scout Dick Coleman revealed.

"They're much better than they looked and we are mighty glad we are past them," Coleman said.

Anyway, the Ivy Is Dry

"It was something which happens once in a lifetime, an upset of this proportion, but it cost us Halfback Ernie Ransome, who will be out the rest of the year with a dislocated hip."

Jackie Welsh, former Penn star now on the Quaker staff, said that Penn couldn't quite believe it either.

"But at least we can leave the Ivy on college hall another year," said Welsh, referring to recent charges that Penn had "outgrown" the Ivy League and should move into tougher competition.

"Princeton did a gang job on us," Welsh said. "Their students got away with painting our campus Thursday night; caught our students trying to paint theirs on Friday night; beat us at Football Saturday, and then pushed the Philadelphia police around after the game."

Harris Due to Be Named Yank Pilot by MacPhail Today

New York, Nov. 4 (AP).—Barring a bigger upset than Princeton's win over Penn last Saturday, Stanley (Bucky) Harris is due to be elected field manager of the New York baseball Yankees tomorrow at a reputed salary of $35,000 a year.

President Larry MacPhail of the club has called a press conference for 1 p. m. (E. S. T.), at which he has promised to clear up the question which has more or less agitated the baseball world since the season ended.

Harris, at present an executive assistant on MacPhail's staff, is considered the logical successor to Johnny Neun, the former Yankee coach who finished out the season at the helm and since has signed to manage the Cincinnati Reds.

Harris, who has had previous big league managerial experience with Washington, Detroit and Boston of the American League and Philadelphia of the National League, was understood originally to have been none too keen to take another fling at it, but is believed now to have yielded to the MacPhailian pressure.

He intimated ten days ago that he might not be able to hold out if MacPhail made the offer attractive enough. Since then friends of MacPhail have reported the two had came to terms.

Along with the announcement of Harris' elevation, it was anticipated that Charles (Chuch) Dressen would be unveiled as the Yankees' new third base coach. MacPhail said last week that the former Brooklyn Dodger coach had signed a Yank contract, but that no particular job was specified.

Gonzaga Top Team

Gonzaga's Purple Eagles, unbeaten in six straight games, retain their top ranking among the area's scholastic football teams in The Post's ratings for the third straight week.

Twice beaten Washington-Lee with its rugged schedule, and unbeaten but once tied McKinley Tech also retain their second and third rankings. But Episcopal, still undefeated and rising steadily toward the top, jumps one more notch to fourth ahead of Coolidge, which dropped a 14-6 decision to Tech last week.

Trailing Western, which stays in sixth place, is Central, making its debut in the top ten this season. Central has won three in a row. And returning for the first time in a month is Eastern, last week's conqueror of Anacostia. Wilson, which has split its last two games drops two slots to ninth, and Georgetown Prep, which has scored 76 in winning its last two games, takes over tenth.

How They Rank

Teams	W.	L.	T.	Pts.	O.P.
Gonzaga	6	0	0	147	34
Washington-Lee	5	2	0	158	42
McKinley Tech	5	1	0	113	35
Episcopal	5	0	0	113	22
Calvin Coolidge	4	3	0	85	74
Western	3	3	0	57	66
Central	3	2	1	44	39
Eastern	2	4	0	63	76
Woodrow Wilson	3	4	0	68	122
Georgetown Prep	4	1	1	149	32

Highs Fight Pro System

Austin, Tex., Nov. 4 (AP).—The Texas Interscholastic League is heeding a need for "de-emphasis" of football in an effort to head off professionalism.

One official says professionalism is building up in the game as played by the high schools of this state.

The result is that the league advisory council has voted to eliminate spring training so that the other sports may have a better chance and has moved to prevent the holding of athletes for the sole purpose of keeping good football players in school.

R. L. Speer of Sherman, chairman of the reclassification committee, declares professionalism is "inevitably building up in high school football—but by such indirect methods that it can not be easily spotted."

Speer told a meeting of the council that "the Southwest Conference is as professional as the professional New York teams, thuogh perhaps not on as big a scale with regard to salaries."

(The Southwest Conference gets most of its athletes from Texas high schools.)

Princeton Paper Apologizes for Asking Apology

Princeton, N. J., Nov. 4 (AP).—The Daily Princetonian demanded an apology from the University of Pennsylvania today—and for so doing the Daily Princetonian is going to apologize tomorrow.

The Princeton newspaper printed an editorial calling on officials of Penn to make public apology for the action of Philadelphia city police in routing Princeton rooters who in traditional fashion stormed Penn's goalposts after the Tiger's 17-14 upset victory Saturday.

Princeton authorities, their faces red when they saw the editorial, said apologies had come almost immediately after the game.

Princeton Dean Francis R. B. Godolphin said: "Unfortunately, the editors of the Princetonian failed to contact any member of the administration before publishing this morning's editorial. They have informed me that they will certainly publish the necessary correction in tomorrow's paper."

Latin Entry Wins Feature At Pimlico

By Walter Haight
Post Reporter

Pimlico, Md., Nov. 4—South America took it away here today.

Bred in Argentine, the Boone Hall Stable's Hachazo chose to run and turned in a head decision to win the $15,000 added Governor Bowie Handicap, featuring the Monday program. The 5-year-old horse won at the expense of the favorite, the Christiana Stables' Megogo in the test of a mile and five-sixteenths. In third position came Greentree Stables' Willing Spirit.

Beaten off 14 and 15 lengths in his two previous races, Hachazo, with Ruperto Donoso from South of the Equator in the saddle, was coupled in the betting with Mon Prince, and the entry paid $33 to scattered backers in a crowd of 10,000. The winner was clocked in 2.46 4/5 for the long route.

Hachazo Forges To Front

Donoso sent Hachazo to the front in the early stages while Megogo and Willing Spirit were under strong restraint. Once in command, Donoso sat and waited for challenges. Approaching the back stretch, Megogo went around horses boldly and looked all the winner. However, Donoso did not go into a serious drive aboard Hachazo until Megogo took a neck lead in the stretch. Then he applied the whip. Johnny Gilbert, on Megogo, also went to the bat. In the final drive the South American horse showed his mettle.

Hachazo, winner of only one other race since coming to this country, was soundly trounced by Megogo in the Grayson Stakes here opening day. The shift in weights between this pair today favored Megogo.

Double Pool Re-calculated

A dead heat for win position came in the second race. Mrs. Janon Fisher jr.'s Mischievous got up in the final jump to get an even-stephen decision with H. L. Donovan's Flamare at the end of the six furlong event for maiden Maryland foals. Two lengths behind the thriller for first money came Watson Elliott's True Dream to be third in the field of a dozen. With Jockey Buddy Root aboard, Flamare opened a six-length lead in the early stages and saved ground. In the stretch, Mischievous, ridden by Jockey Skeets Holland, rallied and closed with a bold rush to barely get up in time. Mischievous paid $10.10 to win, while Flamare returned $4.80.

Due to the dead heat, the daily double pool had to be re-calculated. Combinations on Muti and Mischievious paid $27.70 and those from Muti to Flamare paid $12.30. The wnining time was 1.14 2/5.

Steeler Battering May Shelve Baugh Sunday Against Yanks

"Slinging Sammy" Baugh, foremost exponent of Redskin offense, received such a battering in Sundays' bruising 14-7 loss to the Pittsburgh Steelers he may miss next Sunday's game with the Boston Yanks at Griffith Stadium, it was learned yesterday.

The veteran passer and No. 1 engineer in the Redskins' "T" formation suffered a torn rib cartilage and a painful leg charley horse, seriousness of which will not be fully ascertained until Friday.

The injuries are of such painful nature that Baugh will not be permitted to practice this week until at least Friday and has been excused to visit hsi Rotan, Tex., home. He left Washington via plane yesterday.

The veteran who is now in his tenth year with the Tribe has played in all but a few minutes on offense in all of the Redskins' six games thus far this year. Even if Baugh receives permission from the club physician to play Sunday, Coach Turk Edwards yesterday intimated he would be used only briefly.

Youel, Jacobs Groomed

The Slinger's ability to play will not definitely be decided until he returns from his Texas home and undergoes another physical checkup.

With the possibility of Baugh on the sidelines against the Yanks, Edwards this week will grom young Jim Youel, former Iowa star, and Indian Jack Jacobs, former Oklahoma star, to alternate in his No. 1 boy's place.

Youel, an offensive star with the Hawkeyes and later at Great Lakes, has been playing mostly on defense as safety man. Jacobs, another offensive threat with the powerful Sooners, has been lately converted into a left half back after preseason plans called for him to alternate with Baugh at the quarterback slot.

Sammy Was Exhausted

For one of the few times in his 10-year career, Baugh Sunday was pulled from the lineup late through sheer exhaustion, Youel replacing him in the waning moments. The Redskins had the ball most of the time with Baugh playing at least 45 minutes.

Ironically enough, the Redskins' only touchdown was scored by Sammy, the second six-pointer in his long career, coming on a quarterback sneak of a yard.

Paul Stenn, husky tackle who performed well against the Steelers, also suffered a hurt leg and a wrenched back. He is expected to be ready for at least part time duty against the Yanks.

New Shot Put Record

Chicago, Nov. 4 (AP).—Official acceptance of a new national interscholastic 12-pound shotput record of 59 feet, 5⅞ inches by John Frank Helwig, 19, of Mount Carmel High School, Los Angeles, was announced today by the records committee of the National Federation of State High School Athletic Associations. The old record was 59 feet, 1½ inches.

Terps Face Strong Foe

Maryland's football team will run into another outfit with Southern Conference title aspirations when it entertains South Carolina in its homecoming contest at College Park Saturday afternoon.

The Gamecocks at present are runners up to William and Mary which kept its loop slate clean with five wins in licking Maryland at Williamsburg last Saturday. On the basis of records, South Carolina will be a heavy choice over the Terps. South Carolina has won conference games from over Furman, Clemson and Citadel and in outside affairs whipped Newberry, 21-0, and lost 6-14 to Alabama.

The only competitive comparison that can be made between Maryland and South Carolina favors the Gamecocks. South Carolina trimmed Clemson, 26-14, and the latter last week defeated V. P. I., 14-7, a team the Terps whipped at College Park on October 18 by 6-0.

Maryland, ruined by aerials in its game with William and Mary, will have to improve its sieve-like pass defense or it will suffer the same fate from South Carolina, another strong passing outfit that operates mainly from the T.

Saturday's game will be the sixth between the schools, with South Carolina holding a 3-2 edge. Maryland won last year at Columbia, 19-13, with members of the present Vic Turyn lightweight Terp team turning the trick.

Ice Comedians Touchdown Guests

Storm signals were being hoisted around the Touchdown Club today as comedians of Ice-Capades of 1947 prepared to take over at the weekly luncheon set for 12:30 p. m.

Larry Jackson and Bernie Lynam, the Olsen and Johnson team of the ice, were preparing to operate out of a T. N. T.—Formation, while Chuckie Stein, the merry midget, also will get in his licks. Arrangements have been completed to accommodate—but not protect—capacity crowds.

Nevada Cancels Game

Reno, Nev., Nov. 4 (AP).—The University of Nevada borad of athletic control voted to cancel a football game with Mississippi State because of inability to arrive at a mutual agreement regarding participation of Nevada's two Negro stars.

Luckman Picks Irish To Beat Army Saturday

By Jerry Liska

Chicago, Nov. 4 (AP).—Quarterback Sid Luckman of the Chicago Bears, who saw both teams play and occasionally helps Notre Dame brush up on its "T" attack, today picked the Irish to defeat Army in their heralded New York meeting next Saturday.

"Doc Blanchard and Glenn Davis are two of the greatest players who ever lived," Luckman told the Herald-American Quarterback Club, "but I feel that Notre Dame's power and line play will keep them from gaining too much.

"I think Notre Dame will win, but I'm not saying by how many touchdowns."

Inside Tips by Redskins

Playing Fullback With Frank Akins

This is the eleventh article of a series on football tips to youngsters by members of the Washington Redskins. Watch for the next one: Pass Catching with Steve Bagarus.

NO FULLBACK ever made the All-America grade by playing with his eyes closed. Keep your peepers open for the holes when the play starts and you will be surprised how much more yardage you will gain than if you merely lower your head and plow straight ahead, even if that is where the hole is supposed to be opened. Sometimes those holes fail to materialize.

A good fullback, besides being big and powerful, should also be reasonably fast. He should learn to adjust himself so that when the hole he is supposed to hit is closed he can slip into another. He should learn to drive and remember to drive hard at all times. Drive means extra yards on power plays.

IF, WHEN going through a line you see yourself about to be hit by an opposing lineman, here's a little trick: Try to hit him under his shoulder with your own. Sometimes you can, by smashing into him that way, surprise him and knock him back and make your own hole. But at least by doing that you can fall forward for those extra couple of yards that count up.

A good fullback also should be a good blocker. Learn blocking especially when your club calls a forward pass play. In nine out of ten plays the fullback has to block out the end. Otherwise he either smears your passer for a big loss or rushes him so that he cannot get his toss away on time or with accuracy. This is one of the fullback's most important functions.

Those are the three important things to remember to make the grade at fullback—keep your eyes open for those holes, keep driving even after being hit and learn to block.

Navy Prepares Air Defense

Annapolis, Md., Nov. 4 (AP).—Capt. Tom Hamilton, Navy's football coach, went to work tonight with his team in an attempt to repair its shattered pass defense in preparing to meet Georgia Tech Saturday.

It was a cold prospect for Hamilton, bringing his charges back again to the practice field after their fifth defeat—the last at the hands of powerful Notre Dame.

Hamilton was pleased to note, however, that Saturday's defeat had turned up a good sharpshooting passer in Reaves Baysinger, fourth-string quarterback.

Baysinger, pressed into service when Jake Welsh and Cal Killeen were forced out by injuries, won plenty of commendation for his cool pass deliveries.

But the physical condition of Navy turned bad over the weekend. Center Dick Scott, who stuck through the game Saturday, and Bill Jessee, his standby, both had leg troubles.

Hardin-Simmons Wins

The Arizona-Hardin Simmons football game was played Saturday night and the result arrived too late for Sunday's paper. It was carried in the late Saturday scores in Monday's paper, but as a great many fans seem to have missed it, we are giving it again. Hardin-Simmons, 19; Arizona, 8.

This Week's High Games

FRIDAY

INTERHIGH LEAGUE

Western at Central, 3:15 p. m.
Eastern at Wilson, 3:15 p. m.
Coolidge at Anacostia, 3:15 p. m.

NONLEAGUE

Gonzaga at Roosevelt, 3:15 p. m.
Frederick, Md., at Bethesda-Chevy Chase, 2:30 p. m.
Fairfax at Montgomery-Blair, 2:30 p. m.
Woodward at Sidwell Friends, 3:15 p. m.
Loyola (Baltimore) at Georgetown Prep, 3:15 p. m.
John Marshall at George Washington, 8 p. m.
Landon at National Training School, 3:15 p. m.

SATURDAY

INTERSTATE ATHLETIC CONFERENCE

St. Albans at St. Andrews (Middleton, Del.), 2 p. m.

NONLEAGUE

Southern (Baltimore) at Washington-Lee, 2 p. m.
Devitt Prep at Fork Union (Va.), 2 p. m.
Bullis at Georgetown U. "B," 2:30 p. m.
Episcopal at Virginia Episcopal (Roanoke), 2 p. m.

Arthur Mann Named Rickey Aide

Brooklyn, Nov. 4 (AP).—Arthur Mann, for the past decade an author of baseball books and previous to that a sports reporter on the former New York World, took over duties as executive assistant to Brooklyn Club President Branch Rickey today.

Central Jayvees Win

With Dick Williams and Bob Sasko scoring the touchdowns, Central's junior varsity gridders defeated Western's yearlings, 14-0, yesterday at Central.

Bill Dietrich Signs Contract With A's

Philadelphia, Nov. 4 (AP).—Bill Dietrich, one-time "boy wonder" of local high school circles, joined the Philadelphia Athletics today after a 10-year lapse.

Manager Connie Mack announced the A's have signed the 36-year-old righthander who was declared a free agent by the Chicago White Sox at the end of last season.

Durst Pilots Rochester

Rochester, N. Y., Nov. 4 (U.P.).—Cedric Durst, former Major League outfielder and manager last season of San Diego in the Pacific Coast League, today was named manager of the Rochester Red Wings of the International League, succeeding Benny Borgmann.

Electric Oil Wells in 1892

Electric power for pumping oil wells was first used in 1892, in West Virginia.

Schoolboy Notes:

Highs Draw 32,066 in First 16 Games

By Herb Heft
Post Reporter

ATTENDANCE figures released yesterday by the Department of Physical Education reaffirmed the old sports adage in the local high schools that the fans follow the winning teams. Interhigh games involving second place Coolidge and first place Tech have drown the most paid customers. Coolidge drew a total of 95559 paid in its first four games, and Tech attracted 8899. Total paid attendance at the first 16 games was 32,066. The largest turnout, up until last weekend, was on hand for the Coolidge-Western game of October 25. It drew 2879 fans. The season's low was the 1206 paid, who attended the Wilson-Anacostia game at Anacostia on October 16.

An interesting item about the above figures is that neither of the two top drawing teams has played a home game this season, Coolidge because it has no stadium and Tech, because its stadium has too many unprotected entrances for the amount of help available to guard them.

However, plans for the new Coolidge Stadium are now in the blueprint stage. The plant will seat 18,000 fans, or 11,000 more than Central, the largest present high school stadium in town. It will be equipped for night athletics of all kinds, but won't be ready for at least another two years.

Championship hopes of several interhigh teams will dip sharply Wednesday when advisory report cards are handed out . . . All the interhigh basketball teams began practicing last Friday . . . Despite Washington-Lee's high ranking in local grid circles, the Little Generals trail Granby of Norfolk, Wilson of Portsmouth, Lynchburg, Hampton and Petersburg in Virginia's Class A high school standings . . .

The leading scorer of the area high schools is Tommy Birge, 160-pound halfback of undefeated Episcopal. The 16-year-old junior has scored seven touchdowns and six conversions for a five-goal total of 48 points . . . Although he was held scoreless last week, Anacostia's Gene Schroeder clung to his interhigh scoring lead with four touchdowns and three conversions for 27 points. Leading in conversions, with eight, is Paul Pometto of Tech . . . Eastern's Jerry Osborne, who led the circuit in conversions last season with 11, has booted only one this season . . . The extra point booted by Bill Shirey against St. John's last Thursday, was the first made fro mplacement by a Central player this season in six games . . .

Rene Continetti, Montgomery-Blair director of athletics reports that Johnny Klippstein, former Blazer basketball and baseball star, has been signed by the St. Louis Cardinals, and will report to the Columbus Red Birds of the American Association when he is discharged from the Army in February. He is a right handed pitcher.

Coach Bob Mavity of Fairfax calls the Fairfax-Newport News game of two weeks ago, one of the weirdest he's even seen. Included in the odd assortment of plays was one in which a Fairfax player, kicking off, missed the ball completely. His teammates, eyes on their opponents, charged down the field, and in their confusion, began tackling everyone in sight including themselves . . . On another play, a half-the-distance-to-the-goal penalty against Fairfax on a kickoff, enabled Newport News to kick off from the Fairfax 30. As a result, the kickoff sailed cleanly between the Fairfax uprights. P. S.—Newport News won, 22-7.

Virginia Horses Win in New York

New York, Nov. 4 (AP).—The National Horse Show returned to Madison Square Garden today after a five-year wartime lapse with the Mexican Army team established as an early favorite in the International Military Team Jumping, the most interesting spectator event on the program.

Sweeping three of the four places in the preliminary jumping events against the United States Army and the Peruvian army, the Mexicans dominated the first afternoon's events.

First place in the lightweight working hunter classification went to My Venture, a black gelding from the Springsbury Farm, owned by Mr. and Mrs. George P. Greenhalgh of Berryville, Va. Another Virginia horse won in the event for young hunters. First place went to Cartender, a 4-year-old chestnut gelding owned by Mrs. William H. Perry of Cobham, Va.

$90,000 Hockey Fund

New York, Nov. 4 (U.P.).—Almost double last year's cash awards, a pool of nearly $90,000 has been established for the playoffs and all-star premiums for the American Hockey League, President Maurice Podoloff announced tonight.

Trouble for North Carolina—Rube McCray Is Moaning Again

W & M Coach Says 'Speed May Beat Us'

By Robert Moore

Williamsburg, Va., Nov. 4 (AP).—William and Mary Head Coach R. N. (Rube) McCray, currently regarded as the "moaningest mentor" in the entire Southern Conference, moaned louder and longer today than ever bfeore this season—and the North Carolina Tarheels had better look out come Saturday.

McCray, who bosses what he labels "a pretty fair bunch of country football players," sends his Indians against North Carolina at Richmond, Va., in a battle that may go a long way toward determining the Southern Conference championship for 1946.

Among the Rube's moanings today were: "We don't have the speed and the manpower to cope with North Carolina. The Tarheels are deeper, and their first team is a little stronger than ours. They've got team speed on us.

"I hope Carolina will hold the score down on us. We haven't any-one who can compare with Charlie Justice, their great freshman back."

He Moans—And Wins

Every time the Rube came out with statements like that during these past five Saturdays, somebody had to pay.

McCray, a big, husky Tennessee country boy himself who is going to town in this football coaching business, moaned while William and Mary prepared for the Citadel that "The Citadel has two teams, and there is little to choose between them. They will be rugged." His Indians won, 51-12.

For Virginia Military Institute, McCray came out with "We will need better-than-average line play to overcome VMI." Score, 41-0, W. and M.

And last week against Maryland, McCray groaned that Maryland is laying for us. I hope we can manage someway to get by them." The Indians did, 41-7.

Justice Injured, Snavely's Moaning

Chapel Hill, N. C., Nov. 4 (AP). Charlie (Choo Choo) Justice, North Carolina halfback, injured his knee in the Tennessee game Saturday, and Coach Carl Snavely is moaning.

Justice, perhaps the most publicized freshman of the year, put himself in front of a 230-pound tackle and was squashed.

"We're afraid that the knee injury is going to handicap Justice and us the rest of the season," Snavely said. "It's going to be awful tough for us from here on out."

Pimlico Entries, Jockeys, Odds

FIRST RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $2500; 4-year-olds up; fillies and mares. P.P. Horse and Jockey. Wgt. Odds.

1 Good Nite (C. Kirk) 115 6-1
2 Floredna (Hanaman) 115 4-1
3 Sole Lovable (Gonzalez) 113 20-1
4 Free Duchess (Root) 113 4-1
5 Skip Bid (Root) 113 6-1
6 Maequel (Tammaro) 117 20-1
7 Mary's Helper (Tammaro) 113 20-1
8 Good Queen (J. Gilbert) 113 20-1
9 Rickpole (Baird) 103 8-1
10 Victory Maid (Manley) 103 20-1
11 Son's Twinkle (Wood) 108 15-1
12 Goody Gumdrop (Vandergriff) 115 3-1
13 Bare Cupboard (Root) 110 10-1
14 Silver Tower (O'Brien) 113 20-1
15 Miss Kalola (Wright) 113 8-1
16 Gingie Wren (West) 108 7-1

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

1 Bullsel (Donoso) 116 20-1
2 Newton (Wright) 116 15-1
3 Farm Man (Hanes) 111 20-1
4 Cedar Brand (West) 117 10-1
5 Poochanelli (Root) 113 2-1
6 Whimsical Lady (West) 114 8-1
7 Holiday Girl (Hanes) 114 8-1
8 Watch Word (J. Gilbert) 122 20-1
9 Georgie V. (Vandergriff) 116 20-1
10 Ginargie (Tammaro) 116 15-1
11 Mathman (Basile) 116 15-1
12 Stanley (C. Kirk) 116 20-1
13 Well Informed (Root) 116 20-1
14 Black Tea (Lo Turco) 113 20-1
15 Albury (West) 113 6-1
16 Adorant (Hanes) 110 8-1

THIRD RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2500; 2-year-olds.

1 Gama (Dodson) 113 10-1
2 Liberty Road (Jessop) 116 2-1
3 Joe Mandell (Gonzalez) 116 6-1
4 Katerina (Manley) 108 20-1
5 Leventis (Padgett) 113 16-1
6 In First (J. Gilbert) 113 15-1
7 Column (Atkinson) 116 8-1
8 Royal Poot (C. Kirk) 113 20-1
9 Decoupage (West) 108 20-1
10 Hoist Above (Root) 116 20-1
11 Final Curtain (Moon) 119 6-1
12 Continuation (C. Kirk) 116 4-1
13 Leadership (J. Gilbert) 116 10-1
14 Gay Wave (Root) 113 10-1
15 Glen Heather (Padgett) 116 20-1
16 Tappahannock (Padgett) 116 20-1

FOURTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $3000; 3 and 4 years olds

1 Pericles (Moon) 119 10-1
2 Hattie K. (Root) 106 15-1
3 Mirbriar (Padgett) 119 20-1
4 Instanter (Lo Turco) 115 5-2
5 Jingle Jangle (Stagmaker) 107 6-1
6 Ice Dancer (C. Kirk) 108 15-1
7 Blue Aster (J. Gilbert) 112 6-1
8 Milkfloat (Saunders) 110 15-1
9 Arden Lad (Breen) 115 15-1
10 Colonel John (Turner) 113 20-1
11 Dargie (Tammaro) 113 20-1
12 Grand Destiny (West) 108 4-1
13 Island Nymph (Scocca) 113 10-1
14 Ringstown (Donoso) 109 15-1
15 Conversation (Baird) 101 20-1
16 Jacobe (Hanes) 111 20-1

FIFTH RACE—Two miles; purse, $10,000 added; 3-year-olds up; the Battleship Steeplechase.

1 †Burma Road (Magee) 158 2-1
2 Galley Boy (Smiley) 133 20-1
3 Tourist List (Fife) 135 15-1
4 †Elkridge (no boy) 159 1-1
5 Refugio (no boy) 143 8-1
6 †Galactic (Magee) 151 2-1
7 H-Hour (Fields) 134 15-1
8 †War Battle (Passmore) 148 1-1

†Mrs. E. du Pont Weir entry.
‡Kent Miller entry.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $10,000 added; the Sagamore Stakes; 2-year-olds.

1 Jet Pilot (J. Gilbert) 119 5-2
2 Bastogne (Donoso) 113 10-1
3 †Night Life (no boy) 113 5-2
4 Loyal Legion (Arcaro) 113 3-1
5 Jostown (no boy) 119 15-1
6 †Faultless (Dodson) 113 2-1
7 Penny Reward (no boy) 113 20-1
8 †Fervent (Dodson) 116 2-1
9 Royal Governor (Atkinson) 116 5-1

†Maine Chance Farm entry.
‡Calumet Farm entry.

SEVENTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse $3000; the Golden Prince; 3-year-olds.

1 Penty O. (Onorato) 102 15-1
2 †Malvaset (C. Kirk) 110 15-1
3 Tesaro Briar (Padgett) 116 3-1
4 Green Shed (Turner) 113 4-1
5 †In Earnest (Dodson) 107 6-1
6 Phantasy (Root) 104 10-1
7 Love Sonnet (Lo Turco) 116 20-1
8 Belle Moose (Hanes) 102 20-1
9 Galaxy (Breen) 107 8-1
10 Jungle Call (Manley) 111 20-1
11 Dog O'Sullivan (Walters) 104 20-1
12 Rollino (Padgett) 119 10-1
13 Surrender (Hanes) 114 15-1
14 Dainger Girl (Root) 107 20-1
15 Her Highness (Hanes) 111 15-1
16 †Diva (Dodson) 107 6-1

†Pentagon Stable and Gott entry.
‡Calumet Farm entry.

EIGHTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $3500; the Royal Minstrel; 4-year-olds up; grade D.

1 Panaces (C. Kirk) 109 15-1
2 Blue Wings (Gonzalez) 121 20-1
3 †Bull Weed (Dodson) 121 6-5
4 Hornbeam (C. Kirk) 124 4-1
5 †Hail Victory (Dodson) 116 6-5
6 Shako (Padgett) 112 4-1
7 Adviser (Buxton) 109 10-1
8 Victim (Hanes) 104 15-1
9 Annie's Dream (Baird) 116 20-1
10 Lanlast (Howell) 112 20-1
11 Tedious Miss (C. Kirk) 106 20-1
12 American Wolf (Onorato) 109 20-1

†Calumet Farm entry.

Justice Injured, Snavely's Moaning

Chapel Hill, N. C., Nov. 4 (AP). Charlie (Choo Choo) Justice, North Carolina halfback, injured his knee in the Tennessee game Saturday, and Coach Carl Snavely is moaning.

Justice, perhaps the most publicized freshman of the year, put himself in front of a 230-pound tackle and was squashed.

"We're afraid that the knee injury is going to handicap Justice and us the rest of the season," Snavely said. "It's going to be awful tough for us from here on out."

How the Nation's Major Football Teams Have Fared So Far

ALABAMA
26—Furman 7
7—Tulane 6
14—South Carolina 6
54—BLI 0
0—Tennessee 12
21—Kentucky 7
0—Georgia 14
122 52

ARKANSAS
21—N.W. Louisiana 14
21—Okla. Aggies 21
34—TCU 14
13—Baylor 0
0—Texas 20
7—Mississippi 9
7—Texas A & M 0
103 78

ARMY
35—Villanova 0
21—Oklahoma 7
20—Michigan 13
46—Cornell 21
48—Columbia 14
19—Duke 0
19—W. Virginia 0
208 55

AUBURN
13—Miss. Southern 12
26—Furman 6
27—St. Louis 7
0—Tulane 32
7—Georgia Tech 27
0—Vanderbilt 19
72 103

BAYLOR
21—Southwestern 7
16—TCU 19
0—Arkansas 13
6—Texas Tech 0
0—Texas A & M 17
43 69

BOSTON COLLEGE
6—Wake Forest 12
34—Michigan St. 20
56—Kings Point 7
14—Villanova 12
72—NYU 6
182 57

CALIFORNIA
7—Wisconsin 28
13—Oregon 14
20—St. Mary's 13
6—UCLA 13
6—Washington 20
47—Wash. State 14
99 102

CLEMSON
39—Presbyterian 0
12—Georgia 35
7—N. C. State 14
7—Wake Forest 19
14—So. Carolina 26
14—VPI 7
93 101

COLGATE
6—Yale 27
9—Cornell 13
47—Kings Point 7
2—Penn State 6
39—Lafayette 0
103 53

COLUMBIA
13—Rutgers 7
23—Navy 14
28—Yale 20
14—Army 48
33—Dartmouth 13
0—Cornell 12
111 114

CORNELL
21—Bucknell 0
21—Army 46
13—Colgate 9
6—Yale 6
14—Princeton 7
12—Columbia 0
87 68

DARTMOUTH
3—Holy Cross 0
20—Syracuse 14
6—Pennsylvania 39
13—Brown 20
13—Columbia 33
2—Yale 33
57 139

DAVIDSON
74—Erskine 0
54—Wofford 0
0—N. C. State 25
0—VMI 25
40—Hamp.-Syd. 0
6—W. & L. 25
174 75

DUKE
6—N. C. State 13
7—Tennessee 12
21—Navy 6
41—Richmond 0
0—Army 19
0—Georgia Tech 14
75 84

FLORIDA
7—Mississippi 13
13—Tulane 27
0—Vanderbilt 20
12—Miami 20
19—No. Carolina 40
52 120

FORDHAM
7—Georgetown 8
2—St. Mary's 33
6—Mina's Point 7
0—Penn State 68
15 116

GEORGETOWN
6—Wake Forest 19
8—Fordham 7
2—Villanova 19
13—St. Louis 7
18—Geo. Wash. 6
47 58

GEO. WASHINGTON
37—Kings Point 18
25—Rollins 0
20—Wayne 6
13—Rutgers 25
6—Georgetown 18
89 67

GEORGIA
35—Clemson 12
26—Temple 7
28—Kentucky 13
33—Okla. A. & M. 13
70—Furman 7
14—Alabama 0
215 52

GEORGIA TECH
9—Tennessee 13
32—VMI 6
24—Mississippi 7
26—LSU 7
27—Auburn 7
14—Duke 0
132 39

HARVARD
7—Connecticut 0
49—Tufts 0
20—Princeton 12
69—Coast Guard 6
13—Holy Cross 6
0—Rutgers 13
151 31

HOLY CROSS
0—Dartmouth 3
16—Detroit 14
13—Villanova 14
12—Syracuse 21
6—Harvard 13
21—Brown 19
68 84

ILLINOIS
33—Pittsburgh 7
6—Notre Dame 26
42—Purdue 7
7—Indiana 14
27—Wisconsin 21
13—Michigan 9
7—Iowa 0
136 84

INDIANA
6—Cincinnati 15
0—Michigan 21
21—Minnesota 0
14—Illinois 7
0—Iowa 13
27—Nebraska 7
20—Pittsburgh 6
88 69

IOWA
39—N. Dak. State 0
16—Purdue 0
7—Michigan 14
21—Nebraska 7
13—Indiana 0
6—Notre Dame 41
7—Illinois 7
102 69

IOWA STATE
7—Colorado 13
9—Northwestern 41
20—Iowa State T. 16
8—Kansas 24
13—Missouri 33
0—Oklahoma 63
13—Kansas State 7
70 199

KANSAS
0—TCU 0
21—Denver 12
14—Wichita 7
24—Iowa State 8
14—Nebraska 16
0—Tulsa 56
14—Okla. A & M 13
87 113

KANSAS STATE
7—Hardin-S'mons 12
0—Nebraska 31
0—Missouri 26
7—Oklahoma 25
7—Iowa State 13
21 119

KENTUCKY
20—Mississippi 6
26—Cincinnati 7
70—Xavier 0
13—Georgia 28
10—Vanderbilt 7
7—Alabama 21
39—Mich. State 14
185 83

LSU
7—Rice 6
13—Miss. State 6
33—Texas A. & M. 9
7—Georgia Tech 26
14—Vanderbilt 6
34—Mississippi 21
108 68

MARYLAND
54—Bainbridge 0
7—Richmond 37
0—No. Carolina 33
6—VPI 0
7—Wm. & Mary 41
74 111

MICHIGAN
21—Indiana 0
14—Iowa 7
13—Army 26
14—Northwestern 14
9—Illinois 13
21—Minnesota 0
92 54

MICHIGAN STATE
42—Wayne 0
20—Boston College 34
0—Miss. State 6
19—Penn State 14
7—Cincinnati 13
14—Kentucky 39
102 113

MINNESOTA
33—Nebraska 6
0—Indiana 21
7—Northwestern 14
46—Wyoming 0
9—Ohio State 39
0—Michigan 21
95 101

MISSISSIPPI
6—Kentucky 20
13—Florida 7
0—Vanderbilt 7
7—Georgia Tech 24
6—La. Tech 13
9—Arkansas 7
21—LSU 34
62 106

MISSISSIPPI STATE
41—Chattanooga 7
6—LSU 13
6—Mich. State 0
48—San Francisco 20
14—Tulane 7
59—Murray Tchrs. 0
184 47

MISSOURI
0—Texas 42
13—Ohio State 14
19—St. Louis 14
26—Kansas State 0
33—Iowa State 12
0—SMU 17
21—Nebraska 20
112 119

NAVY
7—Villanova 0
14—Columbia 23
6—Duke 0
14—No. Carolina 21
19—Penn 32
0—Notre Dame 28
80 125

NEBRASKA
6—Minnesota 33
31—Kansas State 0
7—Iowa 21
16—Kansas 14
7—Indiana 27
20—Missouri 21
87 116

NORTH CAROLINA
14—VPI 14
21—Miami 0
33—Maryland 6
21—Navy 14
40—Florida 19
14—Tennessee 20
143 67

N. C. STATE
13—Duke 6
6—Clemson 7
25—Davidson 0
14—Wake Forest 6
6—VPI 14
49—VMI 7
121 40

NORTHWESTERN
41—Iowa State 9
28—Wisconsin 6
14—Minnesota 7
14—Michigan 14
26—Coll. Pacific 13
27—Ohio State 39
150 82

NOTRE DAME
26—Illinois 6
33—Pittsburgh 6
49—Purdue 6
0—Iowa 6
28—Navy 0
177 18

OHIO STATE
19—Missouri 13
21—So. Calif. 0
7—Wisconsin 20
7—Illinois 14
39—Minnesota 0
39—Northwestern 27
133 83

OKLAHOMA
7—Army 21
10—Texas A. & M. 7
13—Texas 20
28—Kansas State 7
63—Iowa State 0
14—TCU 12
135 67

OKLAHOMA A. & M.
40—Denver 7
21—Arkansas 21
6—Texas 34
6—SMU 15
19—Georgia 33
7—TCU 6
13—Kansas 14
106 150

OREGON
7—Pacific 6
14—California 13
34—Montana 0
0—Wash. State 6
26—Idaho 13
0—USC 43
81 75

PENNSYLVANIA
66—Lafayette 0
39—Dartmouth 6
40—Virginia 0
32—Navy 19
14—Princeton 17
191 42

PENN STATE
48—Bucknell 6
9—Syracuse 0
14—Miami 7
6—Colgate 2
68—Fordham 0
147 27

PITTSBURGH
7—Illinois 33
33—West Virginia 7
0—Notre Dame 32
0—Temple 0
7—Marquette 6
6—Purdue 10
6—Indiana 20
61 109

PRINCETON
33—Brown 13
13—Harvard 13
14—Rutgers 7
7—Cornell 14
17—Penn 14
83 60

PURDUE
13—Miami (Ohio) 7
0—Iowa 16
7—Illinois 43
6—Notre Dame 49
14—Ohio State 14
10—Pittsburgh 6
20—Wisconsin 24
70 161

RICE
6—LSU 7
46—Southwestern 0
25—Tulane 6
21—SMU 7
18—Texas 13
41—Texas Tech 6
159 39

RICHMOND
7—VMI 7
37—Maryland 7
33—Hamp.-Syd. 6
0—Duke 41
20—Wash. & Lee 0
7—Syracuse 28
117 88

SANTA CLARA
7—Fresno State 20
7—Nevada 32
0—Portland 0
26—Stanford 33
7—UCLA 33
19—San Francisco 13
72 132

SOUTHERN CALIF.
13—Wash. State 7
0—Ohio State 21
0—Oregon State 6
28—Washington 0
28—Stanford 20
43—Oregon 0
112 54

SOUTH CAROLINA
21—Newberry 0
6—Alabama 14
14—Furman 7
26—Clemson 14
19—Citadel 7
86 42

SMU
7—Temple 7
0—Texas Tech 7
15—Okla. A. & M. 6
21—Arkansas 21
17—Missouri 0
3—Texas 19
49 80

ST. MARY'S
24—Washington 20
73—4th AAF 0
0—California 20
33—Fordham 2
13—Nevada 12
20—UCLA 46
176 100

STANFORD
45—Idaho 0
33—Santa Clara 26
6—UCLA 26
26—USC 33
6—Oregon State 0
137 87

SYRACUSE
41—Boston U. 6
14—Dartmouth 20
0—Penn State 9
21—Holy Cross 12
0—West Va. 13
20—Temple 7
104 67

TEMPLE
7—SMU 7
7—Georgia 25
0—Pittsburgh 0
6—Penn State 0
7—Syracuse 28
27 70

TENNESSEE
13—Georgia Tech 9
12—Duke 7
47—Chattanooga 7
12—Alabama 0
6—Wake Forest 19
20—No. Carolina 14
110 86

TEXAS
42—Missouri 0
76—Colorado 0
54—Okla. Aggies 0
20—Oklahoma 13
20—Arkansas 0
15—Rice 18
13—SMU 3
244 40

TEXAS A. & M.
47—N. Texas State 0
0—Texas Tech 6
7—Oklahoma 10
9—LSU 33
14—TCU 0
17—Baylor 0
0—Arkansas 7
94 56

TCU
0—Kansas 0
19—Baylor 16
14—Arkansas 34
6—Oklahoma 20
2—Tex. A. & M. 14
6—Okla. A. & M. 7
12—Oklahoma 14
83 105

TULANE
6—Alabama 7
27—Florida 13
6—Rice 25
32—Auburn 0
7—Miss. State 14
78 59

TULSA
33—Wichita 13
52—N. Mex. A.&M. 0
48—Drake 13
21—Tex. Tech 6
14—Detroit 20
56—Kansas 0
20—Cincinnati 0
244 52

UCLA
30—Oregon State 7
20—Washington 13
26—Stanford 6
13—California 6
33—Santa Clara 0
46—St. Mary's 20
207 39

VANDERBILT
35—Tenn. Tech 0
7—Mississippi 0
20—Florida 0
7—Kentucky 10
0—LSU 14
19—Auburn 0
88 24

VILLANOVA
40—Merchant Ma. 6
0—Army 35
0—Navy 7
26—Marquette 13
14—Holy Cross 13
19—Georgetown 2
14—Penn. State 14
21—Miami 26
132 116

VIRGINIA
71—Hampden-Syd. 0
21—V. P. I. 21
19—V. M. I. 0
0—Pennsylvania 40
7—Richmond 19
118 88

V. M. I.
21—Catawba 7
7—Richmond 7
6—Georgia Tech 32
9—Virginia 19
20—Davidson 0
0—W. & M. 41
7—N. C. State 49
74 155

VPI
14—North Carolina 14
21—Virginia 21
6—William & M. 40
0—Maryland 6
14—N. C. State 6
7—Clemson 14
56 110

WAKE FOREST
12—Boston College 6
19—Georgetown 6
19—Clemson 7
6—N. C. State 14
19—Tennessee 6
32—Chattanooga 14
107 53

WASHINGTON
20—St. Mary's 24
13—U. C. L. A. 39
21—Wash. State 7
0—T. S. C. 26
20—California 6
74 104

WASHINGTON STATE
7—Southern Cal. 13
32—Idaho 0
7—Washington 21
0—Oregon 7
13—Oreg. State 13
14—California 47
73 94

WASHINGTON & LEE
41—Hampden-Syd. 6
0—West Virginia 6
18—W. & Mary 34
0—Richmond 20
25—Davidson 6
84 72

WILLIAM & MARY
61—Pr. McClellan 0
3—Miami 13
51—The Citadel 12
49—V. P. I. 0
34—W. & L. 18
41—VMI 0
41—Maryland 7
280 50

WISCONSIN
34—Marquette 6
28—California 6
0—Northwestern 28
20—Ohio State 7
21—Illinois 27
24—Purdue 20
127 89

YALE
33—Mer. Marines 0
27—Colgate 6
20—Columbia 28
0—Cornell 6
47—Coast Guard 14
33—Dartmouth 2
166 56

Race Chart at Pimlico

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1946—BY WALTER HAIGHT.
WEATHER CLEAR, TRACK FAST.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For maiden 2-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 1:16. Off at 1:17. Winner, Mrs. Walter M. Jefferds' ch. f. (2) by Mahmoud—War Regalia. Trained by O. White. Values, $1650, $500, $250, $100. Time, 1:14⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MUTI	(Sullivan)	117	1	4	3¹	2¹½	2¹	1¹½	1¹½	$0.50
PORTWARD	(Root)	117	2	1	1²	1²	1¹½	2²	81.95	
EXPERIMENT	(R.J.Martin)	117	3	2	2½	4½	4½	3hd	23.70	
OCEAN PLAY	(LoTurco)	120	5	6	5hd	3hd	3²	4hd	22.15	
CLARINET	(Breen)	117	6	5	4¹	5½	6²	5²	11.90	
NOTHING AMISS	(Johnston)	120	9	11	11½	8¹	6½	6²	11.05	
OAK LEAF	(Walters)	120	11	12	9hd	7½	7½	7²	32.75	
KING COUP	(Padgett)	120	8	8	7½	9½	8½	8²	43.45	
LADY EASTON	(Mora)	117	4	9	8½	6²	9³	9²	67.65	
CANTWIRE	(Wholey)	117	7	3	6½	10²	10³	10½	144.70	
PERROGATIVE	(West)	115	12	5	10½	11²	11⁴	11²	7.55	
POKER FACE	(Vandergriff)	120	10	10	12	12	12	12	77.55	

MUTI, $3.00, $2.60, $2.40; PORTWARD, $26.10, $11.30; EXPERIMENT, $5.50.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For maiden 3-year-olds and up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 1:46. Off at 1:47. Winners, Mrs. J. Fisher, jr.'s ch. f. (3) by Swashbuckler—Margo. Trained by J. Fisher, jr., and H. L. Donovan's blk. c. (3) by Airflame—Armadale. Trained by Don Yates. Values, $1075, $1075, $250, $100. Time, 1:14⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
†MISCHIEVOUS	(Holland)	115	6	7	3½	3²	2hd	1	1	$11.00
†FLAMARE	(Root)	118	11	2	2¹	1²	1½	2	7	3.10
TRUE DREAM	(Kirk)	118	9	1	1hd	2hd	2hd	3²	3²	3.55
CALENDAR	(Howell)	118	8	12	8²	5½	4½	4²	2.95	
SISSIE WEB	(Breen)	115	10	3	6hd	6½	6³	5³	6.80	
SIR GALE	(Padgett)	122	3	5	4¹	4¹	5²	6²	8.55	
ASK MY MA	(Baird)	110	7	4	5½	7¹	7²	7¹½	61.60	
CURFEW GIRL	(Demar)	110	12	6	7½	8¹	8²	8⁴	103.60	
COMMODORE	(Hanes)	117	5	10	9²	9²	9³	9³	54.95	
MARY'S DREAM	(Hanes)	117	2	9	11²	10²	10¹	10⁴	68.55	
BETTY TWIG	(Saunders)	115	4	11	12	12	12	11²	174.80	
MR. FRIDAY	(Matral)	122	1	8	10½	11²	11⁴	12	51.30	

MISCHIEVOUS, $10.10, $9.80, $5.40; FLAMARE, $4.80, $5.40, $4.50; TRUE DREAM, $3.40.
†Dead heat for first. Two daily doubles.

Daily Double—MUTI and MISCHIEVOUS Paid $24.70.

Daily Double—MUTI and FLAMARE Paid $12.30.

THIRD RACE—About 2 miles. The Bourgeonet Steeplechase. Purse, $3500. For 4-year-olds and up. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:16. Off at 2:17. Winner, Rokeby Stable's b. g. (4) by Clay—Sunchance. Trained by J. T. Skinner. Values, $2200, $750, $350, $200. Time, 4:09.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¾	10	15	Str.	Fin.	Straight
AMERICAN WAY	(Field)	142	6	3	2½	2¹	1²	1²	1²	†$4.30
REFUGIO	(Peoples)	147	5	4	6	5²	4³	3²	2²½	1.95
GENANCOKE	(Bland)	146½	3	1	1²	1²	2hd	3²	4⁴	
GALA REIGH	(Fife)	147	7	6	4½	3½	3½	4²	5⁴	13.20
GEORGE CORN	(Hobbs)	139	2	2	3½	6	6	5²	5⁴	35.80
BIG REBEL	(McCall)	146	4	7	5²	4²	5²	6	6	55.50
LITTLE SAMMIE	(Harris)	147	1	2	2					1.10

†Rokeby Stable's entry. ‡Lost rider.

AMERICAN WAY, $10.60, $4.20, $4.20; REFUGIO, $3.50, $2.90; GENANCOKE, $4.20.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3000. For 3-year-olds and up; claiming. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:47. Off at 2:48. Winner, William G. Helis' br. f. (4) by Mahoud—Miss Snow. Trained by A. F. Skelton. Values, $1850, $700, $300, $150. Time, 1:13⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
VRONDI	(Rienzi)	114	7	5	2hd	3¹	2²	2²	1hd	$7.40
POTSEY	(R.J.Martin)	111	8	1	1½	1²	1½	2²	8.05	
GOLDIE'S HONEY	(Padgett)	112	9	4	3½	2hd	3²	3¹½	6.55	
SANTA CANOIDA	(Donoso)	114	1	12	10²	9²	6½	4hd	5.20	
FLAUGHT	(Saunders)	117	2	9	7½	8½	5½	5²	3.00	
ABIEL	(C.Kirk)	113	3	7	8²	7hd	4hd	6²	32.95	
ARMY BELLE	(Root)	109	6	10	11²	10²	8⁴	7²	55.90	
COUNTRY DUDE	(Manley)	106	5	2	5¹	5½	7²	8hd	53.25	
CHANCE BRAE	(West)	106	12	6	4hd	4¹	9hd	9½	5.50	
FLYING GIANT	(Breen)	111	10	8	6²	6½	10²	10²	9.85	
BRAMLETTE	(Hanes)	105	4	3	9hd	11¹²	11¹⁰	11¹²	39.05	
SAUCY BOY	(Weber)	117	10	11	12	12	12	12	203.55	

VRONDI, $16.50, $8.30, $6.50; POTSEY, $8.90, $6.90; GOLDIE'S HONEY, $4.90.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3500. For 3-year-olds; allowances. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:16. Off at 3:16½. Winner, A. G. Vanderbilt's br. f. (4) by Discovery—Panay Walker. Values, $2200, $550, $550, $200. Time, 1:12.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
NOMADIC	(Atkinson)	109	5	3	3½	3²	3¹	1hd	$4.20	
UPPER LEVEL	(Walters)	108	2	1	1¹	1¹	1hd	2	3.20	
†TWOSY	(Dodson)	115	6	6	4hd	2hd	2½	2⁴	7.65	
ALWAYS	(Mora)	105	4	5	6	5hd	4²	3²	4.95	
ROYAL PLUSH	(J.Gilbert)	113	1	2	2hd	4½	6	5²	34.95	
ARIEL SONG	(Padgett)	108	3	4	5½	5²	4hd	6	17.80	

†Dead heat for place. ‡Calumet Farm entry.

NOMADIC, $10.40, $2.10, $2.10; UPPER LEVEL, $2.10, $2.10; TWOSY, $2.10, $2.10.

SIXTH RACE—One mile and 5 furlongs. Purse, $15,000 added. The Governor Bowie Handicap. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:49. Off at 3:50. Winner, Boone Hall Stable's b. h. (5) by Congrave—Hache. Trained by H. A. Luro. Values, $13,750, $3000, $1500, $750. Time, 2:46⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
HACHAZO	(Donoso)	114	8	4	1¹	1¹	2²	1hd	1hd	†$15.50
MEGOGO	(J.Gilbert)	113	5	7	6½	2hd	1hd	2²	2	.45
WILLING SPIRIT	(Atkinson)	109	7	5	2½	3hd	3hd	3²	4	4.50
LORD CALVERT	(Padgett)	108	2	2	5½	5²	4²	4²	4³	13.30
HARFORD	(Hansman)	107	1	6	8	8	5½	5²	5⁴	9.65
HIGH PEAK	(Root)	109	3	1	3¹	4½	6²	6²	6²	69.45
MAMANIE	(Root)	107	4	3	4¹	7¹	8	8	7hd	45.75
MON PRINCE	(Breen)	113½	6	8	7hd	6¹	7²	7²	8	7

†Mill River Stable and Boone Hall Stable entry.

HACHAZO, $33.00, $6.70, $3.40; MEGOGO, $2.60, $2.20; WILLING SPIRIT, $2.60.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $3500. For 4-year-olds and up; allowances. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 4:19. Off at 4:19. Winner, Mrs. R. H. Heighe's b. c. (4) by Neddie—Zay. Trained by J. W. Mergler. Values, $2200, $750, $350, $200. Time, 1:45⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ZAX	(Cusimano)	117	3	1	1½	1½	1½	1²	1⁴	$3.65
BUTLER	(Bryan)	117	1	2	2½	3¹	4¹	3½	2nk	42.40
MISS WAR	(West)	114	4	3	3½	4²	3²	4²	3nk	12.75
SERVICE PILOT	(Gonzales)	122	6	6	6⁴	5¹	5⁴	5²	4³	.90
EQUANIMOUS	(Howell)	114	2	4	3nk	2½	2²	2½	5¹⁰	3.45
FIRE STICKY	(Manley)	114	7	7	7	7	6²	6⁴	6⁴	57.80
STINGFRICE	(R.J.Martin)	122	5	5	5½	6²	7²	7²	7⁴	27.50

ZAX, $9.30, $5.30, $4.10; BUTLER, $20.00, $10.60; MISS WAR, $5.60.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $2500. For 4-year-olds and up; claiming. Start goodfor all but Friendship. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:46. Off at 4:47. Winner, C. Ponce's b. g. (4) by Action—Little Woman. Trained by C. Ponce. Values, $1650, $500, $250, $100. Time, 1:49⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GENIAL SAM S.	(C

Today's Radio Programs

TUESDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30. Today's Prelude, 6:05. Town Clock, 7:10, 8, 8:35. David Wills, 7:45	WRC Almanac, 5:30 News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Your Timekeeper, 6:05-9 Weather F'cast, 6:30	News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30. Art Brown, 6:05-9. Sports, 7:40; Easy Gwynn, 8:35	WINX News, 6, 7, 8. Jerry Strong Wake Up With WINX 6:05-9.	Mike Hunnicutt, 6-9. News, 6:30, 7, 7:30. 8:15. Hymn Singing, 6:35. Devotions, 6:45.	Corn Squeezin Time, 5:30; News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8. Dundial with Arthur Godfrey, 7:45-9
9	:00 Breakfast Club :15 Don McNeil :30 Jack Owen :45 Sam Cowling	NBC Dance Orchestra Dream House News Nancy Osgood	Musical Clock with Art Brown Easy Listening with Easy Gwynn	News; Music in Air Music in the Air " Pat Griffith	The Tune Shop Tune Shop Alice Lane " "	News, Godfrey Mahon, Arthur Godfrey " Home Service Daily
10	:00 My True Story :15 " " ; Hymns :30 Of All Churches :45 The Listening Post	Varieties Lora Lawton Road of Life Joyce Jordan	" " " Spice in Life (Marian Sexton)	News; Music Hall Music Hall " "	Open House " " " "	Janice Grey Hymns Evelyn Winters Time to Remember
11	:00 Breakfast in Hol'w'd :15 " " :30 Ruth Crane :45 " "	Fred Waring " " Jack Berch Show David Harum	News, Cecil Brown Musical Comedy Quiz Man Behind the Band Victor Lindlahr	News; Symphony Hour Schumann's Symphony No. 2 (Mitropoulos)	Club Calendar Crosby Time Pin-Up Tunes " "	News Noondial Grand Slam Rosemary
12	:00 News, Evans :15 So. American Way :30 Glamour Manor :45 Kenny Baker	News; D. Brinkley Look to This Day Art Van Damme Nancy Osgood	News, Ray Henle Morton Downey Cliff Edwards Easy Aces	NEWS ROUNDUP Midday Star Time Lunch—Ray Block The Latin Touch	Tello Test " " News: Music Man On The Street	Kate Smith Speaks Aunt Jenny Romance Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
1	:00 Beukhage Talking :15 Victorious Living :30 Our Singing Land :45 Stringing Along	To Music " Tin Pan Ballet Robert McCormick	So the Story Goes Inquiring Microphone U. N. Serenade John J. Anthony	News; Music Musical Bouquets " Beyond Victory	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Big Sister Ma Perkins Young Dr. Malone Road of Life
2	:00 Music Box :15 Jim Gibbons :30 Bride and Groom :45 John Nelson	Guiding Light Today's Children Woman in White Masquerade	News, C. Foster Erskine Johnson Queen For a Day " "	News; Spotlight on Rhythm Spotlight on Rhythm Plebiscite Interview	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Second Mrs. Burton Perry Mason Long Journey Sing Along Club
3	:00 Ladies Be Seated :15 Accent on Music :30 " " :45 " "	Life Can Be Beautiful Ma Perkins Pepper Young's Family Right to Happiness	Easy Does It " " " " " " " " "	News; Tea for Two Tea for Two " " " " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Aunt Mary Dr. Paul Stumpus Meet the Missus
4	:00 Meet Me In :15 Manhattan :30 News, Evans :45 Accent on Music	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Young Widow Brown	" " " " " " " " " Buck Rogers	News; Bandwagon Broadway Bandwagon Music Hall " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	House Party " " ; News Meet the Missus " "
5	:00 Terry & The Pirates :15 Sky King :30 Jack Armstrong :45 Charm School of Air	When a Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	Hop Harrigan Superman Capt. Midnight Tom Mix	News; Music Hall Music Hall " " " "	Band of the Day Battle of Crooners Sports; Theater of the Air	Gateways to Music School of Air In My Opinion The Factfinder
6	:00 Evans, Agronsky :15 Stardust, Sports :30 Earl Godwin :45 Singing Sam	News; Leif Eld Flower Time Plebiscite; D. Bergman Lowell Thomas	Warner; D. C. Assig. Sports, Brundige Johnson Family Art Brown	NEWS ROUNDUP Bob Wolff, Sports Dinner Concert " "	News; Melody Lane Melody Lane Sports, Wakeman Supper Club	Top News Time City Desk, News Speaking of Sports Robert Trout, News
7	:00 Louise Massey :15 Elmer Davis :30 Wonder Flame :45 " "	Supper Club World News Washington Prelude " "	Fulton Lewis, jr. Roscoe F. Walter Richard Eaton Inside of Sports	News; Teddy Wilson Date: Three Suns Election Returns " "	Popular Tunes Bill McCune Orch. News: Mark Austad Music; Gov't. News	Mystery of the Week Jack Smith Show Amer. Melody Hour " "
8	:00 Lum 'n' Abner :15 Earl Godwin :30 Dramatic Show :45 " "	Philip Morris Frolics " " " A Date With Judy " " "	Michael Shayne " " Falcon Adventures " "	News; Eelction Returns Election Returns " "	News; Cracketbarrel Election Returns News; 1450 Club Election Returns	Elections; Big Town " " Mel Blanc Show " " ; News
9	:00 Election Returns :15 " " :30 " " :45 " "	Amos and Andy " " Fibber McGee & Molly " " "	Gabriel Heatter Election Returns " " " "	News; Election Returns Election Returns " "	1450 Club Election Returns News; 1450 Club Election Returns	Vox Pop " " ; Elections Hollywood Players " "
10	:00 " " :15 " " :30 " " :45 " "	Bob Hope " Red Skelton " "	" " Upton Close Election Returns " "	News; Election Returns Election Returns " "	Juke Box Revue Election Returns News; 1450 Club Election Returns	Arthur Godfrey Show " " Election Returns " "
11	:00 " " :15 " " :30 " " :45 " "	News; Music for All Richard Harkness Election Roundup " "	Voice of Washington Fulton Lewis, jr. Sweet Music " " ; News	News—Post Preview Election Returns " " " "	1450 Club Election Returns News; 1450 Club Election Returns	" " " " " " " "

Complete Election Returns starting at 7:30 tonight!

WINX
1340 on your dial

Beginning at 7:30 p.m. the WINX news staff, broadcasting from the City Room of The Washington Post, will bring you complete election returns—with comprehensive analyses by Post political experts. Keep tuned to WINX or WINX-FM tonight for latest returns on local and national elections.

WINX-FM
92.9 or 43.2 on your FM set

• Between 9 a.m and 11:15 p.m. all WINX programs are duplicated on WINX-FM. See WINX listing above •

The Washington Post Stations

TERRY

THE INDO-CHINESE NATIVES WHO SALVAGED THE SCORCHED METAL FROM THE WRECK OF SNAKE TOMLIN'S AIRPLANE HAD PUT UP A CROSS AT THE SPOT...IT SAID "HONOR TO WHOM HONOR IS DUE"...
I REMEMBER HOW I YELLED FOR SNAKE'S PARACHUTE TO OPEN
I NEARLY BLEW MY RADIO TRANSMITTER!
THE JAP PATROLS ON THE GROUND ALMOST CAUGHT ME BECAUSE I WAS HOLLERING THE SAME THING!
I GUESS THAT MEANS OL' SNAKE GOT IT—FOR KEEPS!
I GUESS SO...
NOW YOU CAN COURT JANE ALLEN WITHOUT HAVING A CONSCIENCE ABOUT HIM!

DONALD DUCK

JOE PALOOKA

WE'RE MEETING THE BUNCH AT TURKEY KNOB. THEY'LL ALL RIDE IN FROM A GREAT CIRCLE.
HOPE SOMEBODY'LL HAVE A REPORT. THERE'S FIFTY RIDERS. THEY'LL COVER THIS TERRITORY LIKE A FINE TOOTH COMB.
LOOK...THERE'S A GRIZZLY!
GLAD HE AIN'T HONGRY. I'D SHORE TOTE A GUN UP HERE. PLENTY COUGAR AN' BEAR IN THESE HIGH PARTS.

MARY WORTH

YOU MAY CALL YOURSELF A COMPOSER, MR. VAN CLEVE MANORBORN--BUT TIN PAN ALLEY CAN DO A BETTER IMITATION OF BACH THAN THE THING YOU WERE PLAYING! YOU MIGHT, HOWEVER, TRY RESOLVING THE DOMINANT SEVENTH, JUST BEFORE YOUR FINAL CADENCE--GOOD MORNING, GENIUS!
WAIT!--DON'T GO--!
WHERE DID YOU LEARN SO MUCH ABOUT MUSIC?
I'VE STUDIED A LITTLE AS A HOBBY--BUT I GUESS I WAS BORN WITH A LOVE FOR IT--!
YOU MUST HAVE HAD REMARKABLE PARENTS! HERE! SHOW ME WHAT YOU MEAN ABOUT THAT FINAL CADENCE!
WELL! NO WONDER YOU DIDN'T ANSWER MY BELL, CRYSTAL!

MYRTLE

A PENNY FOR YOUR THOUGHTS, DEAR!
I WAS THINKING ABOUT THOSE GRAND APPLE PIES MY MOTHER USED TO MAKE!
YES, BUT YOUR MOTHER GREW HER OWN APPLES AND SHE HAD PLENTY OF SUGAR!
BUT--
AND YOUR MOTHER DIDN'T HAVE TO GO TO BRIDGE CLUB TWO OR THREE TIMES A WEEK!
WHEN I TRY TO HELP, I ALWAYS SAY THE WRONG THING!
RILEY FISHER
11-5

ELMO

WITH ALL THE TROUBLES YOU'VE GOT YOU'D BETTER JUMP IN THE RIVER!
IT WOULD BE SILLY TO GO ON LIVING WOULDJA IT?
WHILE BACK HOME EMMALINE HAS A PREMONITION OF DISASTER
ELMO!
I COULD HAVE SWORN I SAW ELMO LYING ON THE BOTTOM OF THE CREEK
BUT LITTLE DOES EMMALINE REALIZE THAT THE REAL MENACE TO HER FUTURE RESTS IN TWO SINISTER FIGURES
I'M A VERY BUSY MAN, SULTRY! YOU'LL HAVE TO ASK MY SECRETARY IF I CAN SQUEEZE IN THE TIME TO KISS YOU!

MICKEY FINN

WHERE'S UNCLE PHIL, MA--I THOUGHT HE WAS GOING TO DRIVE YOU AND FLOGGIE DOWN TO VOTE?
HE'S COMING BACK FOR US, LATER, MICHAEL--HE SAID HE HAD TO TAKE SOME OTHER PEOPLE FIRST!
GOSH--HE ISN'T DRIVING PEOPLE DOWN TO VOTE IN HIS CAR, IS HE? THAT WON'T LOOK RIGHT! A SHERIFF ISN'T BEING PAID TO DO THAT!
OH, HE SAID IT'LL NEVER BE NOTICED, MICHAEL--HE'S JUST DOING IT FOR A FEW PERSONAL FRIENDS!
DON'T FORGET DUFFY, PHIL!
I'LL GET HIM ON THE NEXT TRIP!
VOTE FOR IGOE FOR MAYOR

OZARK IKE

DIXIE DUGAN

PENNY

MY REPORT CARD IS DUE TOMORROW, FATHER--I'M UTTERLY POSITIVE I FLUNKED IN HISTORY.
WHAT, AGAIN?
NOW SEE HERE, YOUNG LADY, WE'VE BEEN OVER THIS A HALF DOZEN TIMES! NOW YOU'VE SIMPLY GOT TO UNDERSTAND THAT.....
ONE HOUR LATER
--AND UNLESS YOU SHOW IMPROVEMENT I'LL BE FORCED TO TAKE DRASTIC ACTION.
YES, FATHER.
YOU MUST BE VERY CONCERNED TO L MENTION YOUR MARKS BEFORE HAND DEAR. NOW I'M ALL SQUARED AWAY, MOTHER! NO RISK OF BEING HELD UP WHEN DOODIE CALLS TO TAKE ME TO THE DANCE TOMORROW EVENING!

CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER

I---I WONDER IF THEY'LL EVER FIND HER, STEVE?
TRY NOT TO THINK ABOUT IT, SONNY!
IVYVILLE CITY LIMITS
MY PEOPLE HAVE SAYING: "WHEN BOWL IS BROKEN, TEARS WON'T STICKUM PIECES TOGETHER AGAIN."
WAIT! STOP THE CAR!!
I SAW HER!--- I SAW CUPCAKE DE VINE---GOING AROUND THAT CORNER!

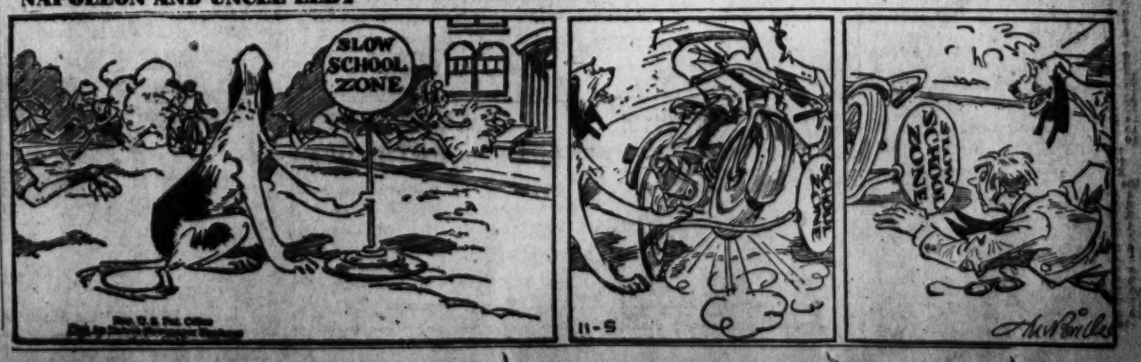
DOTTY

NO, MOTHER--I DIDN'T DO IT.
THEN IT MUST HAVE BEEN YOU, HORACE!
NOW, WHY DID YOU BITE INTO ALL THESE PIECES OF CANDY AND PUT THE REST BACK?
WELL--- UH--I DON'T LIKE THE WALNUT AND THE LEMON FILLINGS--
THEN WHAT KIND DO YOU LIKE?!
UH-H--- JUST THE KIND YOU DON'T SEE THERE!

WINNIE WINKLE

I ASKED YOU TO MARRY ME, WINNIE!
PLEASE DON'T CHANGE THE SUBJECT, MR. HAMMOND!
YOU SAID YOU WOULD EXPLAIN ABOUT EILEEN AND WHY YOU NEVER BROKE YOUR ENGAGEMENT TO HER!!
OH, THAT!!
EILEEN FELL IN LOVE WITH ANOTHER GUY AND I WERELY WALKED OUT OF THE PICTURE! SIMPLE, ISN'T IT?
YES--TOO SIMPLE!! YOU MUST TAKE ME FOR A FOOL--
PRINCESS, IF YOU'LL MARRY ME, I'LL TAKE YOU ANY WAY YOU ARE!

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY



MARK TRAIL

HOLD THAT DOG!--WE AIN'T READY FOR HIM TO KILL ANDY YET!
THIS IS BLACK JOHN'S PLACE, MARK TRAIL.. HE'S BIG CHIEF HERE WITH MANY BAD MEN!
U-U-M! GETTING! LAURA AND ANDY IS GOING TO BE TOUGH!
YOU HURRY IN, BEN, AND LEARN ALL YOU CAN ABOUT WHAT GOES ON!
I WILL--BLACK JOHN STILL THINK I WORK FOR HIM!
ED DODD

Mary Haworth's Mail

Girl Considers Herself Practically Engaged To Young Man Who Has Broached Marriage, But His Frugality and Unsocial Pace Annoy Her

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am practically engaged,—we've talked of marriage,—to a young man who possesses many of the qualities that a girl hopes to find in her prospective husband. By that I mean he is nice looking, well educated, financially stable, ambitious, with a fine position, good sense of humor, etc.

However, he has a couple of traits which now and then cause conflict between us. And although these conflicts are minor now, I wonder if they might develop into major issues eventually,—if we marry.

These traits are: 1. Excessive thrift, sometimes carried to the point of embarrassment. 2. Lack of enthusiasm about going out for a social evening.

Although he is generous with himself in the way of personal possessions, he seems to have a complex about saving his money for future security, and as a result he is willing to forgo many simple customary pleasures which he could enjoy today. There is absolutely no excuse for this, at least not to the extent he practices it,—as he is financially well fixed and has a good income.

Man Is Content With Girl Alone

NOW, about myself. I was brought up to appreciate the value of a dollar and I am by no means a spendthrift. I never make undue demands and, in fact, go to the opposite extreme of considering his purse. And I am not a social gadabout. I don't have the strength or inclination to be "on the go" continuously. But I think it's nice to go out a moderate amount.

However, he much prefers to stay home. He is frank to tell me that his greatest enjoyment is found in staying home, holding me in his arms, so there's not much sense (he says) in going out. Of course, we do go out, some. But usually it's because I suggest it. There is no answering enthusiasm on his part, which hardly makes for an enjoyable time.

In discussing these points of difference, we never reach any agreement. I'd be willing to strike a compromise in everything, but I don't believe I'd be happy conceding completely. I've asked myself many times if I expect too much, perhaps; but I can't convince myself that such is the case. In your opinion, is he a good matrimonial risk for me? I do love him and I very much want to marry him; and I don't doubt his love for me. But if these dissensions cause flare-ups in courtship, would they cause worse friction in marriage? F. R.

This Attraction Is Only Skin Deep

DEAR F. R.: Reading between the lines of your story, one infers that the young man is the slave of an anxiety neurosis,—which accounts, on the one hand, for his ambitious, tight-fisted security drive; and inhibits him, on the other hand, from developing a normal repertory of social interests or spending hospitably on other folks.

Also, one gathers that your supposedly sentimental interest in him is no more than skin deep. A dash of mutual sex appeal is the most you have in common of natural affinity; but on your part, at least, this isn't the chief drawing card. You are enticed by the thought of the better-than-average social rating he could give his Missus,—provided she could stomach (or cure him of) his negative, penny-pinch idiosyncracies.

His "presentability" from the materialist view,—that is, his good education, job situation, earning ability, accumulated savings, etc.,—tilts the scales in his favor time and again, when your better self and finer sensibilities (trying to guide you to genuine happiness) recoil defensively from his tediously incompatible temperament.

Definitely Not Compatible Pair

AS FOR what draws him to you, aside from the dash of sex appeal,—since the relationship is devoid of philosophical or social rapport,—I judge he is aware that you are impressed by his financial status and enjoys the sense of consequence that your genuflecting on that score gives him.

Also, one discerns an undertone (perhaps unconscious) of almost insolent patronage,—and very little compliment,—in his "frank statement that his greatest enjoyment is found in staying home, holding you in his arms, so why go out." This line is probably a dodge to gloss over his stingy reluctance to court you handsomely, while preempting so much of your fawning favor.

In my opinion, the points of difference you describe constitute a major—in fact, an insuperable,—handicap to getting along. I think you'd drive each other frantic if married. Hence my advice is: 1. Quit the struggle to change each other. 2. Shake hands in agreement that you don't click. 3. Look elsewhere for the spontaneously suited sweetheart-helpmeet. M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.

International News Photos by Annette Chartov

Paris Presents

GLAMOROUS SIDELIGHT of life in Paris is the Fashion Show. Scenes like these go on almost hourly in the Queen City of Fashion during the season, attract throngs of spectators from all parts of the world and from many walks of life. The shows may take place in the small, haughty salons of the exclusive designers, in ballrooms of hotels or clubs. Large or small, these events contain many of the exciting elements of a First Night theater opening—beautiful models whose gowns make news; an audience that usually includes the "big names" of the fashion world.

FOR WEEKS before a fashion showing faithful seamstresses work over machines as shown in the behind-the-scenes picture at top left. Gowns worn by models are the result of arduous hours of work by these women who are content to bask in reflected glory.

WHEN THE PARADE is ended pretty mannequins cluster around designer, Jacques Fath (center picture) to discuss high points of the show. Fath's designs for women are highly original but it may be noted from hisown attire, that he has ideas on men's fashions as well.

REPRESENTING THE TOP group in her field is Mme. Schiaparelli, outstanding expert on women's fashions. Here she is shown (lower left) en route from the dressmaking departments to the salon, a journey she makes innumerable times during a showing.

THE SHOW IS OVER and the spectators, still chattering and making hasty notes, pour from the salon. They present a typical cross-section of those who patronize such affairs. There are in the throng prospective buyers, copyists, fashion editoors and a sprinkling of men, including a U. S. Army captain on leave in Paris.

Portraits

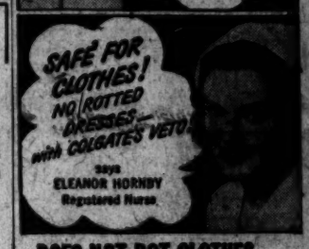
By James J. Metcalfe

My Inspiration

If I have any dream tonight . . . It will belong to you . . . Because you are so interested . . . In everything I do . . . Because the world is wonderful . . . Whenever you are near . . . And there is never any room . . . For tragedy or tear . . . And that is why I think of you . . . And dream of you tonight . . . And why the moon is beautiful . . . And all the stars are bright . . . You are the inspiration true . . . In every song I sing . . . From winter into spring . . . And every little minute of . . . Each hour of the day . . . Is just another bit of life . . . That you are making gay.

The per capita consumption of sweet potatoes in this country is less than 20 pounds compared with 127 pounds for white potatoes.

Colgate's New Antiseptic Deodorant Veto Checks Perspiration Yet is Safe for Skin!



DOES NOT ROT CLOTHES . . .
Because of Duratex, New Safety Ingredient Found Only in VETO!

Veto—Colgate's cream deodorant—is different from *any* deodorant you've ever used before! Because it contains *Duratex*, an *exclusive* new safety ingredient—Veto *does not rot clothes!* Veto is *safe* for any normal skin! Veto stays moist in jar—is never gritty or grainy. Spreads and rubs in easily—is *easier* to use! Regular use stops odor, checks perspiration—*safely!* 10¢ and larger sizes.

Ask Anne

Your Questions On Homemaking

I have a pair of medium light brown leather oxfords. The leather has turned dark from wear in spots. How can I clean and polish them so they will have luster? I have tried soap and water and polish without much improvement. Could neetsfoot oil be used on the leather and then polish? T. E. D.

Saddle soap will clean the leather very successfully. Neetsfoot oil may be used on the leather. Select a good grade of polish that contains oil—beware of the quick-drying alcohol containing polishes since they do nothing to preserve the leather.

Can you suggest a way to remove a hem line from a gray wool skirt? I used cleaning fluid and also sent it to a good dry cleaner but neither worked. T. M. F.

Some hem lines never do disappear, but most will if they're steam pressed. Use a steam iron or a pressing cloth which has been dampened. You may have to steam the skirt several times before the hem line disappears.

Can you tell me how I can remove polish-remover stain from a mahogany desk? E. A.

Mix rottenstone or powdered pumice and lemon oil to a creamy paste. Apply with a soft cloth, running with a circular motion. Wipe up immediately with a cloth dampened with lemon oil. Wipe dry with a soft cloth. Rub with flannel polishing cloth. If this treatment doesn't help, refinishing may be necessary.

I have a brown crepe dress on which I have several spots which I think are iron marks. Can you tell me what can be used to remove these spots? I have had the dress drycleaned but it didn't remove these marks. D. J.

If the dress is rayon crepe the heat of the iron may have melted the fibers enough to cause these spots. If that is the case, there is nothing you can do. In the hope that they might be caused from something else, try sponging with carbon tetrachloride.

Could you tell me how I can get rid of bugs which appear from nowhere in flour and cereal boxes? I am constantly throwing out full boxes because of their presence. Is it necessary to transfer all such foodstuffs to jars? M. C.

These little bugs invade packing plants, warehouses and grocery stores, enter the food and eventually our pantries. Foods usually leave the manufacturing plants in perfect condition, but may become contaminated before they reach you, particularly in hot weather. Some beetles can bite through cardboard packages.

Destroy all contaminated foods immediately by burning. If the packages have been on the shelves very long destroy the foods and wash the cupboard with very hot suds. Then spray thoroughly with fly spray or dust with pyrethrum powder. Close the cupboard for several hours. Then sweep the shelves and wash them again.

Safest procedure is to put such foods in glass jars. Then if one is contaminated the pests can't spread to other foods. But if you wash the cupboards thoroughly and then keep close watch for awhile you won't need to transfer the foods to jars.

Anne answers questions on homemaking, through her column only. Address Ask Anne, Room 408, The Washington Post, Washington 4, D. C.

Visiting Here

Miss Clare Winchester returned yesterday from visiting friends in New England. For the remainder of the week she will be the guest of her uncle and aunt, the Secretary of War and Mrs. Robert P. Patterson.

The Gentler Sex

U. S.—A House Divided

By Malvina Lindsay

THIS election brings to an end temporarily the surface arguments and name calling that have been dividing the American people. But other clefts are widening.

Any kind of a trip through the country emphasizes to the traveler how the walls of geography, tradition, politics and social attitudes, which were almost obliterated in wartime, are rising again.

This shows up in social talk, in women's back-fence exchanges, in hotel lobby and taxicab philosophizing, in the explosive comments that follow first glances at newspaper headlines. It is more than Republican versus Democrat, capital versus labor, Old Guard versus New Guard, though these conflicts are all part of it. The lines of cleavage run in many ways, and frequently intermingle. They cross region, class, party and church.

Along the border States the old North-South feud flares in heated arguments over Jim Crowism, arguments so bitter they break up bridge parties, even friendships. And as Southerners tell you how Northern businessmen and "radicals" are trying to push them around, so many Middle Westerners are again voicing suspicion of the East.

West vs. East

The regionalism that periodically has set West against East threatens a revival. In some places, notably Chicago, one runs up against this feeling repeatedly. The East, it is said or implied, is a menace—effete, money mad, dominated by foreign "isms" and those stock villains, the international bankers. It is not American, these professional Westerners proclaim. It is pro-Russian, pro-British, pro-foreign.

But even among many Middle Westerners who are not such extremists there are signs that in a troubled world the old refuge of isolationism is strongly beckoning. In press and conversation there is much of the "God's country" strain. The East, these Westerners feel, is torn by hate and ideological wrangling, and is too much concerned over Old World Problems that can't be solved. Why, then, should not the great bread basket country, which is the "soul of America," turn its back on all this decadence and attend to its own affairs.

Also, to many Americans west of the Appalachians the symbol of the East is still the snooty, slick New Yorker—though behind him now looms the ominous figure of the Communist.

There is one phase of the old city versus country alignment that has existed for centuries. A Gallup poll recently showed that fundamentally old prejudices still held; that city dwellers tended to regard farmers as provincial, narrow minded and stubborn; that country people generally thought their city cousins stuck up, selfish, lazy and dictatorial.

Ominous Tensions

But even more ominous tensions survive Election Day. They include, of course, the struggles between business and its employes and between the political right and left. Both of these conflicts have East-West, North-South and city-country lines of divisions. Both are given emotional intensity by the communism scare—symbol to America of the world's great ideological cleavange. Also, people debate increasingly about minority groups—Jews and foreign refugees, as well as Negroes—and are likely to do so with growing bitterness if employment becomes tight.

All of these conflicts are related to the general choosing up of sides now under way in American life. Aligned on one side are generally the socially and politically conservative, and relatively prosperous suburban, small town and rural residents who are subconsciously donning their armor for defense of their accustomed way of life. On the other are city industrial workers, labor unions and many followers of the arts and professions, who are seeking social and political change—though with differing rates of speed.

This line-up has long existed to some degree. But just now the gap in thinking between the two sides seems especially wide. This portends bitter future tensions. But out of these may come compromises permitting the next step in the expansion of the democratic system.

Racial Problems Will Be Discussed

Woman's Club of Lyon Village will meet tomorrow at 8 p. m. at the Community Methodist Church at Key blvd. and North st.

An interracial panel will be held with the following persons giving the viewpoint of four different races: Mrs. R. N. Owens, discussion leader, Mrs. W. C. McNeill, Miss Evelyn Pierce and Mrs. Thomas Takeshita.

A social hour will be held. Mrs. George W. Payne is chairman, assisted by Mesdames G. E. De Vaughn, R. E. Groettum, D. G. Heyne, J. R. Hutchison, L. C. Lloyd, Barnard Joy and Walter Kingsbury.

Lieut. Whitehead Will Be Married To Scott Hinsch

Lieut. Gen. Ennis Clement Whitehead, head of the Pacific Air Command, and Mrs. Whitehead announce from Japan the engagement of their daughter, Lieut. Margaret Whitehead, ANC, to Scott Johnston Hinsch, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Louis Hinsch, Piqua, Ohio, and nephew of Gen. and Mrs. William E. Gillmore, Washington.

On duty at Walter Reed General Hospital as a dietitian, the bride-elect is a member of Alpha Chi Omega sorority and a graduate of the University of Kansas. Mr. Hinsch attended Purdue University and is a member of Phi Delta Theta fraternity. He served more than three years in the Army.

No date has been set for the wedding.

Carolinians Plan Dance After Game

The South Carolina Society of Washington will hold a Carolina-Maryland football game dance at the Shoreham Hotel Friday, announces Dillard C. Rogers, secretary.

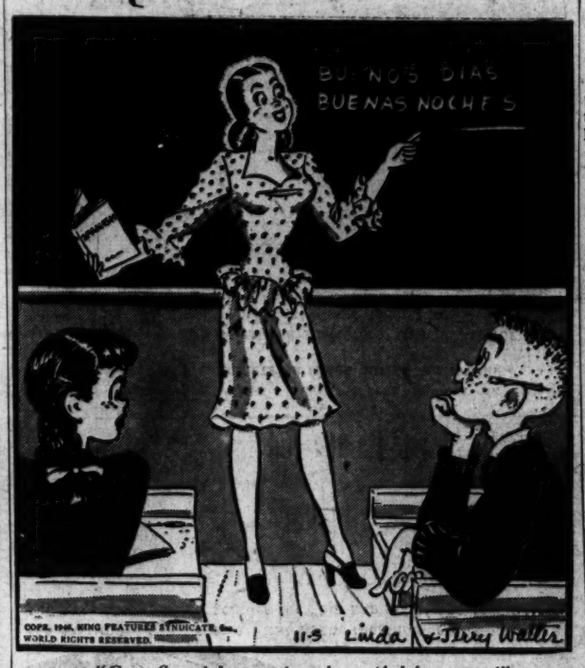
Honor guests will include Admiral Norman M. Smith, president of the University of South Carolina, and members of the university staff who will accompany the team to College Park.

Among other South Carolinians invited are Secretary of State Byrnes, War Assets Administrator Robert M. Littlejohn, Gov. Ransome J. Williams, Interstate Commerce Commissioner Monroe Johnson, Senators Maybank and Johnston and the six South Carolina Representatives.

Wedding Postponed

Mr. and Mrs. Charles T. Penn of Wesley Heights announce the wedding of their daughter, Doreen Evelyn, and John P. Mahony has been postponed and the invitations to the reception have been recalled.

Susie Q.



"Gee, Spanish sure is a beautiful language!"

Be Smart

Bows on your toes . . . and no newer, prettier idea can be found than the extremely low-cut, high-heel dress slippers on their way for holiday parties! To belittle your foot, choose the bows with the new third dimension—that is, unusual depth.

CHEST COLDS

Act promptly to relieve muscular soreness and tightness, fits of coughing in the night. Tonight, at bedtime, rub on time-tested VICKS VAPORUB

Breathless by Charbert

perfume that spins a moment into a memory...

Flexees

with FLEXAIRE in the new PULCHRA DESIGN

Complete figure beauty with the perfect twosome . . . figure-sleeking Flexees for lithe, lovely lines with blessed freedom . . . and Flexaire . . . bra with the clever low cut . . . in the new Pulchra Design.

Flexees® Girdles and Combinations
Flexaire® Pulchra Design Bras
Corsees® Step-In and Pantie Girdles

Oh Boy!

Butter-flavored Thins by KEEBLER

(They're slightly sweet)

HERE'S NEW WAY TO HIDE SCRATCHES AND POLISH FURNITURE BOTH AT THE SAME TIME—

Old English BRAND SCRATCH COVER POLISH